

Как направлен вектор
намагниченности при $\mathbf{H} = 0$

$$U_{aH} = \frac{1}{2}(\beta_{xx}M_x^2 + \beta_{yy}M_y^2 + \beta_{zz}M_z^2),$$

$$\beta_{xx} = \beta_{yy} = \beta_{zz} = \beta,$$

$$U_{aH} = \varepsilon_{iklm}M_iM_kM_lM_m,$$

$$\beta_{xx} = \beta_{yy} = \beta_{\perp} > 0,$$

$$\beta_{zz} = \beta_{\parallel} > 0$$