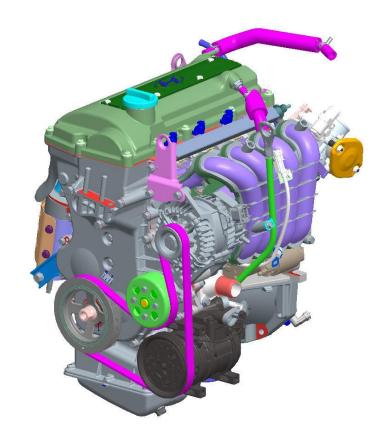


# Kappa (к) Engine





## **Application**

| Engine   |                          | Transn  | nission | Area   |         |       |  |
|----------|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|-------|--|
|          |                          | M/T A/T |         | Europe | General | India |  |
|          | Kappa 1.2L<br>(1,197cc)  | MEEE2   | -       | -      | -       | 0     |  |
| Gasoline | Kappa 1.25L<br>(1,248cc) | M5EF2   |         | 0      | 0       | -     |  |
|          | Gamma 1.4                | M5CF1-1 | A4CF1   | •      | •       | -     |  |
|          | Gamma 1.6                |         |         | •      | •       | -     |  |
| Diesel   | U 1.4                    | M5CF2-1 | -       | 0      | 0       | -     |  |
|          | U-II 1.6                 | M6CF3-1 | -       | 0      | -       | -     |  |

• : A/T, M/T o: M/T ONLY



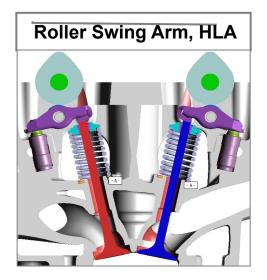
## **Specification**

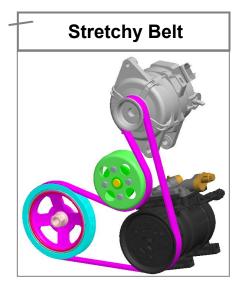
| Items                    | Kappa (I        | Epsilon (TB)    |         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|
| items                    | l4 1.2L         | I4 1.25L        | I4 1.1L |
| Displacement (cc)        | 1,197           | 1,248           | 1,086   |
| Bore × Stroke (mm)       | 71×75.6         | 71×78.8         | 67×77   |
| Bore pitch (mm)          | 78.5            | ←               | 72.5    |
| Compression Ratio        | 10.5            | <b>←</b>        | 10.1    |
| Max. Torque (kgf.m)      | 11.4 / 4,000rpm | 11.9 / 4,000rpm | 10.1    |
| Torque (kgf.m) @ 2000rpm | 10.2            | 10.25           | 8.7     |
| Max. Power (PS)          | 79 / 5,200 rpm  | 77 / 6,000rpm   | 69      |
| Max. Speed (kph)         | 167             | 170             | 154     |

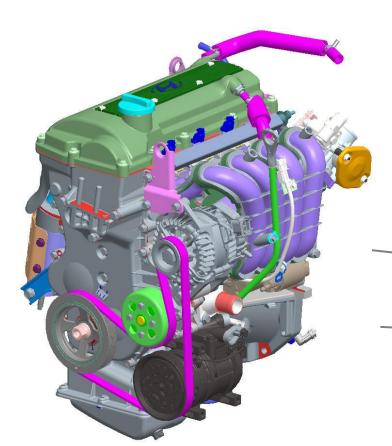


## **Engine Overview**

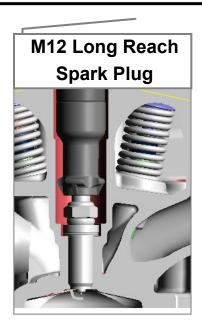








- Aluminum block
- Reversed intake and exhaust
- Timing chain



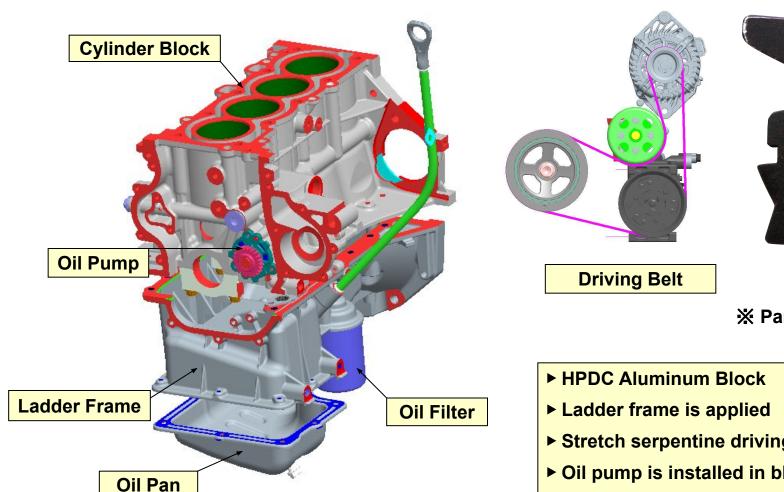
Timing Cover is combined with support bracket

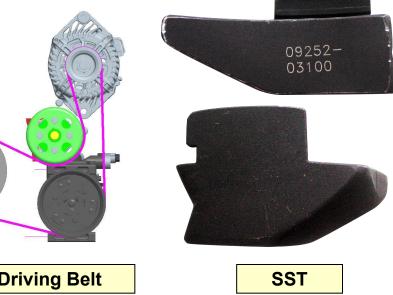




## **Cylinder Block / Driving Belt**





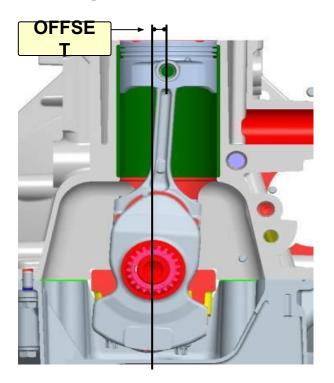


**※ Parts No.: 09252-03100** 

- ► Stretch serpentine driving belt is used.
- ► Oil pump is installed in block
- ► Open deck



#### **Moving Parts**

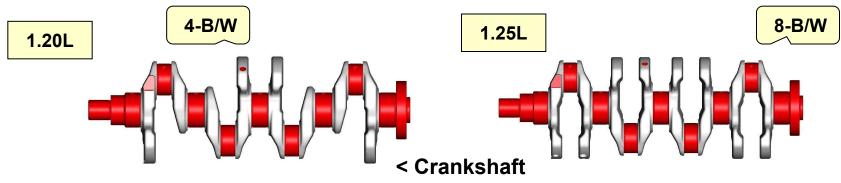






Oil Drain Hole

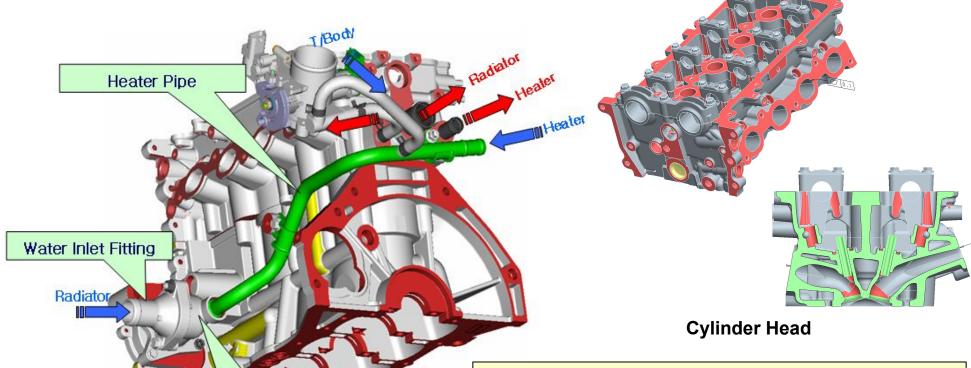
- ► Reduced side force of piston
  - Reduced fuel consumption and NVH
  - \* Offset: Bore center and Crank bore center
- ► Reduced weight 4 balance weight
- ► Applied oil drain hole between oil ring groove and pin hole.
  - Reduced oil consumption.
- ► Graphite coating (reduced friction)



Thermostat Housing



## **Cylinder Head / Cooling circuit**

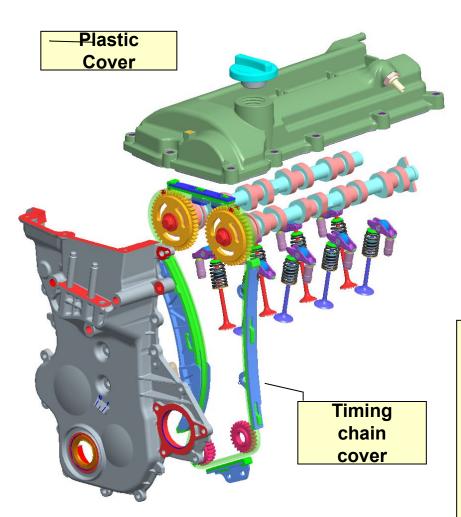


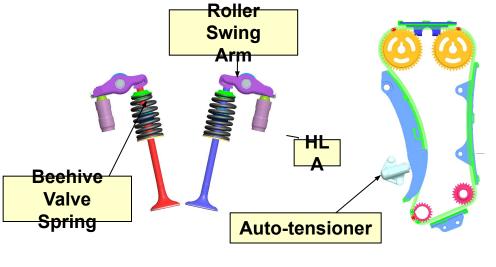
- ► In-line 4 cylinder, 16 valves
- ► Engine coolant : U-Turn Flow in cylinder head
- ► M12 Long Reach Spark Plug is applied
- ► Head bolt tightening torque : 1.5kgf.m + 90° + 120°
- ► Wax type thermo-state : inlet control
- ► ECT sensor is installed on cylinder head

**Timing Chain System** 



#### Timing Chain / Valve Train





- ► Support bracket is combined with timing chain cover
- ► Roller swing arm & HLA (Improved fuel consumption)
- ► Beehive Valve spring (Improved fuel consumption)
- ► Plastic P.C.V.-Valve (Reduced weight)
- ► Silent timing chain (Improved NVH)

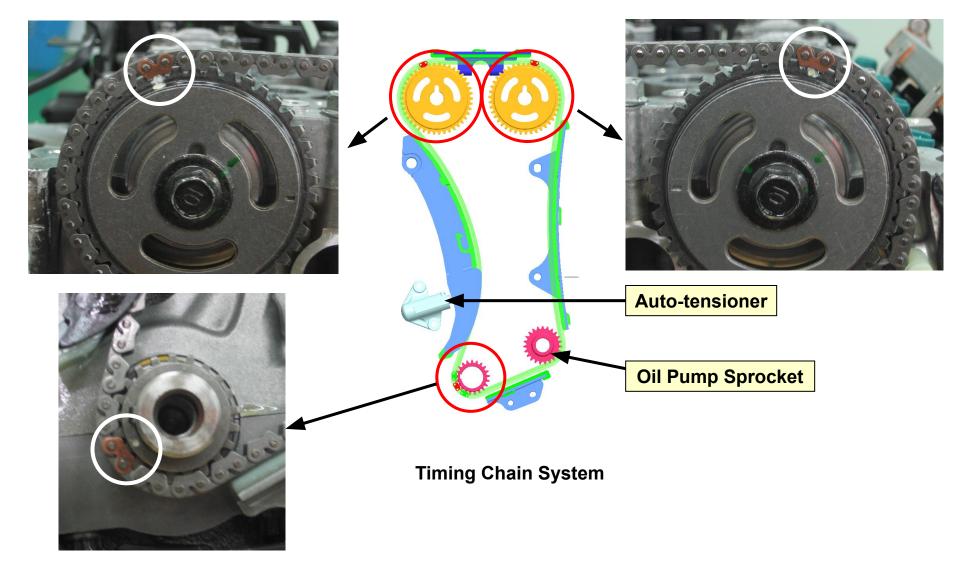
**Valve Train** 

▶ Oil pump is operated by timing chain (1 timing chain)



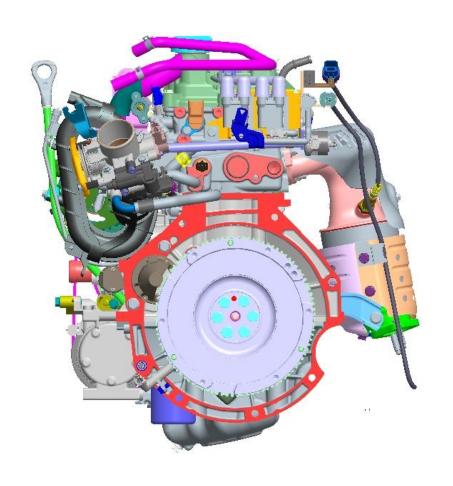
## **Timing Chain Marks**

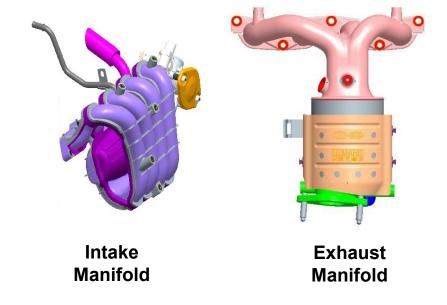






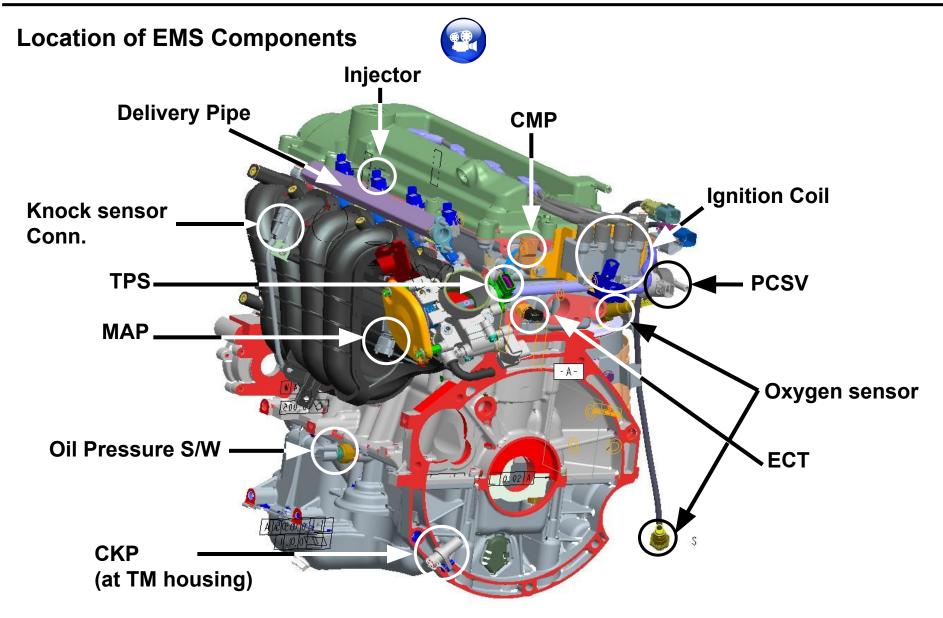
#### Intake / Exhaust Manifold





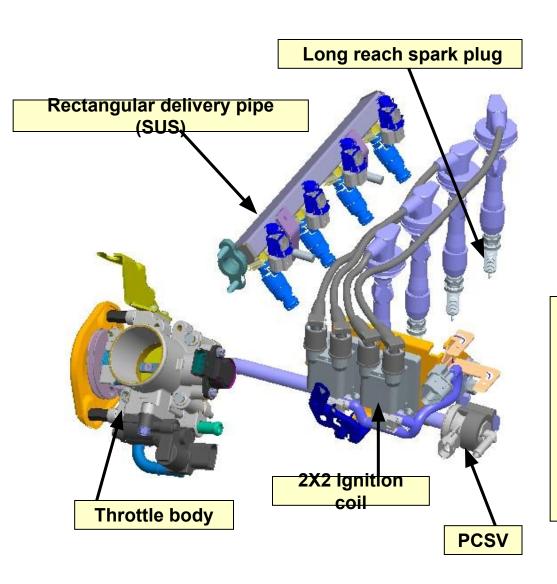
- ▶ Plastic intake manifold : Reduced weight
- ► Cast iron exhaust manifold
- ▶ Intake and exhaust manifold is reversed
- ► Rosa type ISA is applied
- ▶ WCC is used

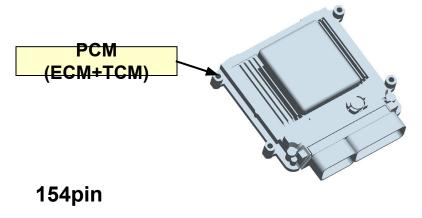






#### **EMS Components**





- ► PCM (Powertrain Control Module) ECM + TCM
- ► M12 Long Reach Spark Plug
- ► Mechanical type throttle valve
- ▶ 2X2 Ignition Coil
- ► Rectangular delivery pipe (SUS)
  - No needed damper



#### **GDS - Current Data at Idle**

| Current Data  Selective Display   Full List   Graph    Graph | IG ON | ldle  | 1500rpm | 3000rpm | Red zone   | d |
|--|-------|-------|---------|---------|------------|---|
| Sensor Name  | Value | Value | Value   | Value   | Value Unit | t |
| ☐ Transa×le Range Switch                                     | P,N,R | P,N,R | P,N,R   | P,N,R   | P,N,R -    |   |
| □ A/C On Condition   | OFF   | 0FF   | 0FF     | 0FF     | OFF -      |   |
| ☐ A/C Switch   | OFF   | 0FF   | 0FF     | 0FF     | OFF -      |   |
| ☐ Malfunction Indicator Lamp(MIL)                            | ON    | 0FF   | 0FF     | 0FF     | OFF -      |   |
| □ A/C Compressor   | OFF   | 0FF   | OFF     | 0FF     | OFF -      |   |
| ☐ Fan-Low Speed  | OFF   | 0FF   | 0FF     | OFF     | OFF -      |   |
| ☐ Fan-High Speed   | 0FF   | 0FF   | 0FF     | 0FF     | OFF -      |   |
| ☐ Ignition Voltage   | ON    | ON    | ON      | ON      | ON -       |   |
| ☐ Closed Throttle Position                                   | ON    | ON    | 0FF     | 0FF     | OFF -      |   |
| ☐ Wide Open Throttle(WOT)                                    | 0FF   | 0FF   | 0FF     | 0FF     | ON -       |   |
| ☐ Fuel Cut Status  | 0FF   | OFF   | 0FF     | 0FF     | OFF -      |   |
| ☐ Cranking Signal  | 0FF   | 0FF   | 0FF     | 0FF     | OFF -      |   |
| ☐ Fuel Pump  | 0FF   | ON    | ON      | ON      | ON -       |   |
| ■ MFI Control Relay  | ON    | ON    | ON      | ON      | ON -       |   |
| Syncronizing Status-CKP/CMP                                  | ON    | ON    | ON      | ON      | ON -       |   |
| ☐ A/F Closed Loop Control Active(Bank 1/Sensor 1)            | 0FF   | ON    | ON      | ON      | OFF -      |   |
| ☐ Knocking Detection   | OFF   | 0FF   | 0FF     | 0FF     | OFF -      |   |
| ☐ Engine Running Status                                      | OFF   | ON    | ON      | ON      | ON -       |   |
| CVVT Actuation Status  | OFF   | 0FF   | 0FF     | 0FF     | OFF -      |   |
| Oxygen Sensor Operation-Bank1/Sensor1                        | OFF   | ON    | ON      | ON      | ON -       |   |
| ☐ Canister Purge State                                       | 0FF   | 0FF   | ON      | ON      | OFF -      |   |



### **GDS – Current Data at Idle**

| Current Data                               | IG ON Idle |       | 1500rpm | 2000 km m | Dod zono | 1     |
|--|------------|-------|---------|-----------|----------|-------|
| Selective Display \$ Full List \$ Graph \$ | IG ON      | lule  | 1500rpm | 3000rpm   | Red zone | ecord |
| Sensor Name                                | Value      | Value | Value   | Value     | Value    | Unit  |
| ☐ Canister Phase On                        | 0FF        | OFF   | ON      | ON        | ON       | 2)    |
| □ Idle Control State                       | ON         | ON    | 0FF     | 0FF       | 0FF      | +     |
| ☐ Manifold Absolute Pressure Sensor        | 4.0        | 1.5   | 1.1     | 0.9       | 3.7      | ٧     |
| ☐ Manifold Absolute Pressure Sensor        | 1003       | 369   | 275     | 232       | 949      | hPa   |
| ☐ Engine Load                              | 100.0      | 22.3  | 15.7    | 14.5      | 67.9     | %     |
| ☐ Throttle Position                        | 0.5        | 0.4   | 0.5     | 0.5       | 2.5      | ٧     |
| ☐ Throttle Position                        | 0.0        | 0.0   | 1.2     | 2.4       | 42.7     | %     |
| ☐ Adapted Throttle Position                | 9.3        | 8.5   | 8.5     | 8.5       | 8.6      | %     |
| ☐ Battery Positive Voltage                 | 12.6       | 14.0  | 14.2    | 14.2      | 14.2     | ٧     |
| ☐ Battery Charging                         | 9.4        | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | %     |
| ☐ Engine Coolant Temperature Sensor        | 103        | 77    | 80      | 84        | 94       | 'C    |
| ☐ Intake Air Temperature Sensor            | 38         | 35    | 35      | 36        | 36       | 'C    |
| ☐ EVAP Purge Valve                         | 0.0        | 0.0   | 5.1     | 11.0      | 0.0      | %     |
| Cylinder 1 Injection Time                  | 0.0        | 3.1   | 2.1     | 1.9       | 11.1     | mS    |
| Cylinder 2 Injection Time                  | 0.0        | 3.1   | 2.1     | 1.9       | 11.1     | mS    |
| Cylinder 3 Injection Time                  | 0.0        | 3.2   | 2.1     | 1.9       | 11.0     | mS    |
| Cylinder 4 Injection Time                  | 0.0        | 3.2   | 2.1     | 1.9       | 9.9      | mS    |
| ☐ Actual Torque                            | 0.0        | 11.5  | 11.8    | 11.9      | 0.0      | %     |
| ☐ Torque Request From TCU                  | 100.0      | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0    | %     |
| Oxygen Sensor-Bank1/Sensor1                | 0.17       | 0.52  | 0.47    | 0.74      | 0.13     | ٧     |
| ☐ Target Idle Speed                        | 680        | 710   | 1410    | 1480      | 1480     | RPM   |



#### **GDS – Current Data at Idle**

| Current Data  Selective Display   Full List   Graph    Graph | IG ON | ldle   | 1500rpm | 3000rpm | Red zone | ecord |
|--|-------|--------|---------|---------|----------|-------|
| Sensor Name  | Value | Value  | Value   | Value   | Value    | Unit  |
| ☐ Idle Speed Control Actuator                                | 46.5  | 17.6   | 17.6    | 40.5    | 94.5     | %     |
| ☐ Engine Speed-Fine  | 0     | 726    | 1403    | 3143    | 6546     | RPM   |
| ☐ Engine Oil Temperature                                     | 94    | 65     | 72      | 76      | 80       | 'C    |
| ☐ Calculated Oil Temperature                                 | 94    | 65     | 72      | 76      | 80       | 'C    |
| ☐ Ignition Timing Advance for 1 Cylinder                     | TDC 0 | BTDC 3 | BTDC 24 | BTDC 34 | BTDC 29  | •     |
| ☐ Ignition Timing Advance for 2 Cylinder                     | TDC 0 | BTDC 3 | BTDC 24 | BTDC 34 | BTDC 29  | 10    |
| ☐ Ignition Timing Advance for 3 Cylinder                     | TDC 0 | BTDC 3 | BTDC 24 | BTDC 34 | BTDC 29  | *     |
| ☐ Ignition Timing Advance for 4 Cylinder                     | TDC 0 | BTDC 3 | BTDC 24 | BTDC 34 | BTDC 29  |       |
| ☐ Vehicle Speed  | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0        | km/h  |
| ☐ Short Term Fuel Trim                                       | -1.7  | 22.9   | -8.5    | -0.2    | -1.7     | %     |
| ☐ Long Term Fuel Trim-Idle Load                              | -7.6  | -5.2   | -2.6    | -1.2    | -0.6     | %     |
| ☐ Long Term Fuel Trim-Part Load                              | -1.7  | -1.7   | -1.7    | -1.7    | -1.7     | %     |
| ☐ Knock Adaption-Cylinder 1                                  | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      |       |
| ☐ Knock Adaption-Cylinder 2                                  | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 1     |
| ☐ Knock Adaption-Cylinder 3                                  | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | •     |
| ☐ Knock Adaption-Cylinder 4                                  | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | •     |
| ☐ Camshaft Adaption-#1                                       | 158.9 | 158.6  | 158.6   | 159.0   | 158.9    | •     |
| ☐ Camshaft Adaption-#2                                       | 524.0 | 524.3  | 524.3   | 524.2   | 524.0    |       |
| ☐ Angle Between CKP & CMP #1                                 | 0.0   | 523.8  | 524.0   | 158.4   | 159.6    | •     |
| ☐ Camshaft Actual Position                                   | 11.8  | 11.3   | 11.5    | 11.2    | 12.5     |       |
| ☐ Camshaft Position-Target                                   | 11.8  | 11.8   | 11.8    | 11.8    | 11.8     |       |