

Сложные предложения

- Сложносочиненные
- Сложноподчиненные

I sat down to dinner.

I looked for an opportunity to slip casually the information.

I had by accident run across the Driffilds.

News travelled fast in Blackstable.

When I sat down to dinner I looked for an opportunity to slip in casually the information that I had by accident run across the Driffilds; but the news travelled fast in Blackstable.

Типы связи в сложных предложениях:

- Координативная (сочинительная) - связаны два равноценных предложения
- Субординативная (подчинительная) - одно из простых предложений в составе сложного доминирует над другим

Средства связи в сложных предложениях:

Бессоюзная связь

Союзная связь (при помощи сочинительных и подчинительных союзов и союзных слов)

Непозиционные (чистые) союзы *since, before, until, if, in case, because, so that, though, however, than, as if...*

Позиционные союзные слова *who, what, whose, which, that, where, when, why...*

Номенклатура придаточных
предложений

Субъективные

What he said was disgusting

Предикативные

- What happened was **that he completely forgot about the meeting.**

Дополнительные

- He told me **that further cooperation was impossible.**

Относительные

- The answers **he got** did not satisfy him.

Определяющие и неопределяющие придаточные относительные

His brother who lives in New York is an engineer.

His brother, who lives in New York, is an engineer.

Jane Austen

Jane Austen _____ novels feature many clergymen had two brothers _____ joined the Church, and two others _____ careers in the navy are also reflected in her novels in _____ several naval officers appear. She also had a sister, Cassandra, with _____ she had a close relationship. They exchanged frequent letters from _____ historians learnt much about _____ Jane was doing and thinking during a life _____ was fairly uneventful.

All _____ we know of Jane Austen's appearance is based on Cassandra's coloured sketch _____ hanging in the National Portrait Gallery in London. We know Jane was encouraged to write by her brother Henry _____ also wrote himself, and that the family borrowed novels from the local library _____ influenced Jane's writing. Although Jane Austen wrote during the period of the French Revolution, _____ she wrote about was largely confined to _____ she knew: the manners of mainly well-off people _____ living in small-town society near London,

and the problems _____ faced by women in choosing a marriage partner. Her novels also show women _____ have chosen the wrong partner, or those _____ difficult financial situation influences their behaviour.

Обстоятельственные

- He will phone you **as soon as he comes.**

Аппозитивные

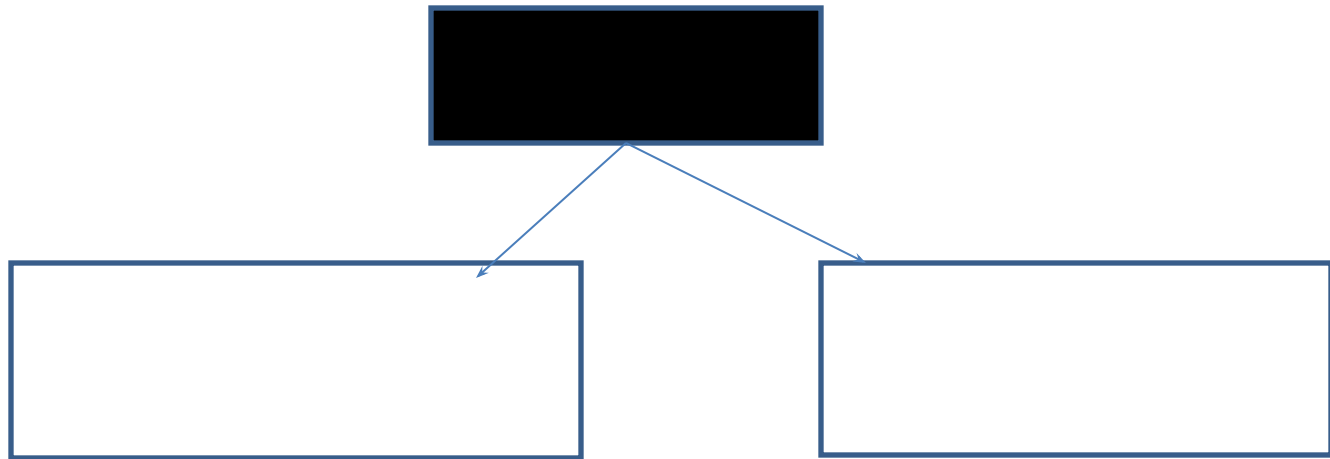
- The idea **that it was possible** occurred unexpectedly.

Схемы подчинения

- Параллельное подчинение однородных придаточных
- Параллельное подчинение неоднородных придаточных
- Последовательное подчинение

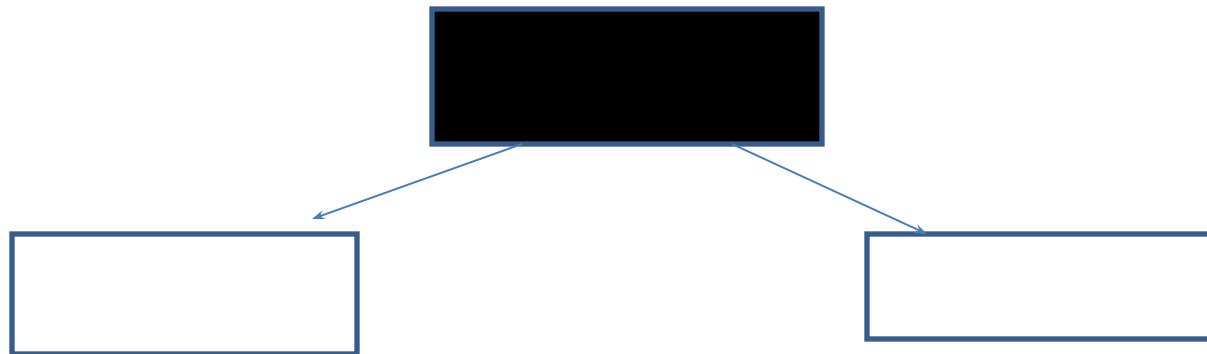
Параллельное подчинение однородных придаточных

- When he agrees to hear me and when we have spoken the matter over I'll tell you the result.



Параллельное подчинение неоднородных придаточных

- The speakers, who represented different nations and social strata, were unanimous in their call for peace, which is so ardently desired by the people of the world.



Последовательное подчинение придаточных

- I have no idea why she said she couldn't call us at the time I had suggested.

