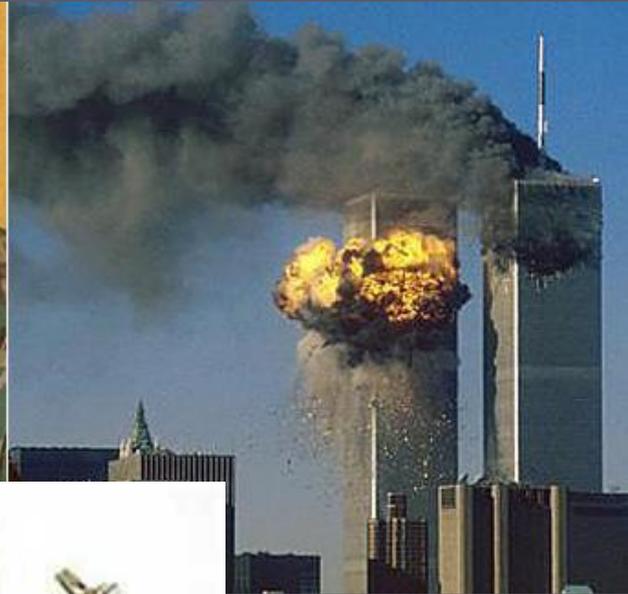
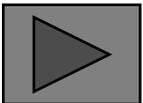


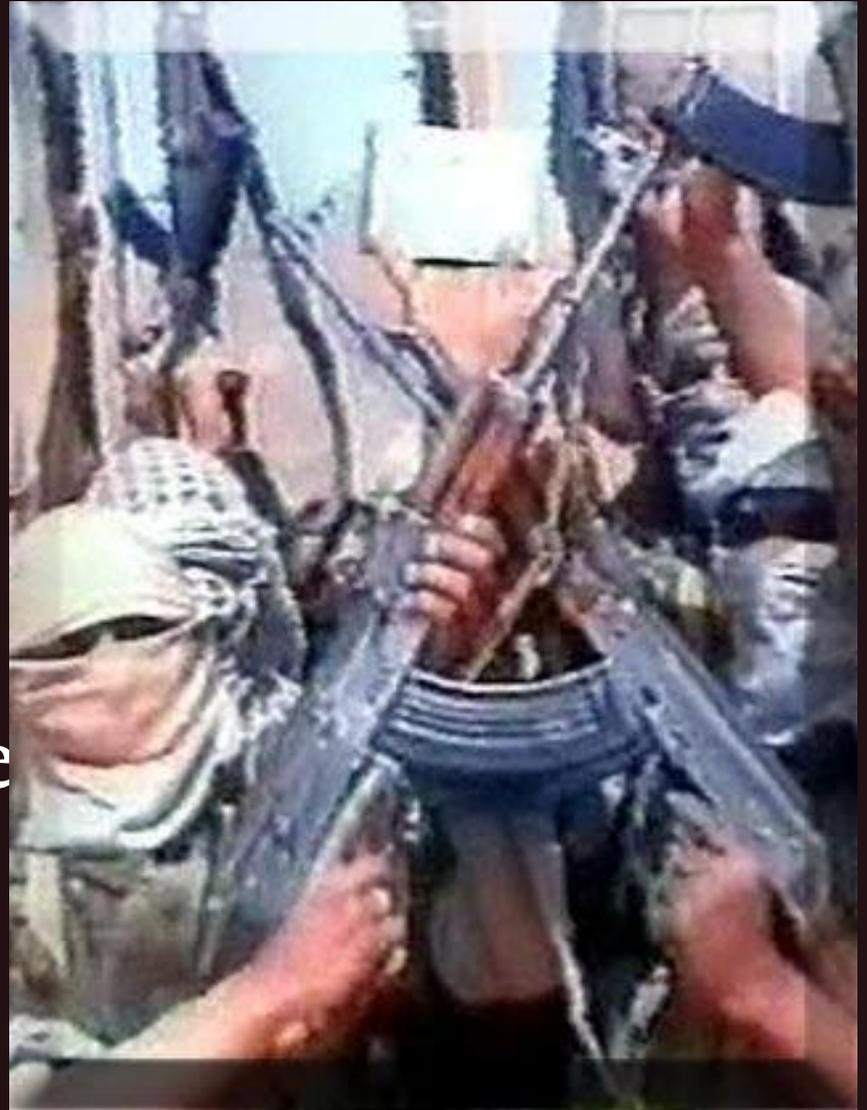
TERRORISM



**Terrorism
is a
criminal act
that
influences
an
audience
beyond the
immediate
victim**



The strategy of terrorists is to commit acts of violence that draws the attention of the local populace, the government, and the world to their cause



The terrorists plan their attack to obtain the greatest publicity, choosing targets that symbolize what they oppose.





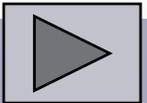
The effectiveness of the terrorist act lies not in the act itself, but in the public's or government's reaction to the act.





For example, in 1972 at the Munich Olympics, the Black September Organization killed 11 Israelis. The Israelis were the immediate victims.

Games of the XX Olympiad



The victims of Munich...



Moshe Weinberg, 33
Wrestling Referee



Yossef Romano, 31
Weightlifter



Yossef Gutfreund, 40
Wrestling Referee



David Berger, 28
Weightlifter



Mark Slavin, 18
Wrestler



Yaakov Springer, 51
Weightlifting Coach



Ze'ev Friedman, 28
Weightlifter



Amitzur Shapira, 40
Track Coach



Eliezer Halfin, 24
Wrestler



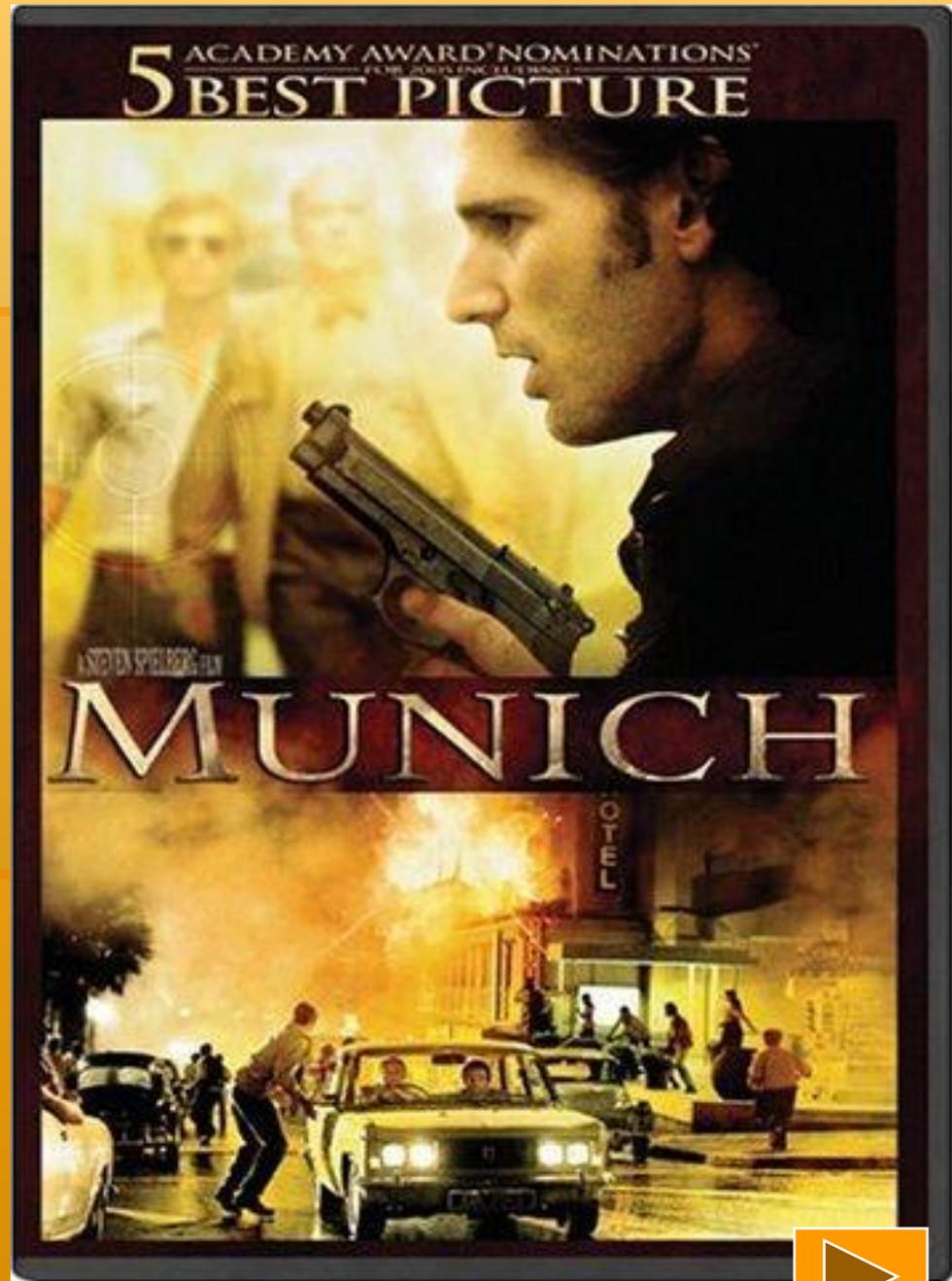
Kahat Shor, 53
Shooting Coach



Andre Spitzer, 27
Fencing Referee

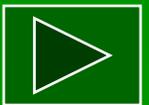


- **But the true target was the estimated 1 billion people watching the televised event.**



Key criteria

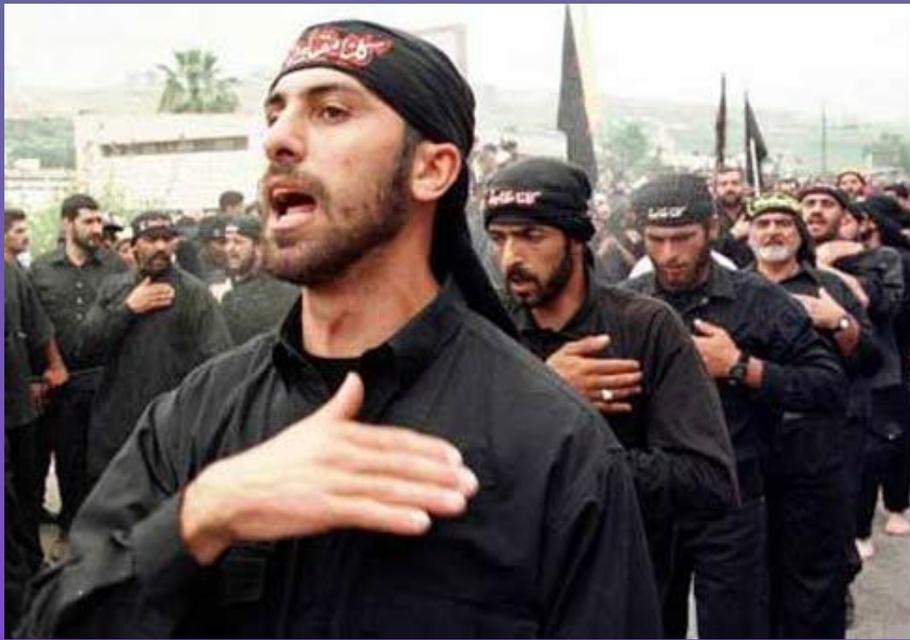
- Violence
- Psychological impact and fear
- Perpetrated for a political goal
- Deliberate targeting of non-combatants
- Unlawfulness or illegitimacy



TYPES

- ☀ Civil disorder
- ☀ Political terrorism
- ☀ Non-Political terrorism
- ☀ Quasi-terrorism
- ☀ Limited political terrorism
- ☀ Official or state terrorism





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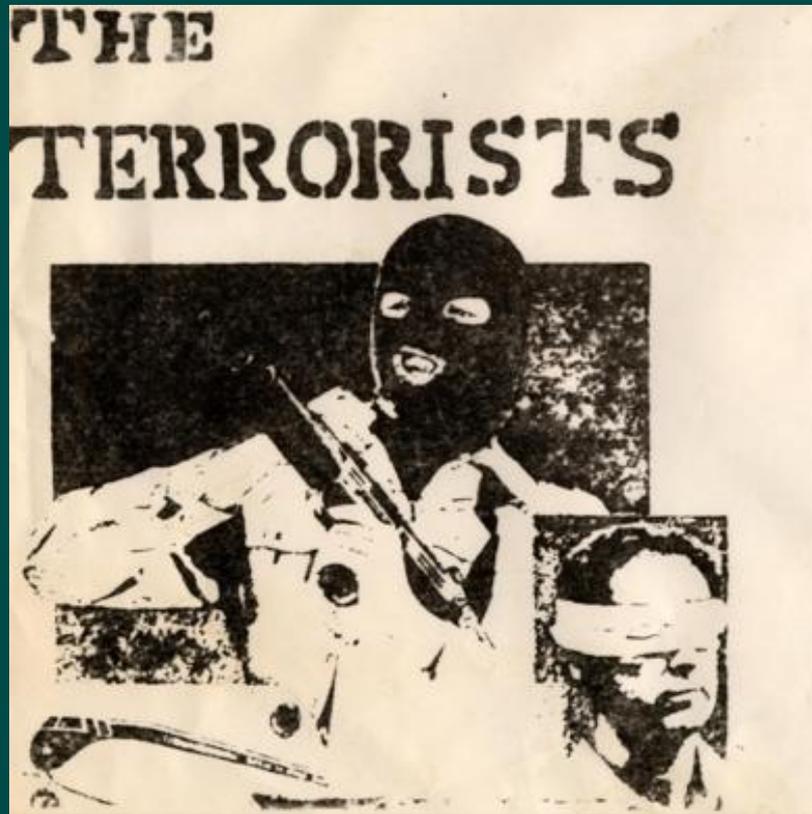
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Tactics

- Secession of a territory to form a new sovereign state
- Dominance of territory or resources by various ethnic groups
- Imposition of a particular form of government
- Economic deprivation of a population
- Opposition to a domestic government or occupying army
- Religious fanaticism

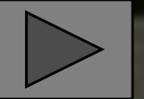




Some famous terrorist organizations of the 20th century include:

- the American Ku Klux Klan (founded in 1865 and revived several times since),
- the Irish Republican Army (founded 1919),
- the Pakistani Lashkar-e-Toiba and Jaish-e-Mohammad,
- two pre-state Zionist groups: Irgun (founded 1931) and Lehi (founded 1940),
- the Spanish ETA (founded 1959),
- the Canadian Front de Libération du Québec (founded 1963),
- the Palestine Liberation Organization (founded 1964),
- the German Red Army Faction (also known as the Baader-Meinhof Gang, founded 1967),
- the Italian Red Brigade (founded 1969),
- the American Weathermen (founded in 1969),
- the Peruvian Shining Path (active since the late 1960s),
- the Palestinian Black September (founded 1970),
- Puerto Rico's Los Macheteros (founded 1976),
- Hezbollah (founded 1982),
- the Islamic Jihad (active in Egypt and Palestine since the late 1970s) and
- internationally acting al-Qaeda (founded in 1988).





List of terrorist incidents

2000s

2001 September 11, 2001 Terrorist Attack ("9/11") kills thousands in New York, and hundreds in Washington, D.C. and Pennsylvania.

2002 Moscow theatre siege

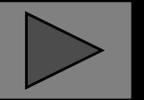
May 12, 2003 - Riyadh Compound Bombings--bombings of United States expat housing compounds in Saudi Arabia kill 26 and injure 160. Al-Qaeda blamed.

2003 Borrowing a name from a 1996 book on the tactic, *Shock and Awe*, the U.S. president targeted the civil infrastructure of Iraq to terrorize supporters of Saddam Hussein.





THE LEADERS





Osama bin Laden



**Ayman
Al-Zawahiri**



**Abdelkarim Hussein
Mohamed Al-Nasser**



**Abdullah
Ahmed Abdullah**



**Muhsin Musa
Matwalli Atwah**



Ali Atwa



Anas Al-Liby



**Ahmed
Khalfan Ghailani**



Hasan Izz-Al-Din



**Ahmed Mohammed
Hamed Ali**



**Fazul Abdullah
Mohammed**



**Imad Fayez
Mugniyah**



**Mustafa
Mohamed Fadhil**



**Sheikh Ahmed
Salim Swedan**



**Abdul
Rahman Yasin**



Saif Al-Adel



**Fahid Mohammed
Ally Msalam**



**Ahmad Ibrahim
Al-Mughassil**



**Khalid Shaikh
Mohammed**



Muhammad Atef



**Ali Saed Bin
Ali El-Hoorie**



**Ibrahim
Moham
Ali-Y**



one
man's
terrori
st is
another
man's
freedom
fighter

