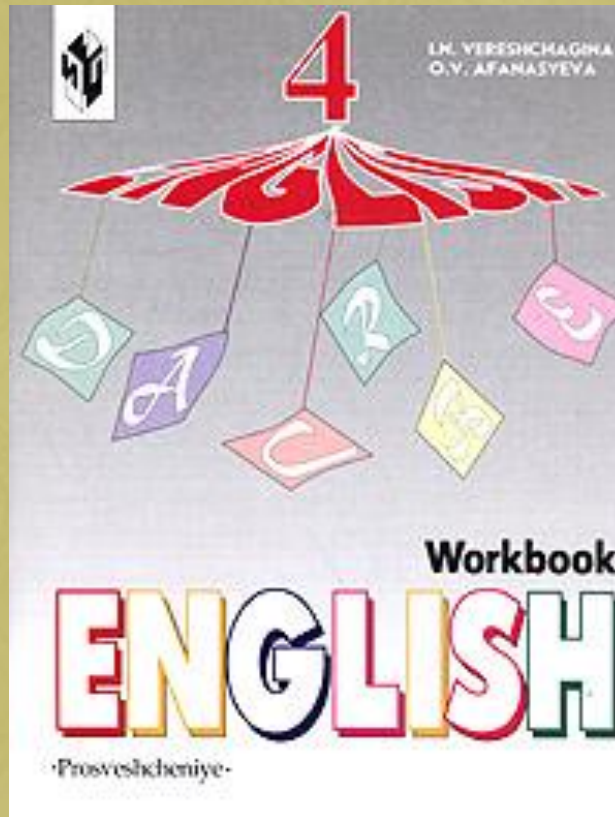


# Презентация по теме “Town Life. London”

Учебник для 4 класса школ с углубленным изучением английского языка. Верещагина И.Н., Афанасьева О.В.



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201.

# London

## the Capital of Great Britain



# The History of London

The history of London began about the year AD 43.

“Misty Albion”



# The Romans went to England.



**They built a town on the river Thames.**

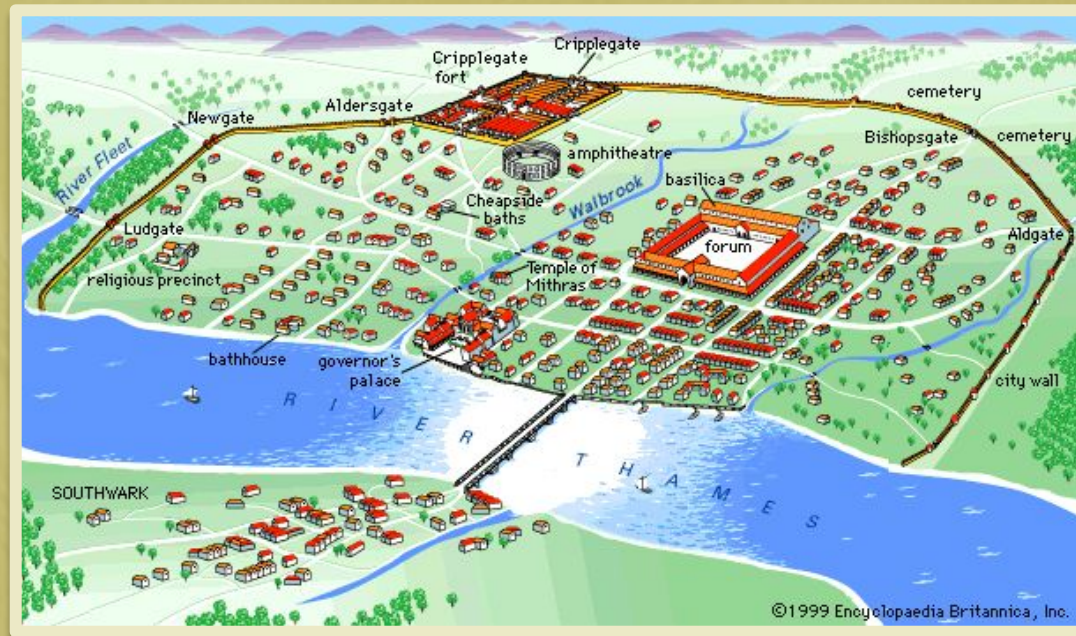


# The Romans called it Londinium.



They built a bridge over the river Thames.

A tall wall was built around the town for defence.



# Fragment of the Roman's wall.

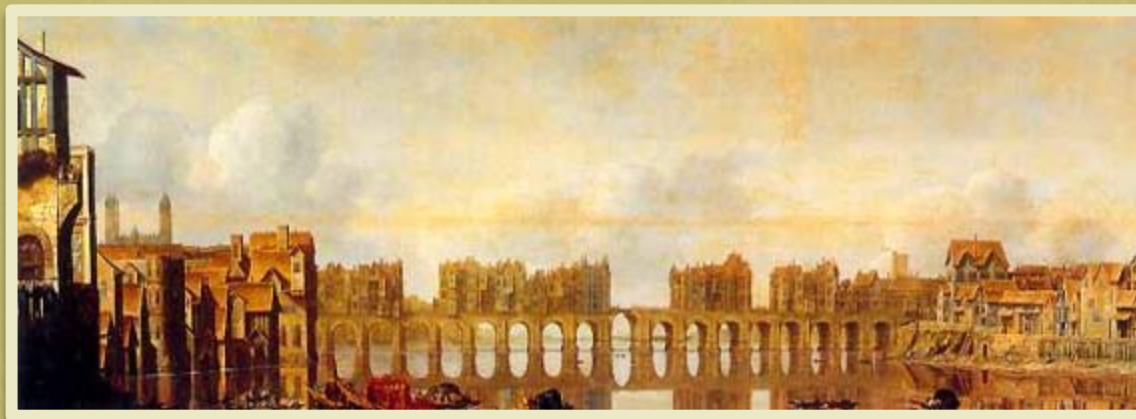




**The River Thames has always been part of London's history.**



**Until 1749 there was only one bridge over the river: London Bridge.**



**There were houses and shops on the Old London Bridge.**



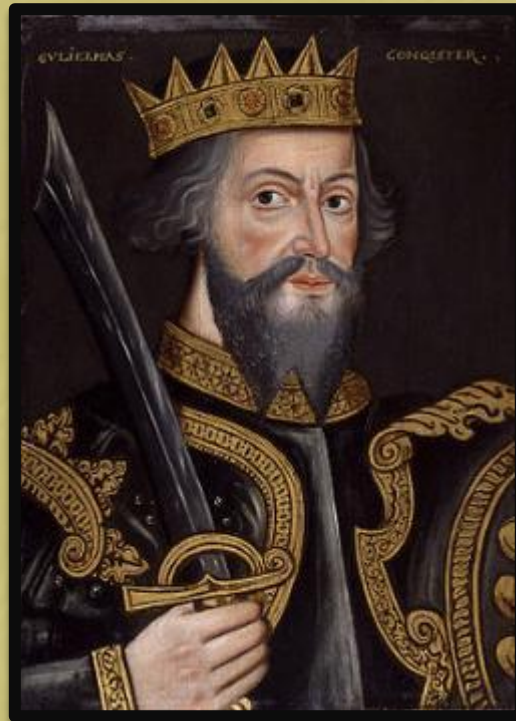
Now there are **27** bridges over the River Thames.



**In 1066 William the Conqueror and his people went to England from Normandy in France.**



**William the Conqueror became a King of England.**



**William the Conqueror built the White Tower to live in it.**



**Now the Tower of London is one of the most important and beautiful buildings in London.**





**London is the biggest city in Britain.**



# The heart of London is the City.

It is the oldest part of London.



**There are a lot of banks and offices in the City too.**



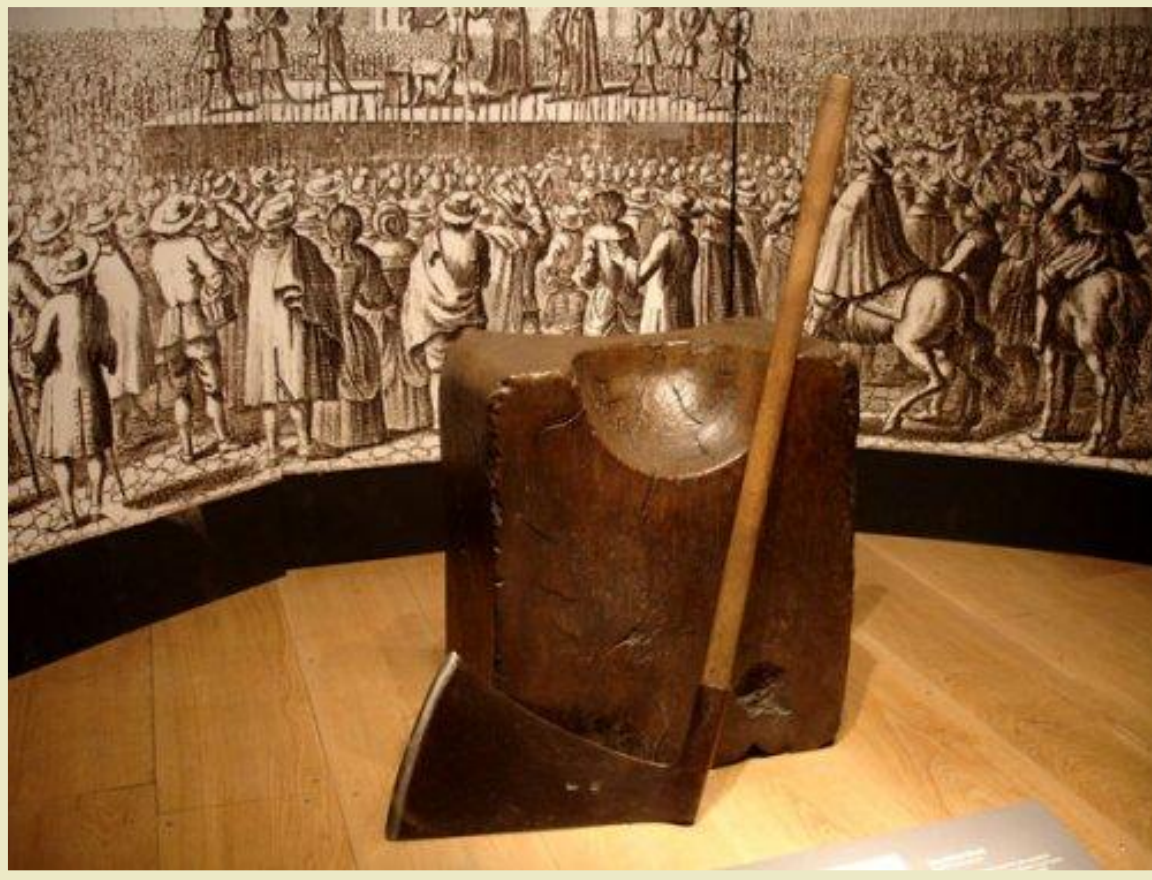
# The Tower of London was a fortress



a palace



## a prison



# the King's Zoo



and a museum.





**There are always black ravens in the Tower of London.**



**People keep them and look after them.**



**People believe that London will be rich while ravens live there.**



**The Great Fire of London happened  
on Saturday 2<sup>nd</sup> September 1666.**



The fire burnt until Thursday and destroyed **80%** of the city.



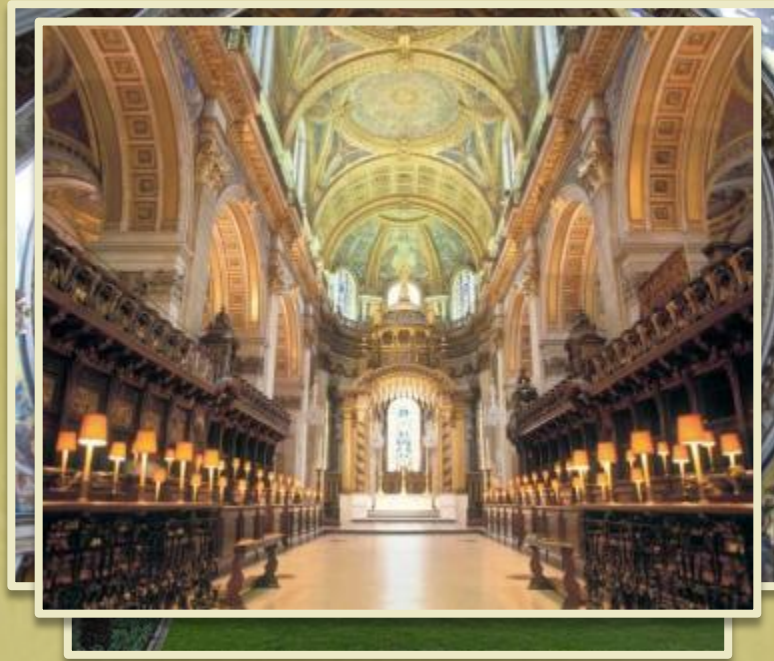
**After the Great Fire people built a new city.**





**London at the time of George II (1683 - 1760)  
St. Paul's Cathedral is in the background.**

**St. Paul's Cathedral is one of the greatest English churches.**





**The famous English architect  
Sir Christopher Wren built it in the 17<sup>th</sup> century.**



**It is a beautiful building with many columns and towers.**



**In one of its towers there is one of the biggest bells in the world.**



# Trafalgar Square is in the center of London.



**In the middle of the square stands a tall column.  
It is a monument to Admiral Nelson.**



**There are two beautiful fountains in the square.**



**National Gallery is one of the best picture galleries in the world.**



**The political centre of London is  
Westminster.**





# The British Prime Minister lives at number 10 Downing Street.



# Big Ben and the Houses of Parliament



# Westminster Bridge



# Westminster Abbey



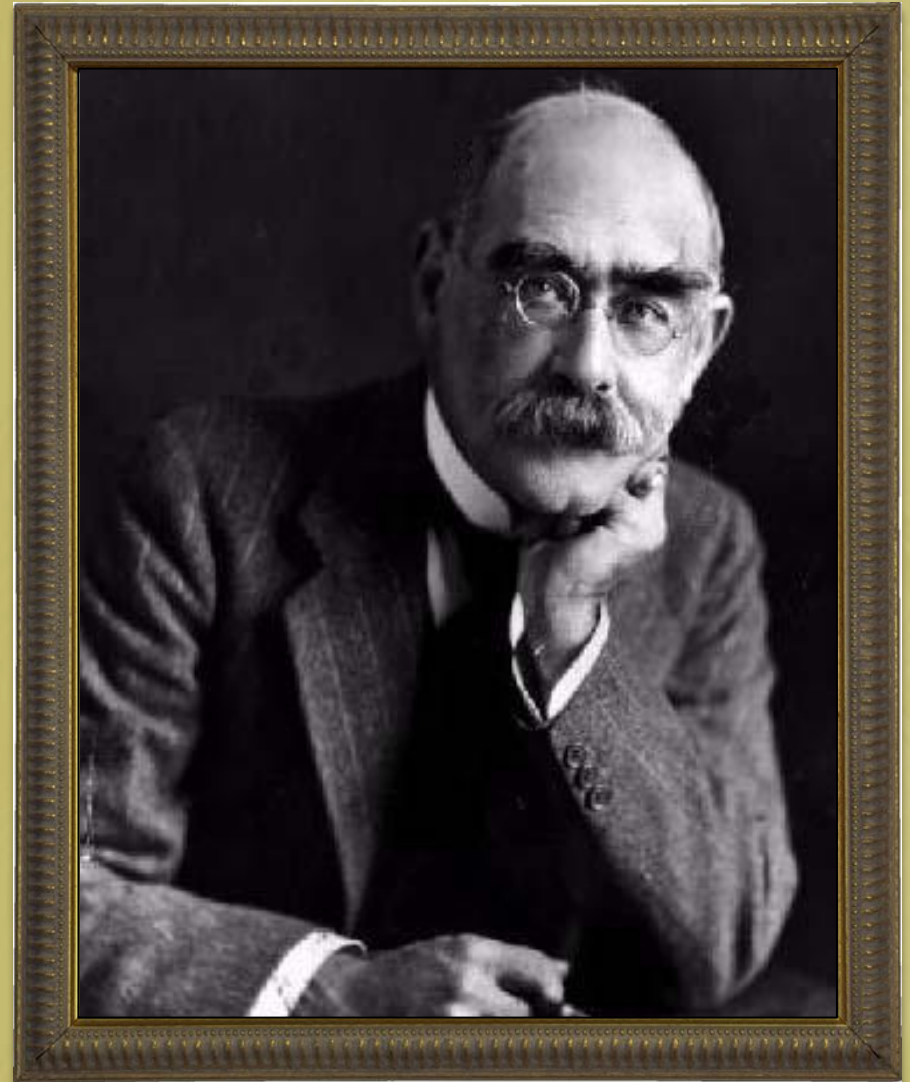
# Westminster Abbey



# Poets' Corner



Charles Dickens and **Rudyard Kipling** are buried there.



**The Queen of England lives in Buckingham Palace.**





# Queen Elizabeth II



# Buckingham Palace



# The Queen Victoria Memorial



**There are about 10 thousand streets in London.  
Oxford Street is London's main shopping centre.**



**The largest park in London is Hyde Park.**



**Bloomsbury Square is one of the oldest in London.  
It is more than 300 years old.**



# The British Museum



# The Royal Opera House





# Modern London



**Name the place in the picture.**

**the White Tower**

**St. Paul's Cat**



**Buckingham Palace**

**The National Gallery**

**Name the place in the picture.**

**The British Museum**



**Westminster Abby**

**Big Ben**

# Answer the questions.

- ? What is the old name of London?
- ? What was there on the old London Bridge?
- ? Where did William the Conqueror come from?
- ? Who built St. Paul's Cathedral?
- ? What is the political centre of London?
- ? Where and when did the Great Fire of London start?
- ? Where does the British Prime Minister live?
- ? What is Big Ben?
- ? Where does the Queen of England live?
- ? What monument is in front of Buckingham Palace?

# Источники материалов

- <http://www.kolizejinfo.ru/forum/2-93-1>
- <http://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/Лондон>
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- [http://www.camelotintl.com/tower\\_site/tales/index.html](http://www.camelotintl.com/tower_site/tales/index.html)