

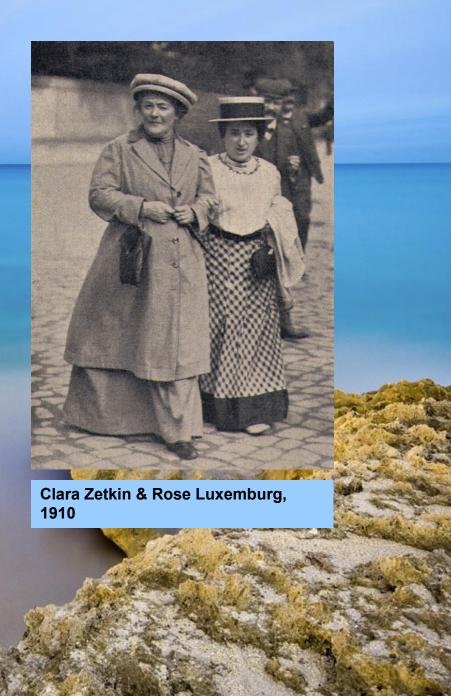
© Fefelov Maxim, 11A, Gymnasium №7, 09/10 year





The idea of having an international women's day was first put forward at the turn of the 19th century amid rapid world industrialization and economic expansion that led to protests over working conditions.

In 1910 the first international women's conference was held in Copenhagen by the Second International and an 'International Women's Day' was established, which was submitted by the important German Socialist Clara Zetkin, although no date was specified.



Demonstrations marking International Women's Day in Russia proved to be one the first stage of the Russian Revolution of 1917.





Following the October
Revolution, the Bolshevik
feminist Alexandra Kollontai
persuaded Lenin to make it an
official holiday in the Soviet
Union, and it was established, but
was a working day until 1965.

On May 8, 1965 by the decree of the USSR Presidium of the Supreme Soviet International Women's Day was declared as a non working day in the USSR "in commemoration of the outstanding merits of Soviet women in



# Привет

СОВЕТСКИМ ЖЕНЩИНАМ, СЧАСТЛИВЫМ ДОЧЕРЯМ СОЦИАЛИСТИЧЕСКОЙ РОДИНЫ!







С ПРАЗДНИКОМ ВАС, ДЕВУШКИ!



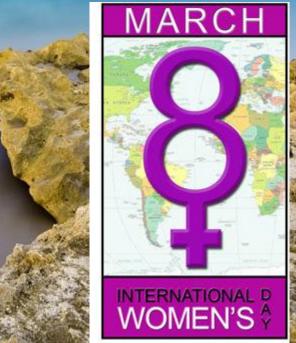
The day is an official holiday in: **Angola** Armenia Azerbaijan Belarus **Burkina Faso** Cambodia, China Croatia Cuba Georgia Guinea-Bissau **Eritrea** Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan

Lithuania

Laos

Madagascar Moldova Mongolia Montenegro Nepal **Poland** Russia Serbia **Tajikistan Turkmenistan** Uganda Ukraine **Uzbekistan Vietnam** Zambia.





On this day it is customary for men to give the women in their lives - mothers, wives, girlfriends, daughters, colleagues, etc - flowers and small gifts. In some countries (such as Romania) it is also observed as an equivalent of Mother's Day, where children also give small presents to their mothers and grandmothers.



In Italy, to celebrate the day, men give yellow mimosas to women. Yellow mimosas and chocolate are also one of the most common March 8 presents in Russia and Albania.

In many counties of East Europe the custom of giving women flowers still prevails. Women sometimes get gifts from their employers too. Schoolchildren often bring gifts for their teachers as well.







In 1975, which had been designated as International Women's Year, the United Nations gave official sanction to and began sponsoring International Women's Day.





# Interesting facts about Woman's

\* Women use 20,000 words a day while men only use 7,000

# Global Issues ...

- \* Females in developing countries on average carry 20 litres of water per day over 6 km
- \* Pregnant women in Africa are 180 times more likely to die than in Western Europe
  - \* 530,000 women die in pregnancy or childbirth each year
  - \* Of 1.2 billion people living in poverty worldwide, 70% are women
  - \* 80% of the world's 27 million refugees are women
  - \* Women own around only 1% of the world's land
- \* Women are 2/3 of the 1 billion illiterate adults who have no access to basic education

#### Innovation ...

- \* Globally women comprise 42% internet users (Italy 37% ... US & Canada 51%)
- \* Women's representation in computer and information sciences workforce is around 30% globally

## **Business / Finance ...**

- \* Women control \$14 trillion in assets and this should grow to \$22 trillion over next 10 years
- \* Only in Japan and Peru are women more active in starting a business than men
- \* Women spend more time researching before they invest than men do

### Work ...

- \* Women do two-thirds of the world's work but receive only 10% of the world's income
- \* Women's education is the most powerful predictor of lower fertility rates



