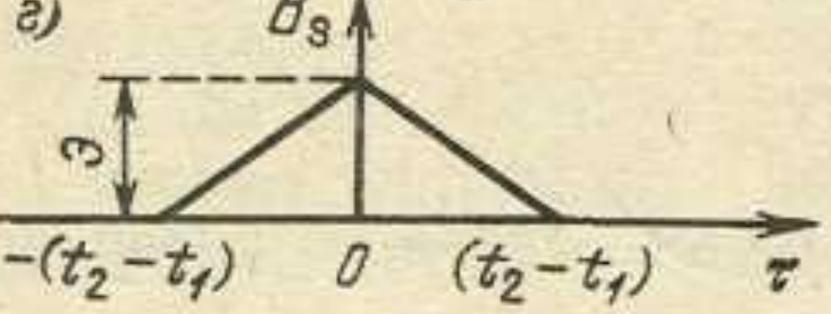
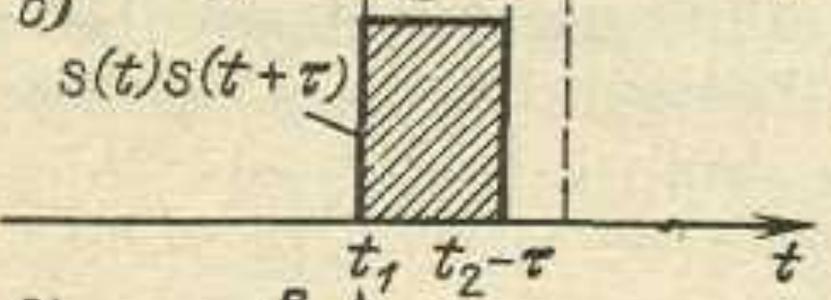
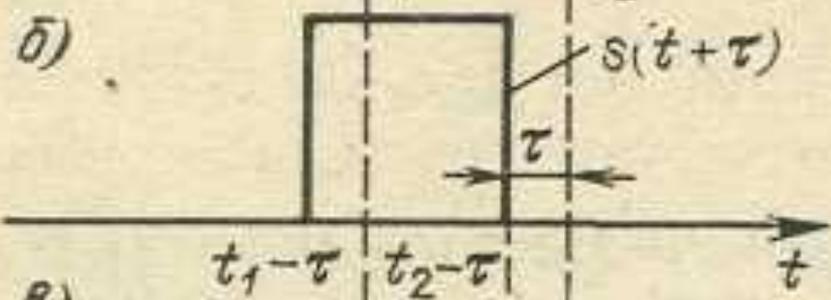
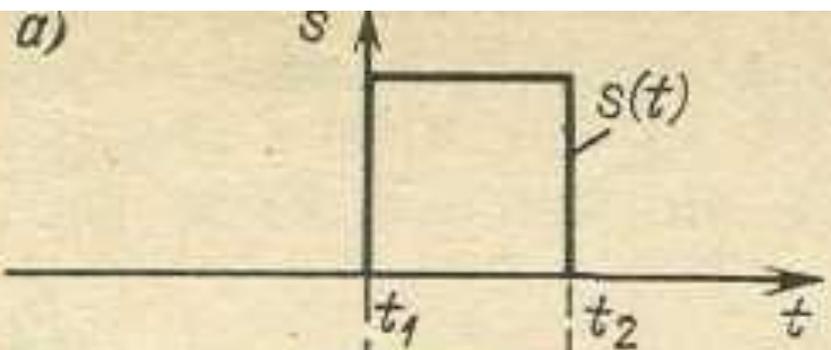


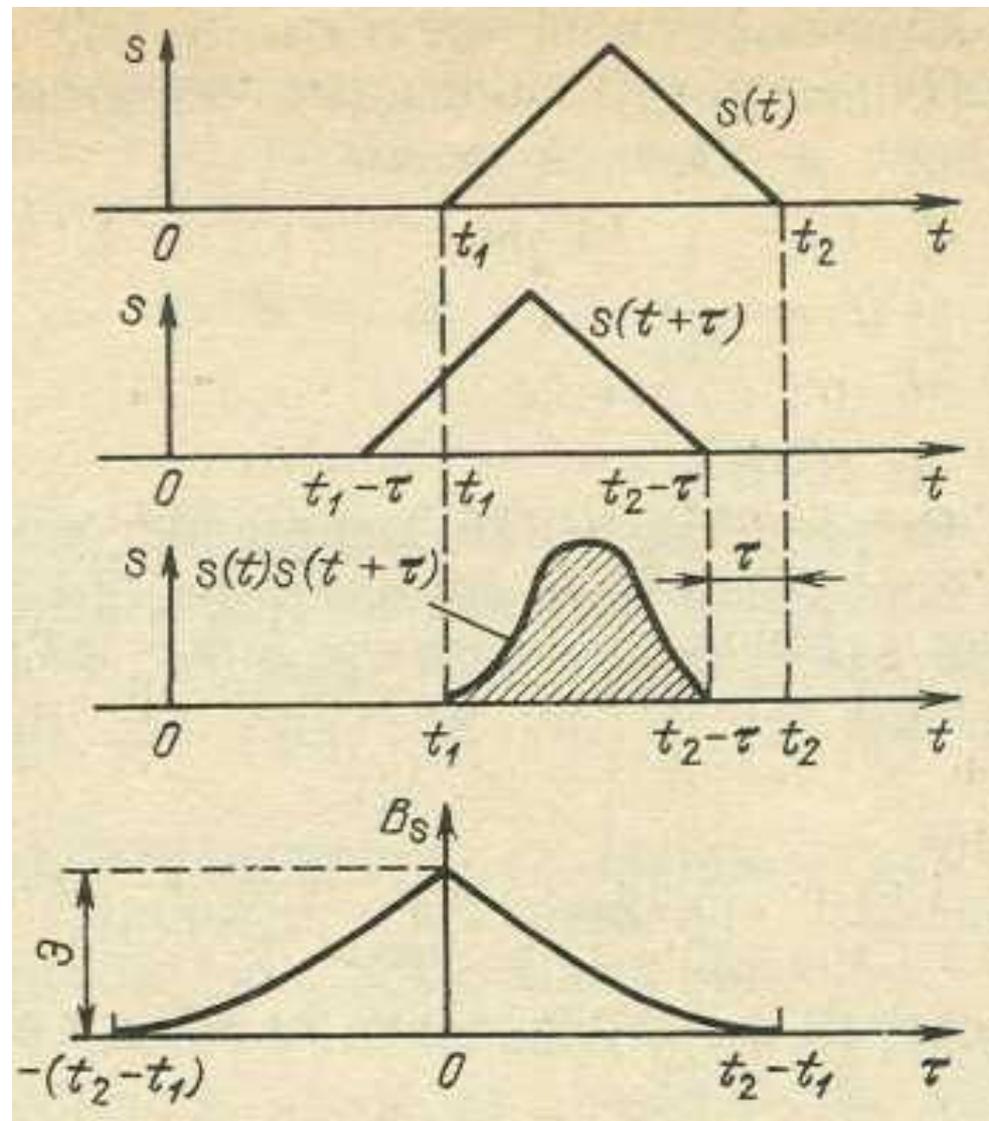
Корреляционный анализ детерминированных сигналов

$$B_s(\tau) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s(t) s^*(t + \tau) dt \quad (2.128)$$

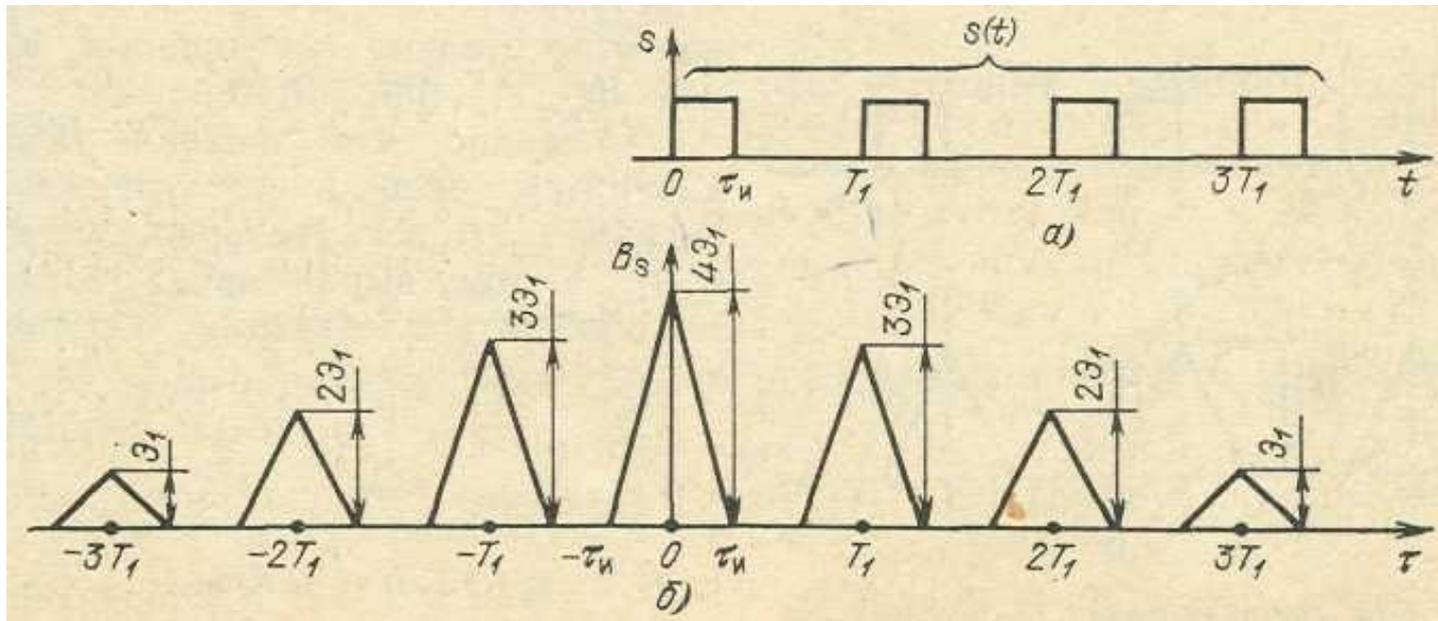
$$B_s(\tau) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s(t) s(t + \tau) dt \quad (2.129)$$

$$B_s(0) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s^2(t) dt = E$$





$$B_s(\tau) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s(t)s(t+\tau)dt = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s(t)s(t-\tau)dt \quad (2.129')$$



Для периодического сигнала

$$B_{\text{спер}}(\tau) = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} s(t)s(t+\tau)dt = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} s(t-\tau)s(t)dt \quad (2.131)$$

$$B_{\text{спер}}(\tau) = \frac{A_0^2}{T} \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} \cos(\omega_0 t + \theta_0) \cos[\omega_0(t+\tau) + \theta_0] dt =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} A_0^2 \cos \omega_0 \tau, \quad \omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{T}. \quad (2.132)$$

Пр $\tau = 0$

и $B_{\text{спер}}(0) = (1/2)A_0^2$

- есть средняя мощность гармонического колебания с амплитудой A_0

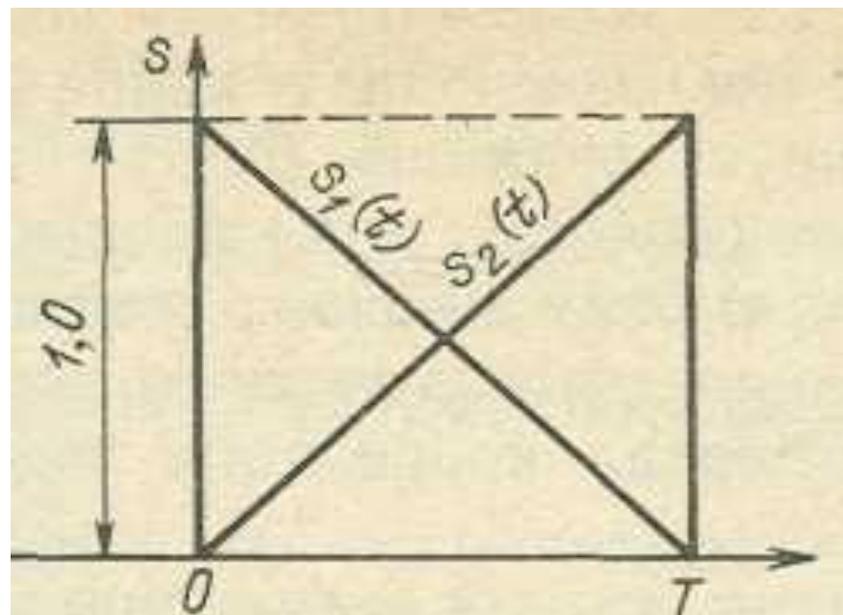
Взаимная корреляционная функция

$$B_{s_1 s_2}(\tau) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s_1(t) s_2^*(t + \tau) dt \quad (2.133)$$

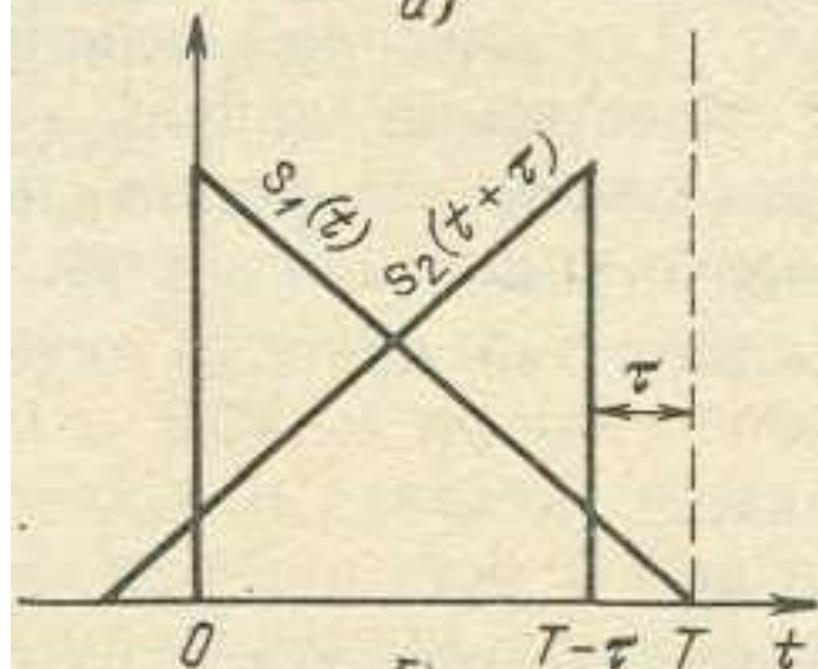
$$B_{s_1 s_2}(\tau) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s_1(t) s_2(t + \tau) dt \quad (2.134)$$

$$B_{s_1 s_2}(\tau) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s_1(t) s_2(t + \tau) dt = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s_2(t) s_1(t - \tau) dt = B_{s_2 s_1}(-\tau) \quad (2.135)$$

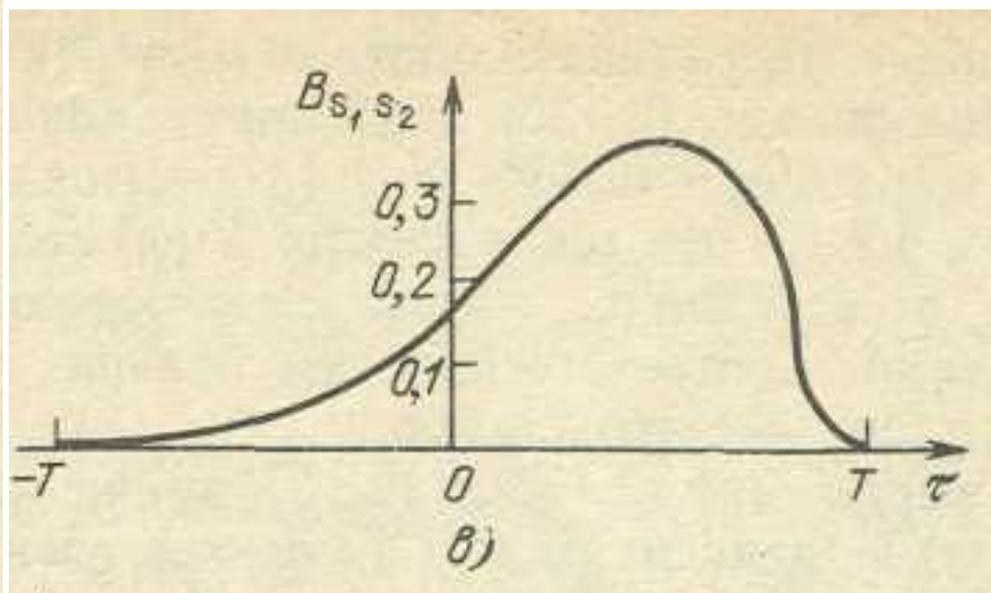
$$B_{s_2 s_1}(\tau) = B_{s_1 s_2}(-\tau) \quad (2.135')$$



a)



b)



Соотношение между корреляционной функцией и спектральной характеристикой сигнала

$$\text{В (2.63)} \quad f(t) = s(t) \quad g(t) = f(t + \tau)$$

$$F(\omega) = S(\omega) \quad G(\omega) = S(\omega)e^{-i\omega\tau}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s(t)s(t + \tau)dt = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} S(\omega)S^*(\omega)e^{-i\omega\tau} d\omega = B_s(\tau)$$

$$B_s(\tau) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} S^2(\omega)e^{-i\omega\tau} d\omega \quad (2.136)$$

$$S^2(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} B_s(\tau)e^{i\omega\tau} d\tau \quad (2.137)$$