

ОБЛАСТИ ПРИМЕНЕНИЯ ЗАЩИТНОГО ЗАНУЛЕНИЯ

Защитное зануление применяется:

- в СГЗН

$U \geq 380 \text{ В}, 50 \text{ Гц}$

- в сетях ПТ с заземленным полюсом (ср. точкой)

$U \geq 440 \text{ В}$

всегда

- в СГЗН

$U \geq 50 (25, 12) \text{ В}, 50 \text{ Гц}$

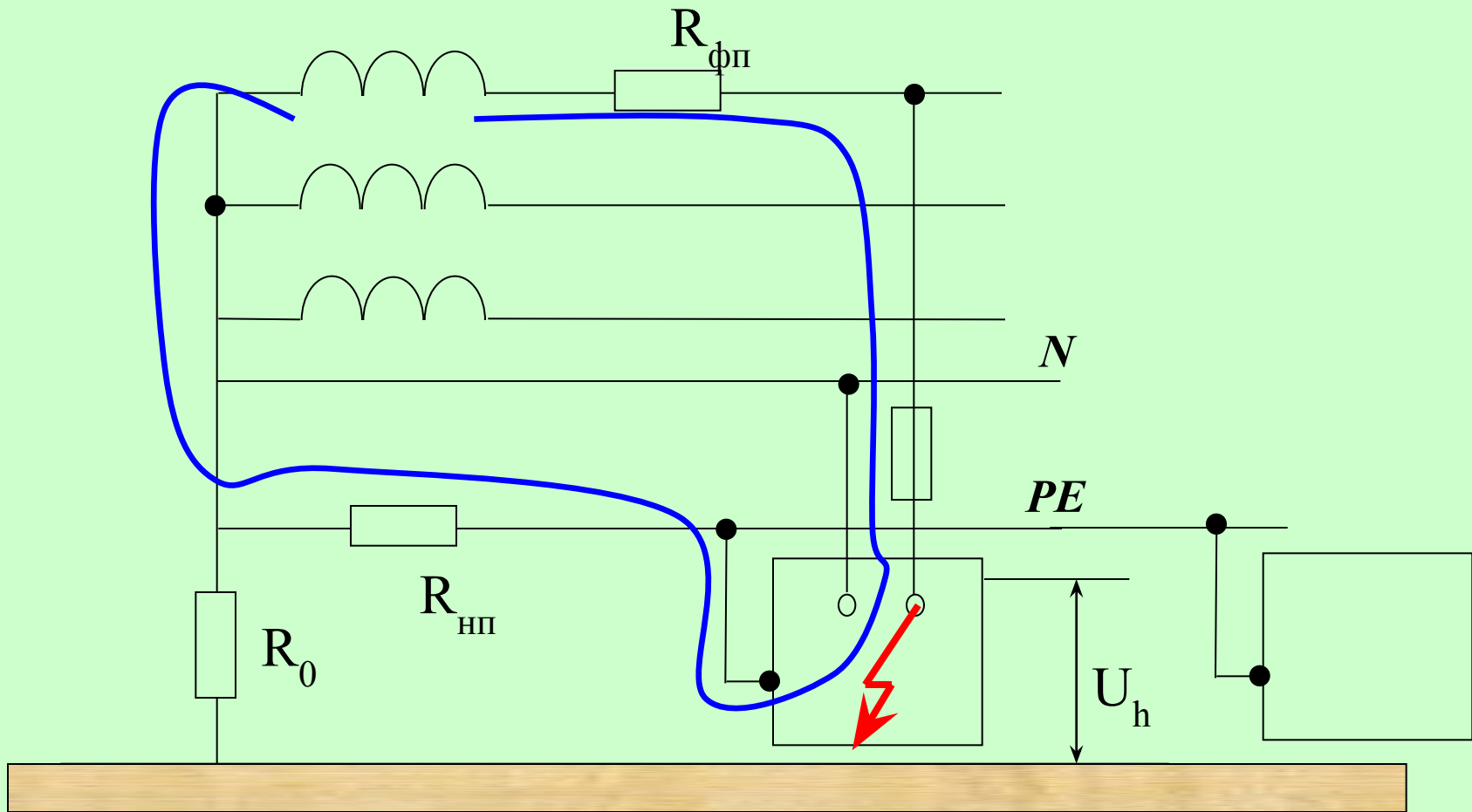
- в сетях ПТ

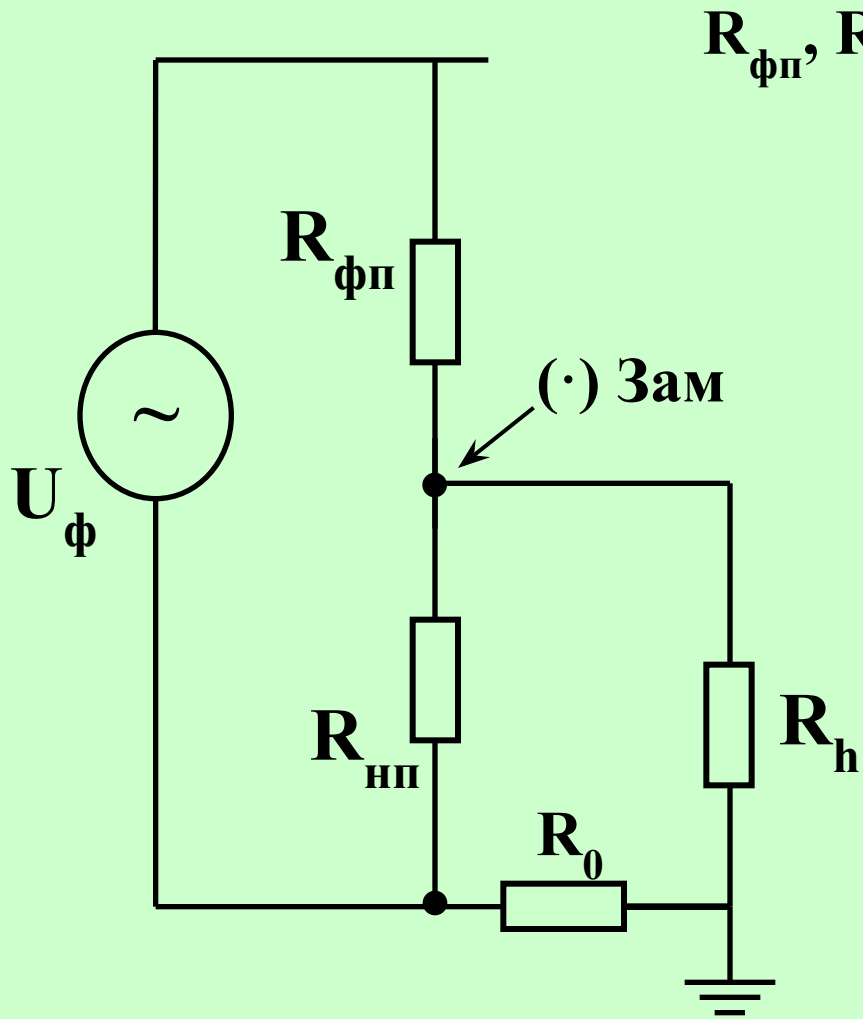
$U \geq 120 (60, 30) \text{ В}$

как вариант защиты

ПРОБЛЕМЫ В СИСТЕМЕ ЗАНУЛЕНИЯ

1. Несоответствие уставок срабатывания параметрам защищаемых цепей.





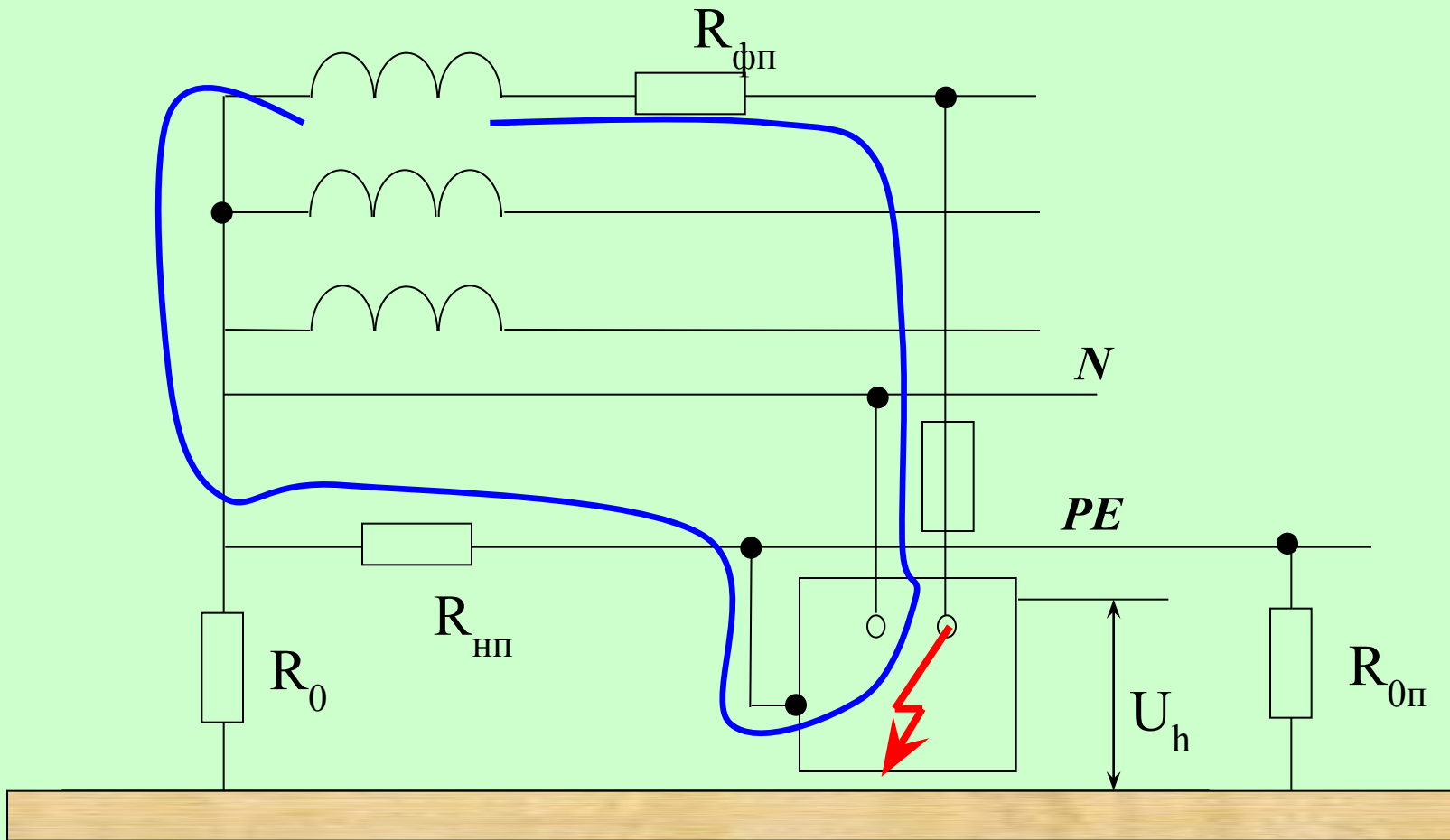
$$R_{\phi\Pi}, R_{\Pi\Pi} \ll R_0$$

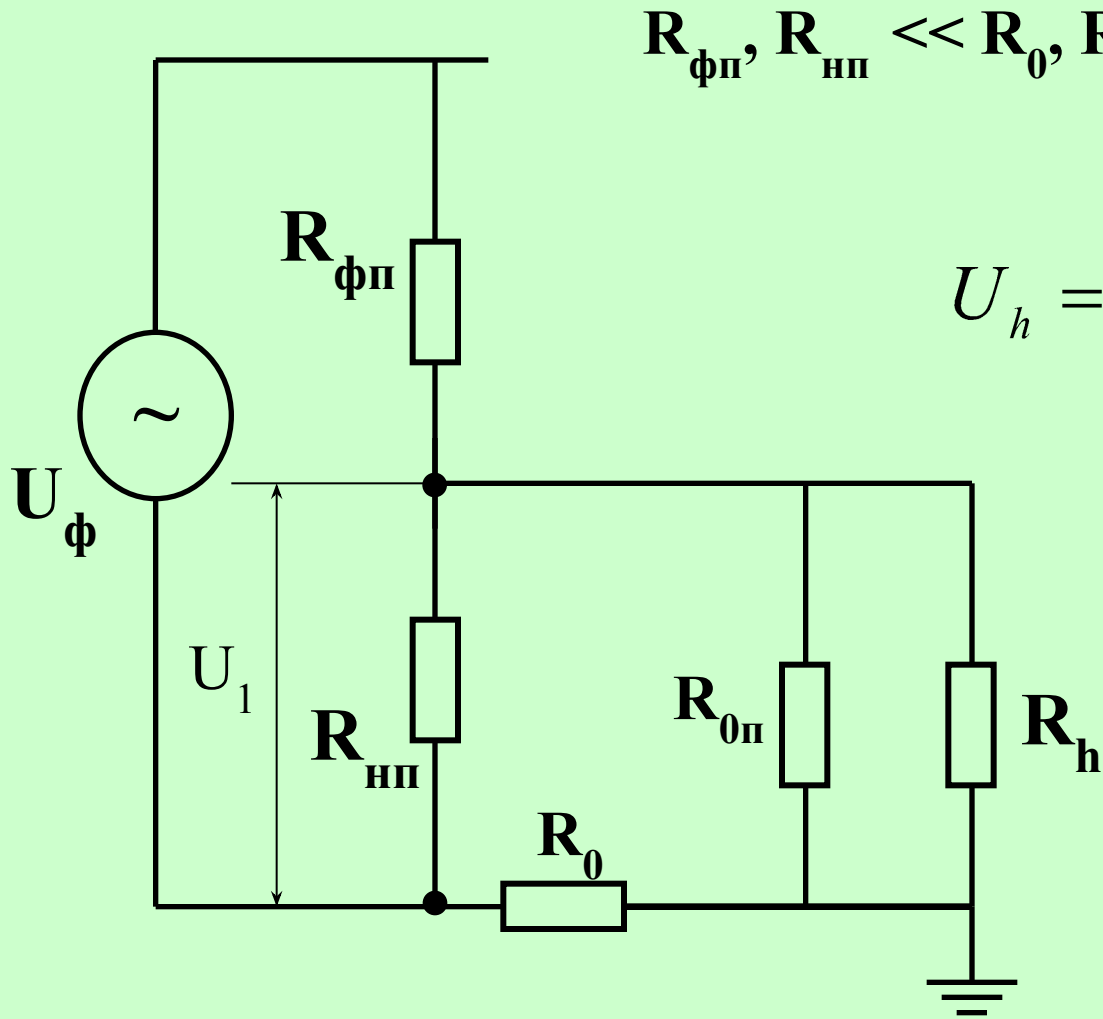
$$R_h \gg R_0$$

$$U_h = U_\phi \frac{R_{\Pi\Pi}}{R_{\Pi\Pi} + R_{\phi\Pi}}$$

$$R_{\Pi\Pi} \approx R_{\phi\Pi} \rightarrow U_h \approx U_\phi / 2$$

$$R_{\Pi\Pi} < R_{\phi\Pi} \rightarrow U_h < U_\phi / 2$$



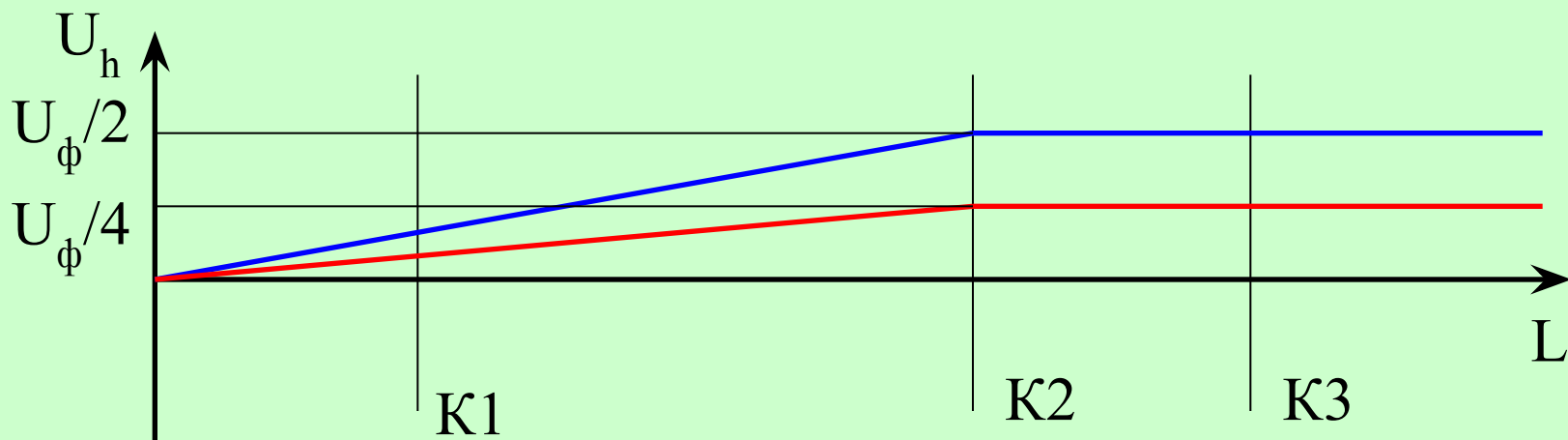
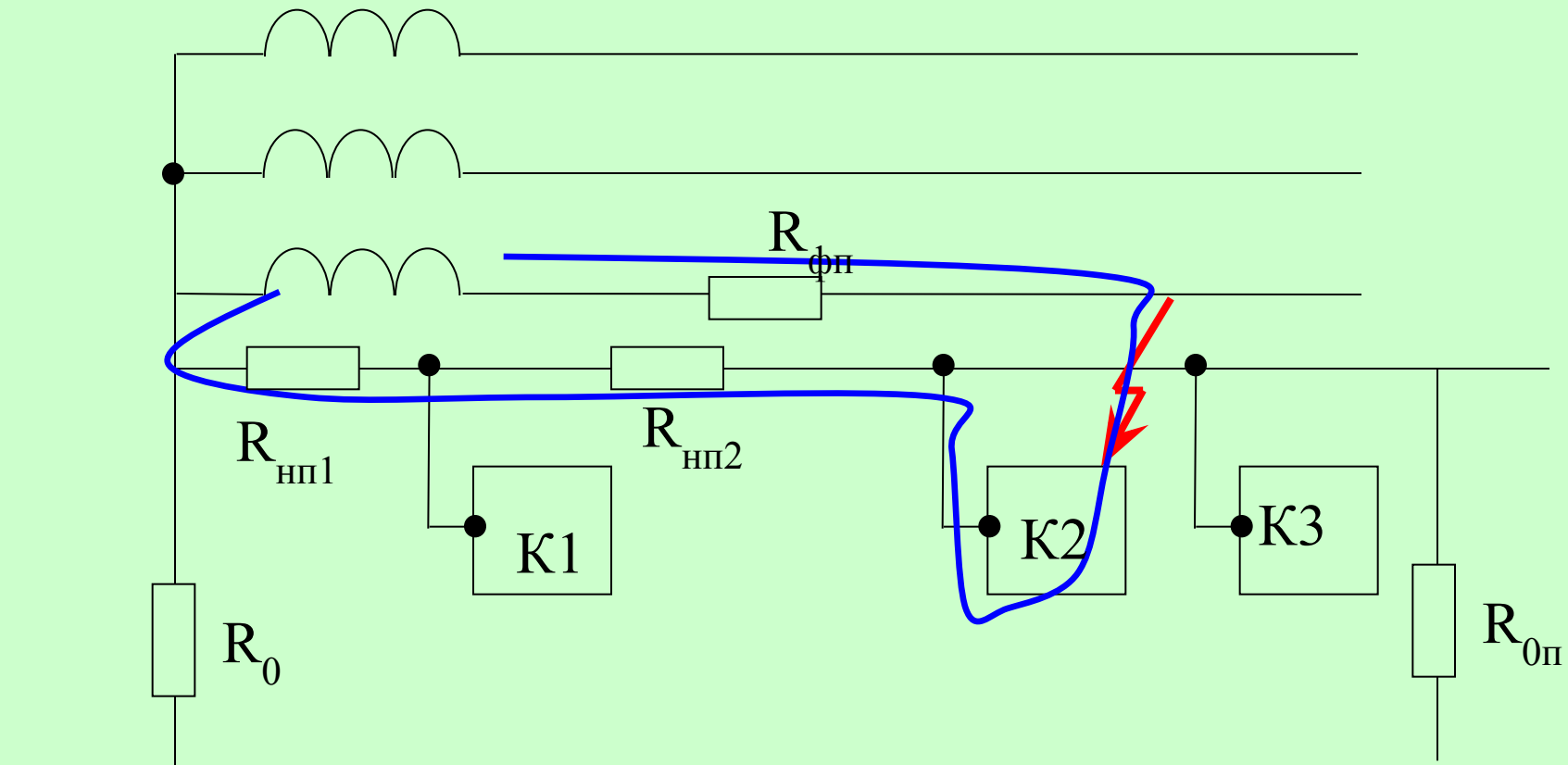


$$R_{\phi\pi}, R_{hn\pi} \ll R_0, R_{0n} \quad R_h \gg R_0, R_{0n}$$

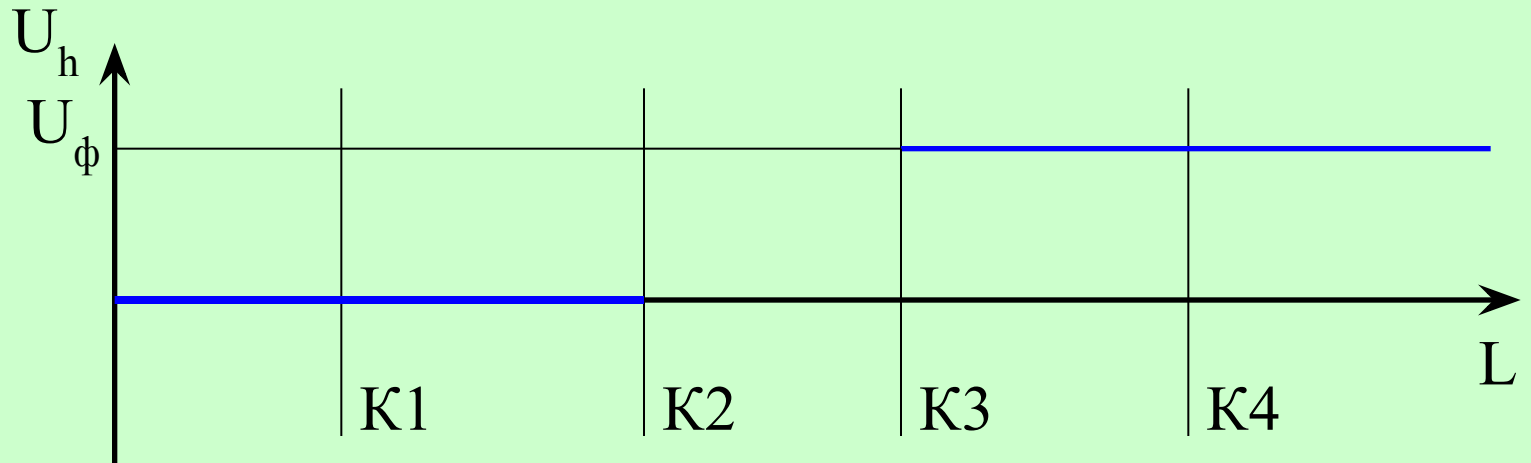
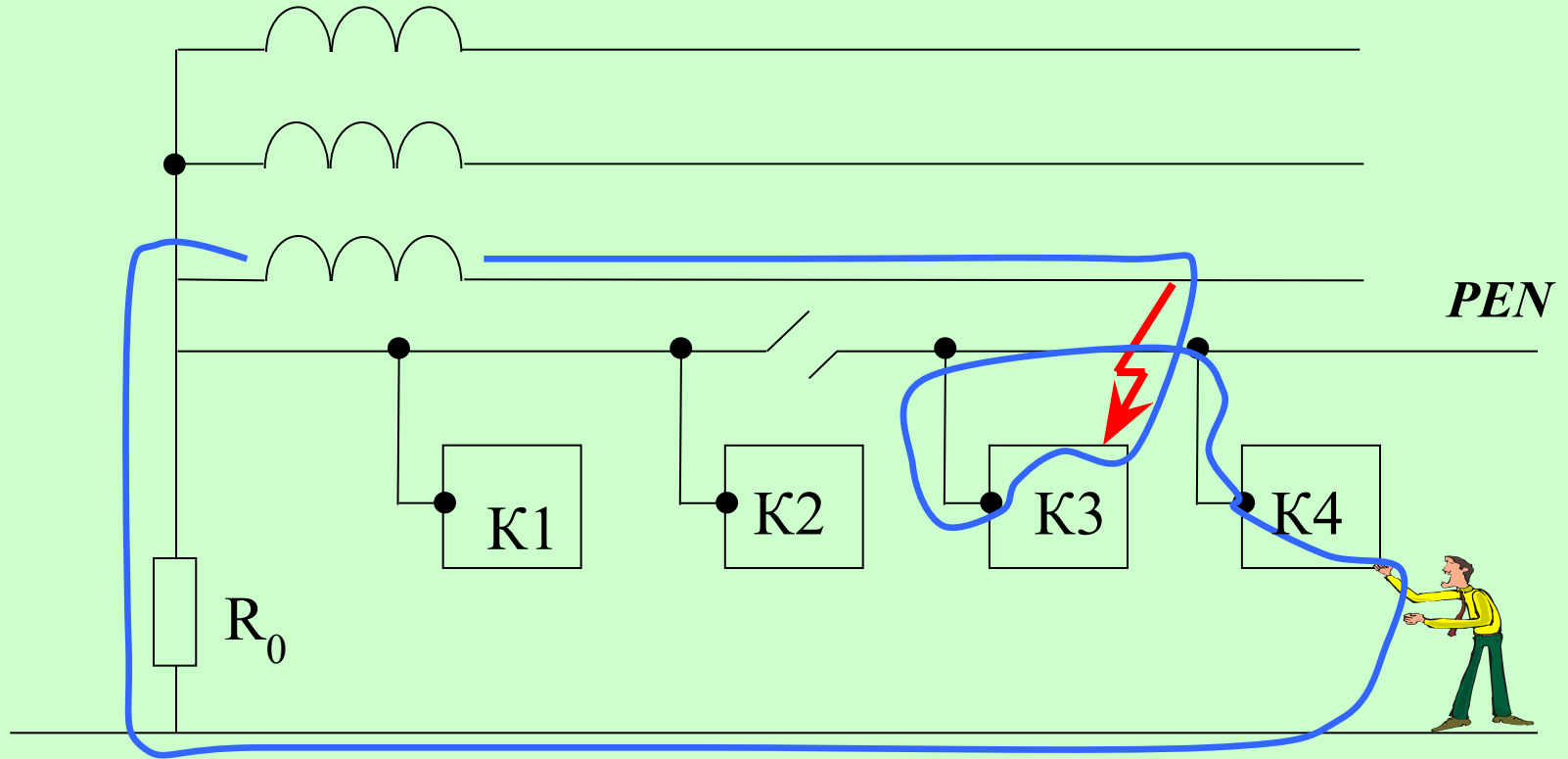
$$U_h = U_1 = U_\phi \frac{R_{hn\pi}}{R_{hn\pi} + R_{\phi\pi}}$$

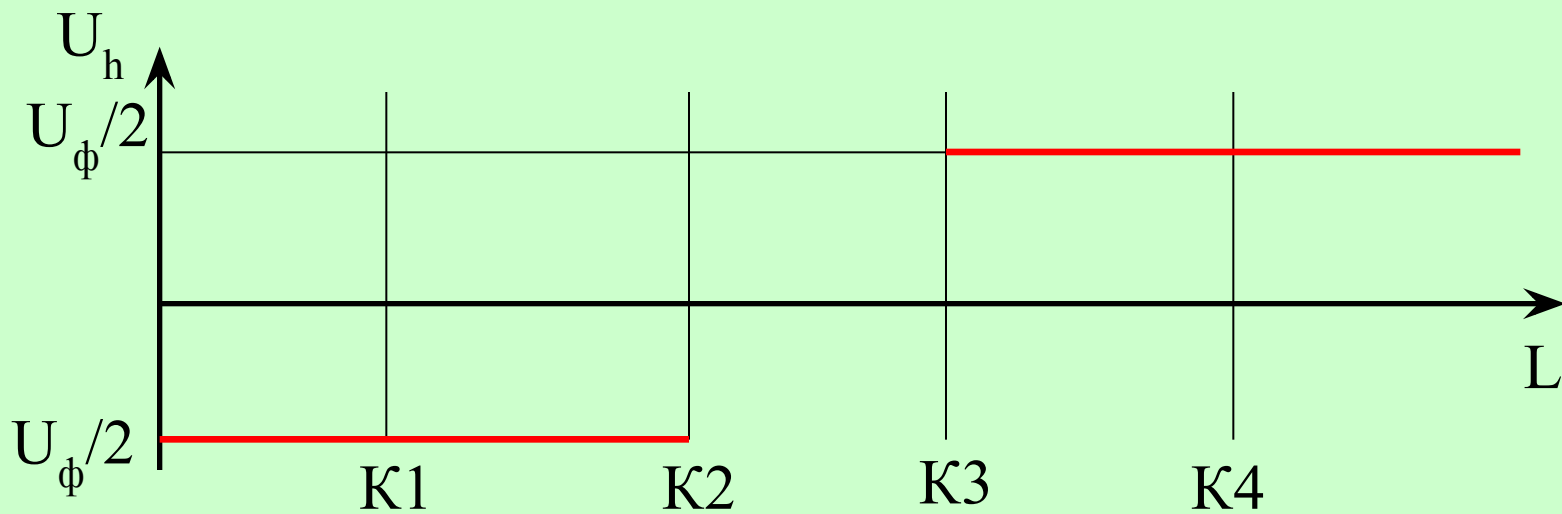
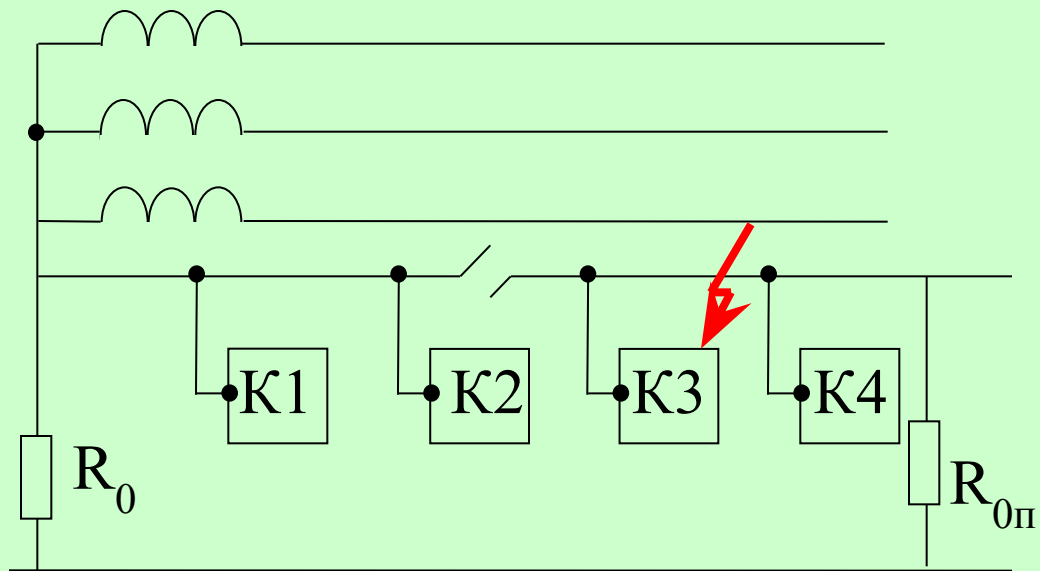
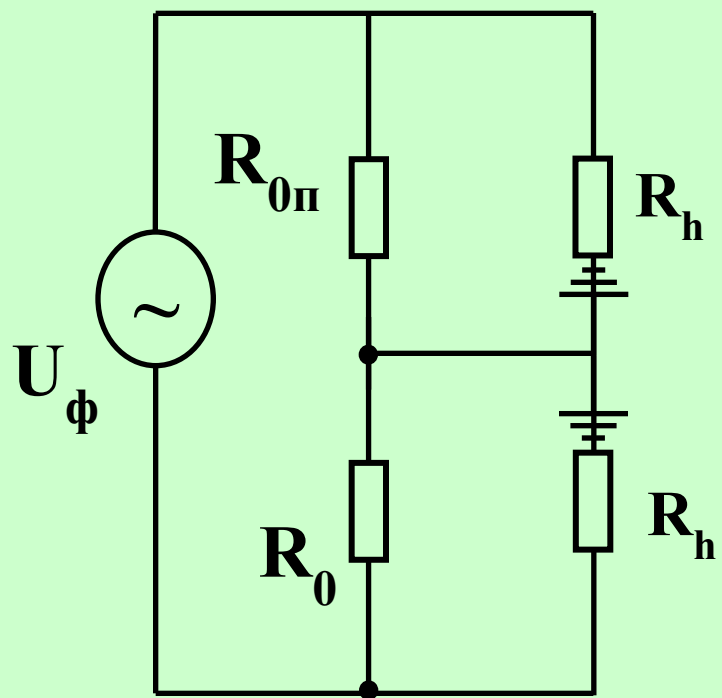
$$U_h = U_1 \frac{R_{0n}}{R_0 + R_{0n}}$$

$$U_1 = U_\phi \frac{R_{hn\pi}}{R_{hn\pi} + R_{\phi\pi}}$$

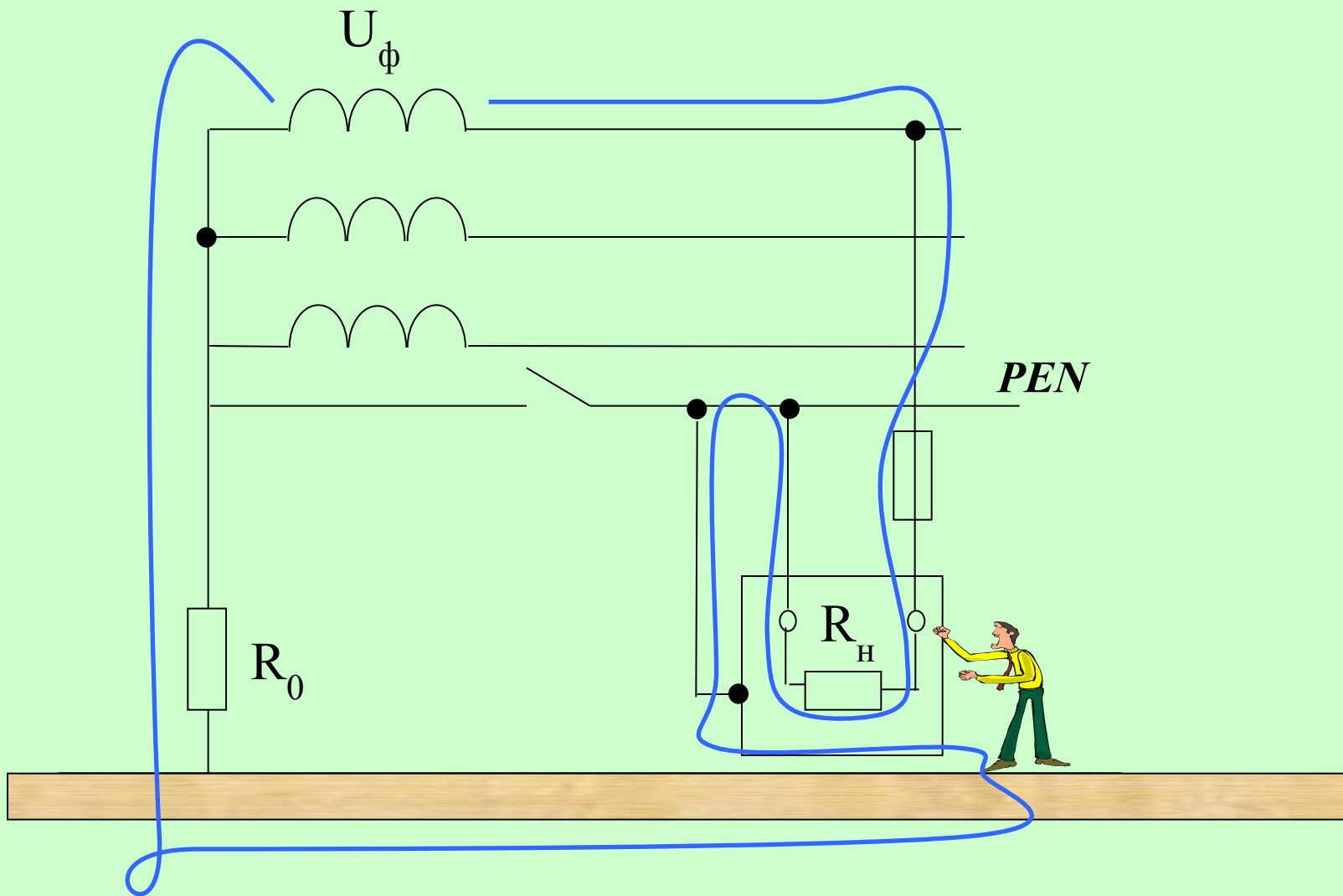


2. Обрыв нулевого провода

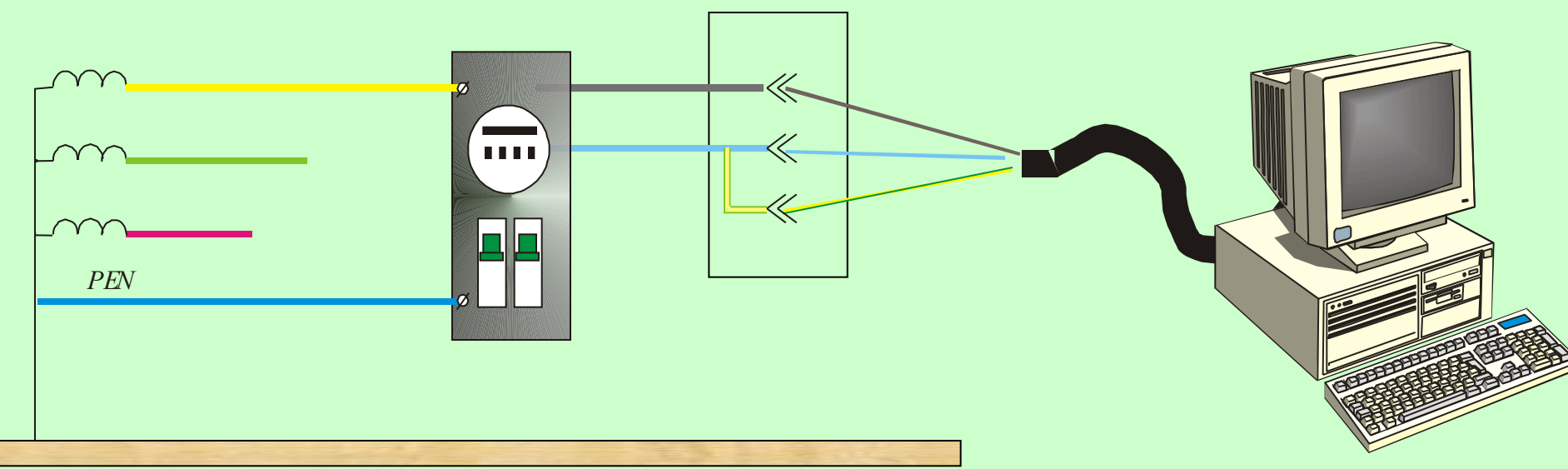




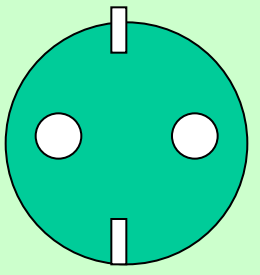
Установка коммутационных аппаратов не в фазном, а в нулевом рабочем проводе.



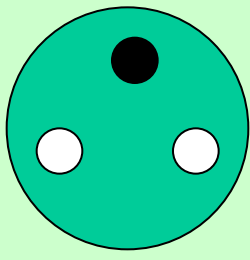
$$U_h \approx U_\phi$$



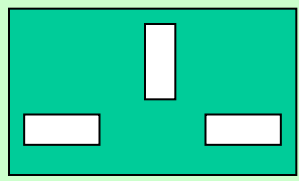
Rus



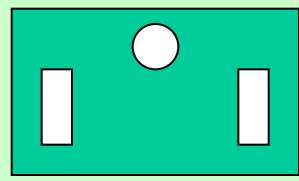
Fr



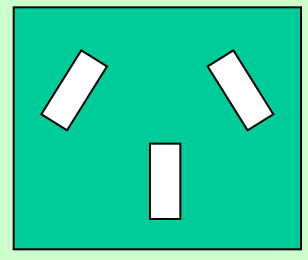
GB

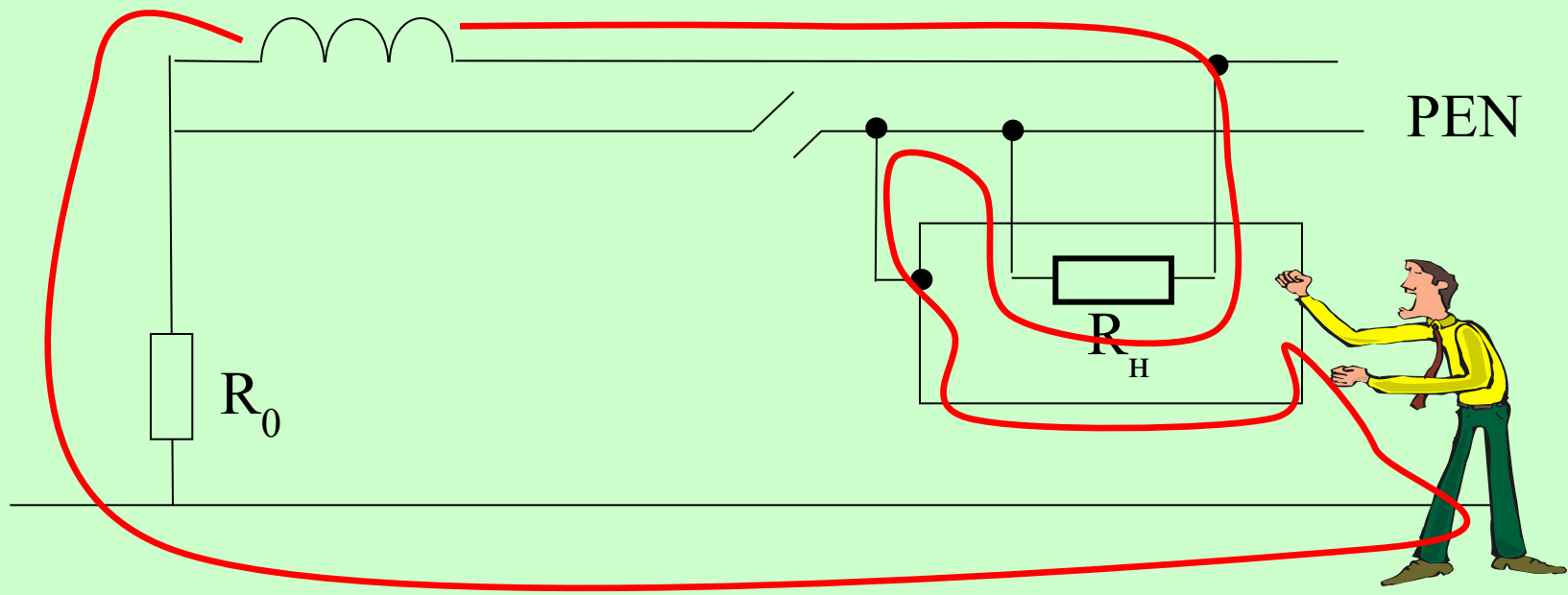


USA

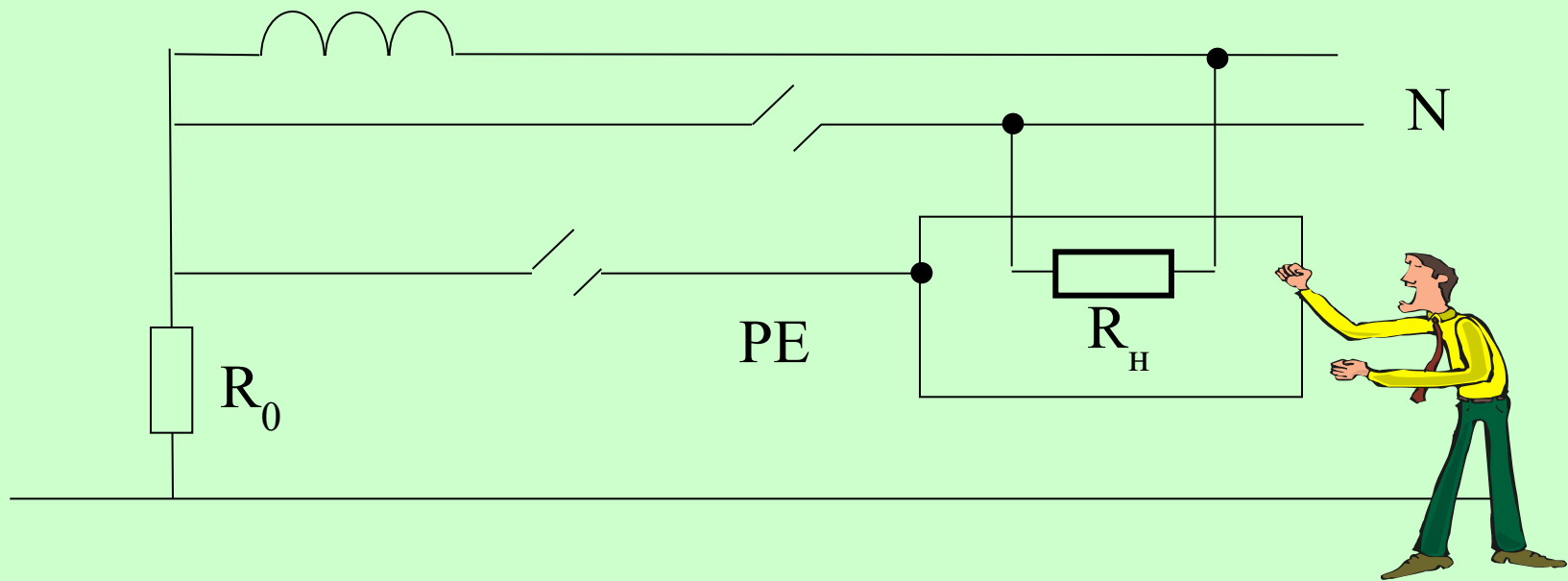


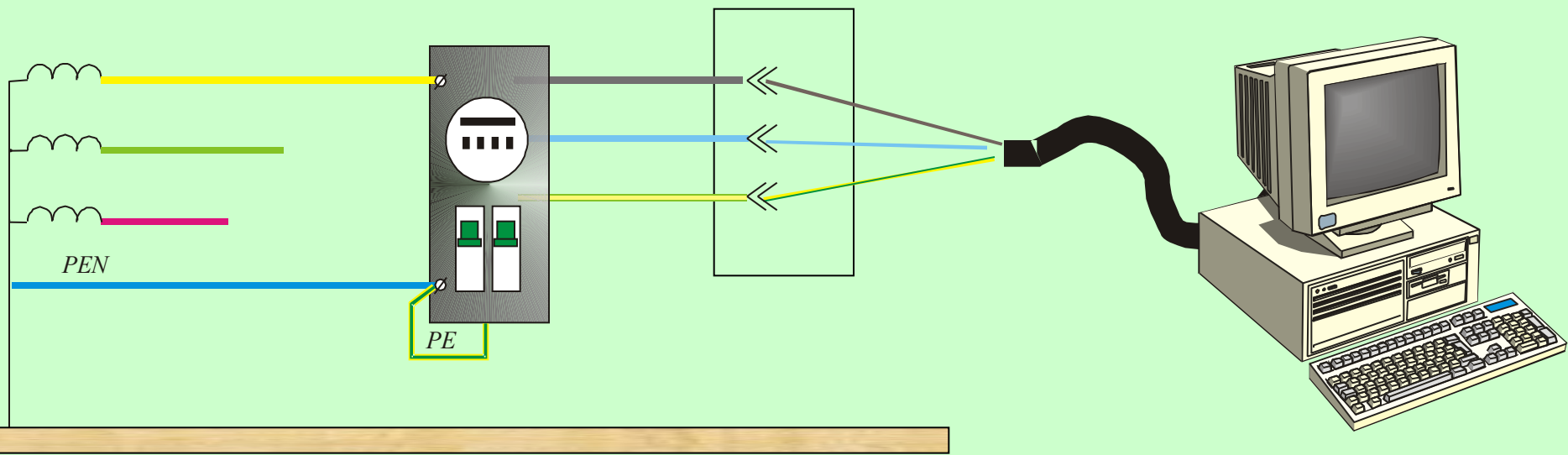
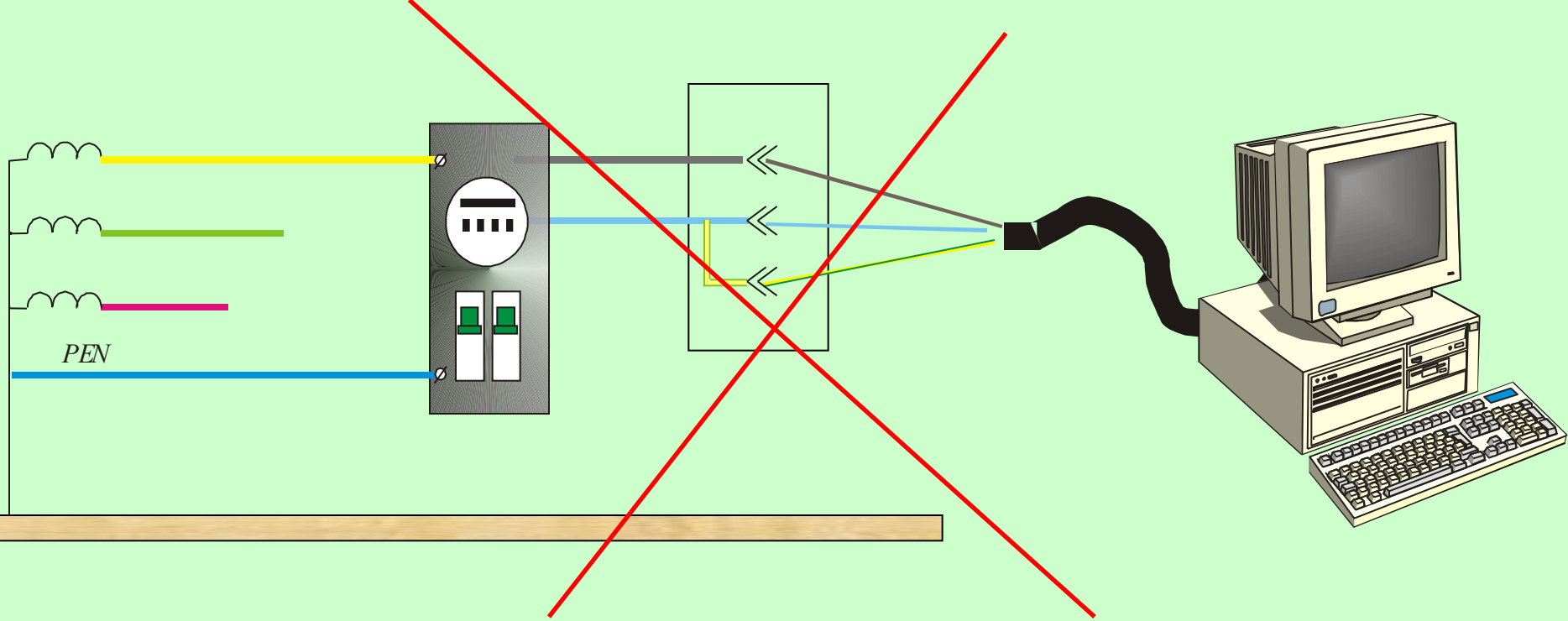
Aus



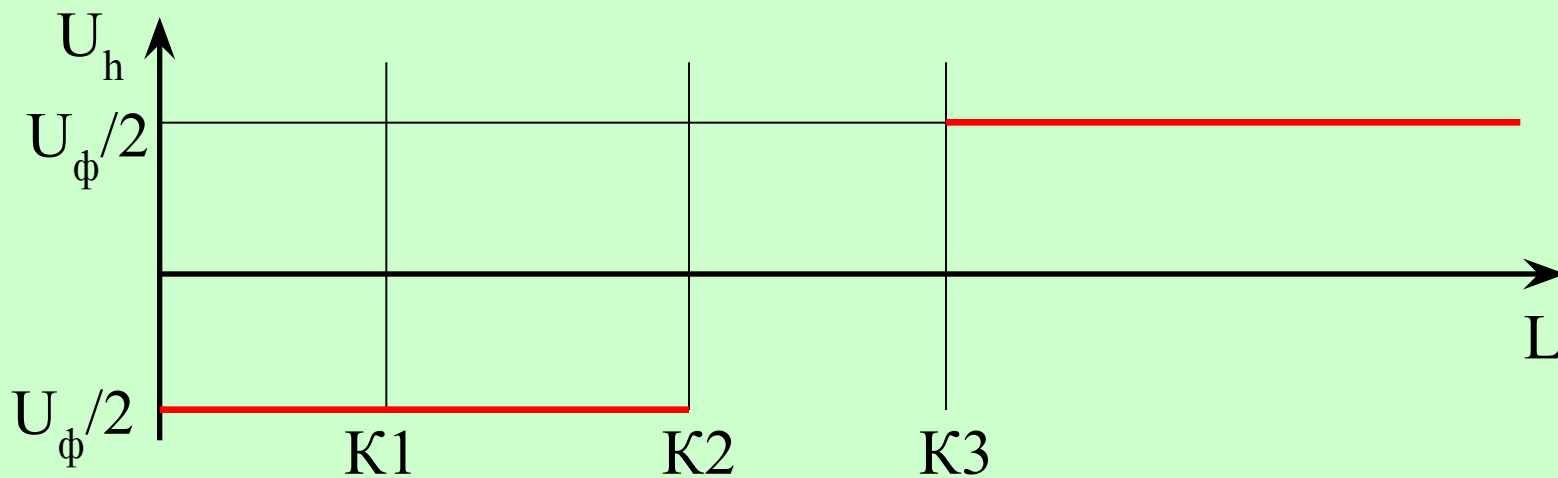
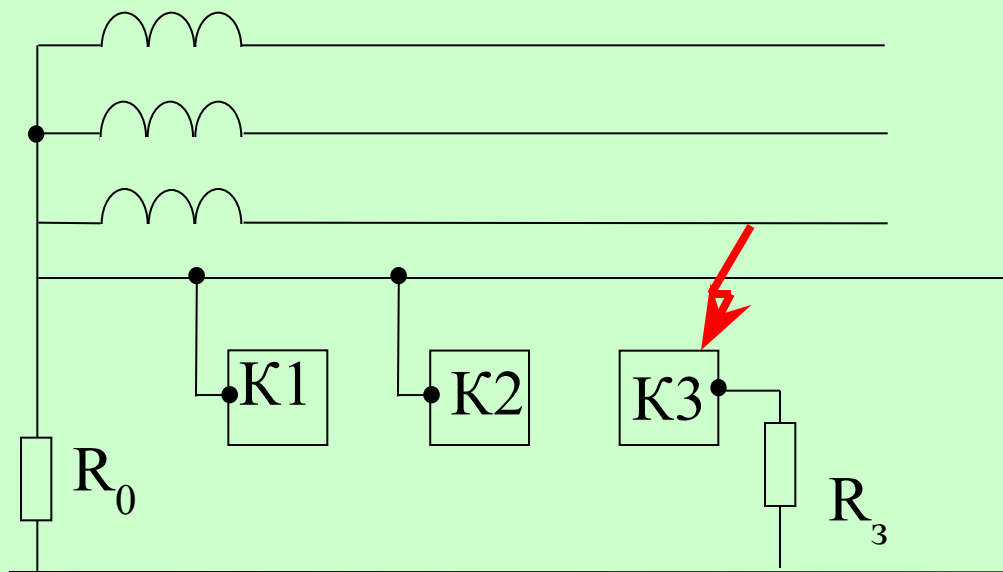
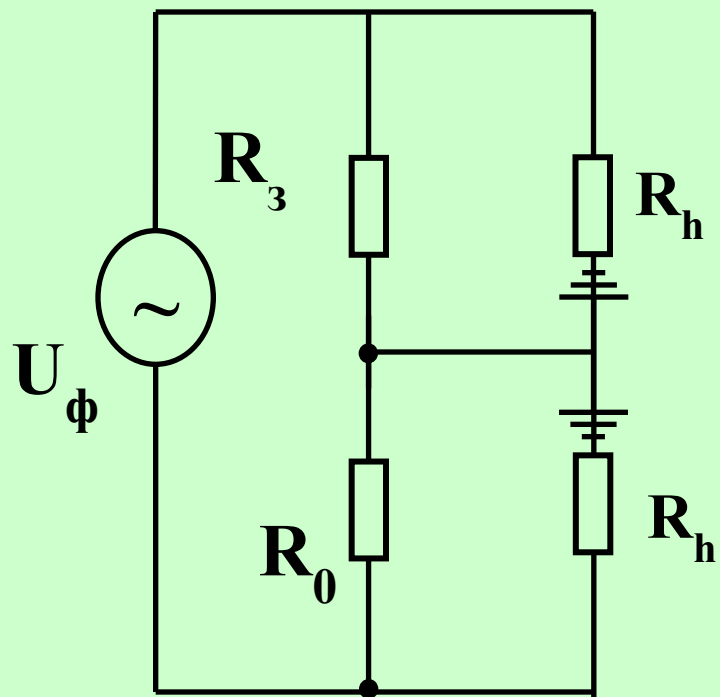


$$U_h \approx U_\phi$$

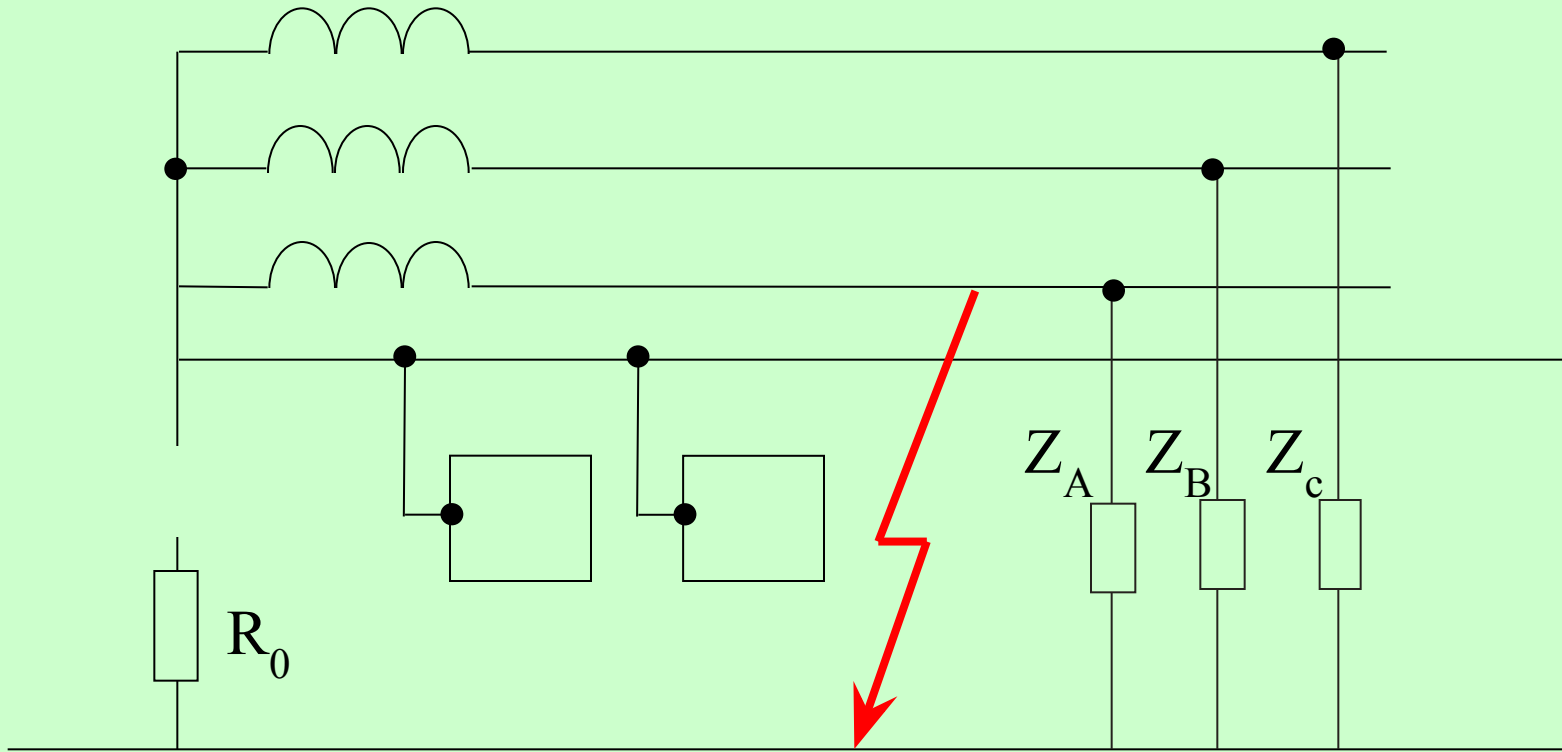


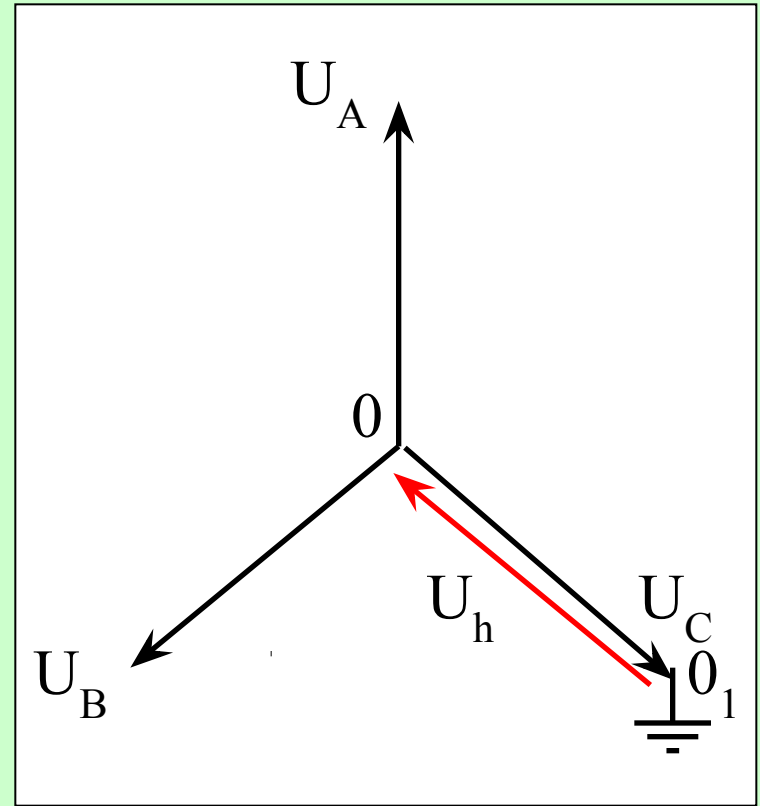
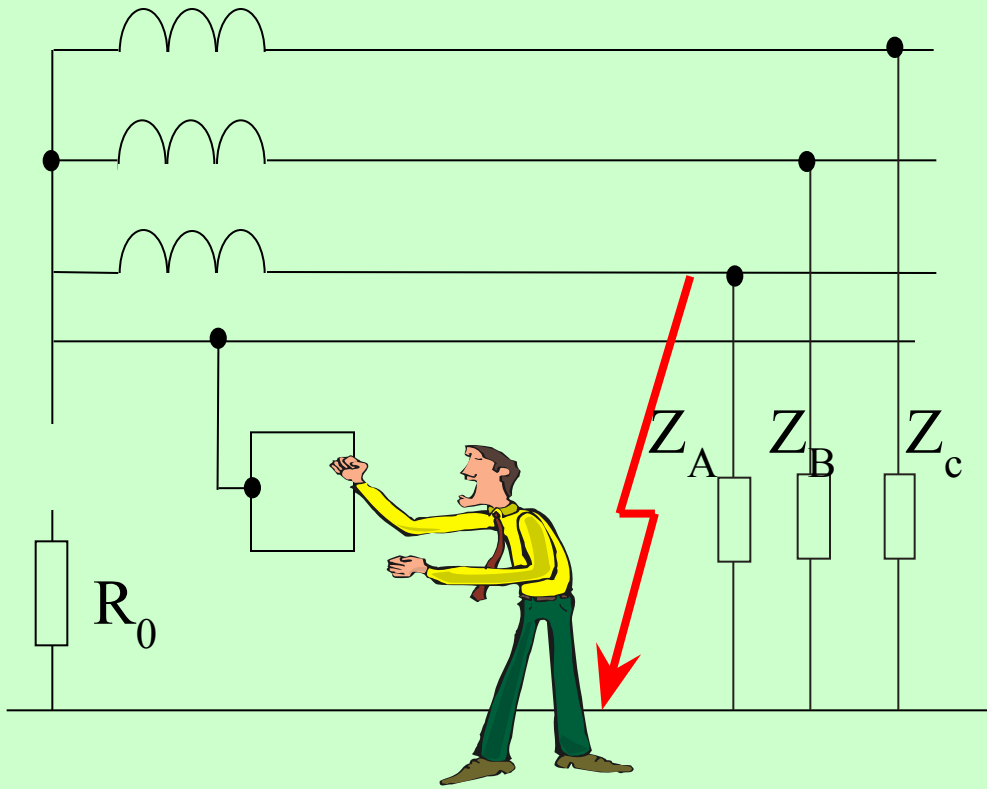


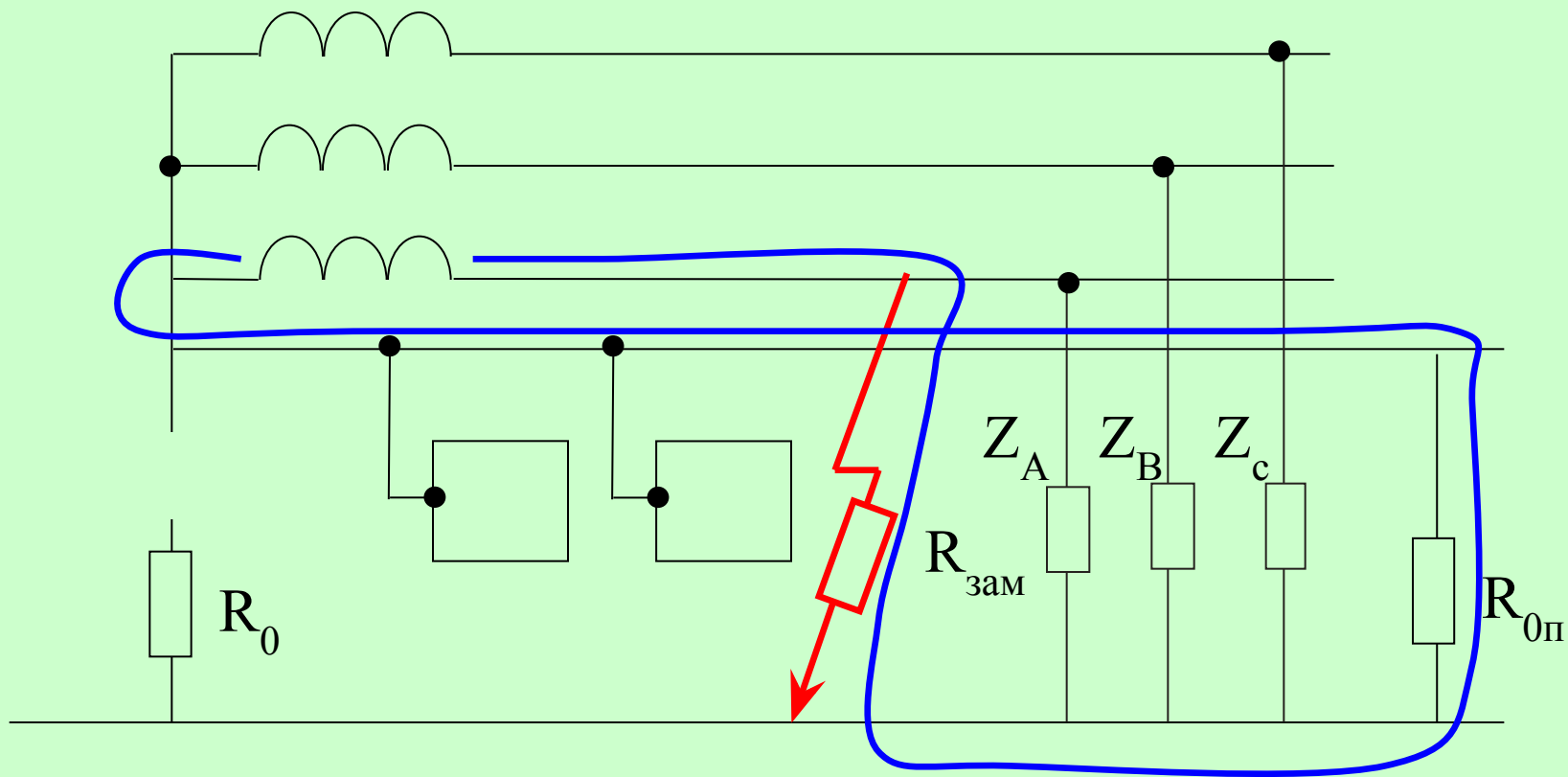
3. Корпуса одних приемников занулены, а других - заземлены.

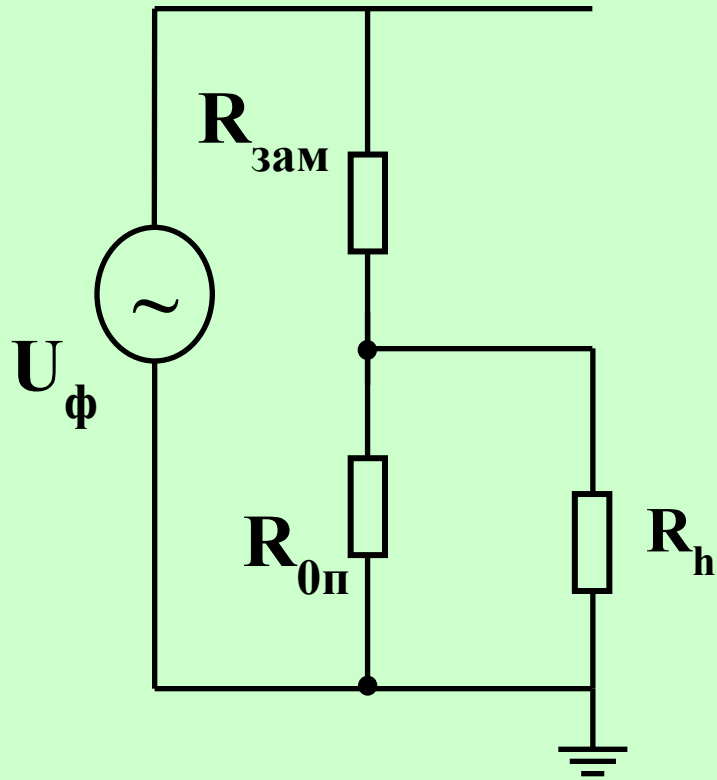


3. Обрыв цепи заземления нейтрали









$$U_h = U_\phi \frac{R_{0п}}{R_{\text{зам}} + R_{0п}}$$