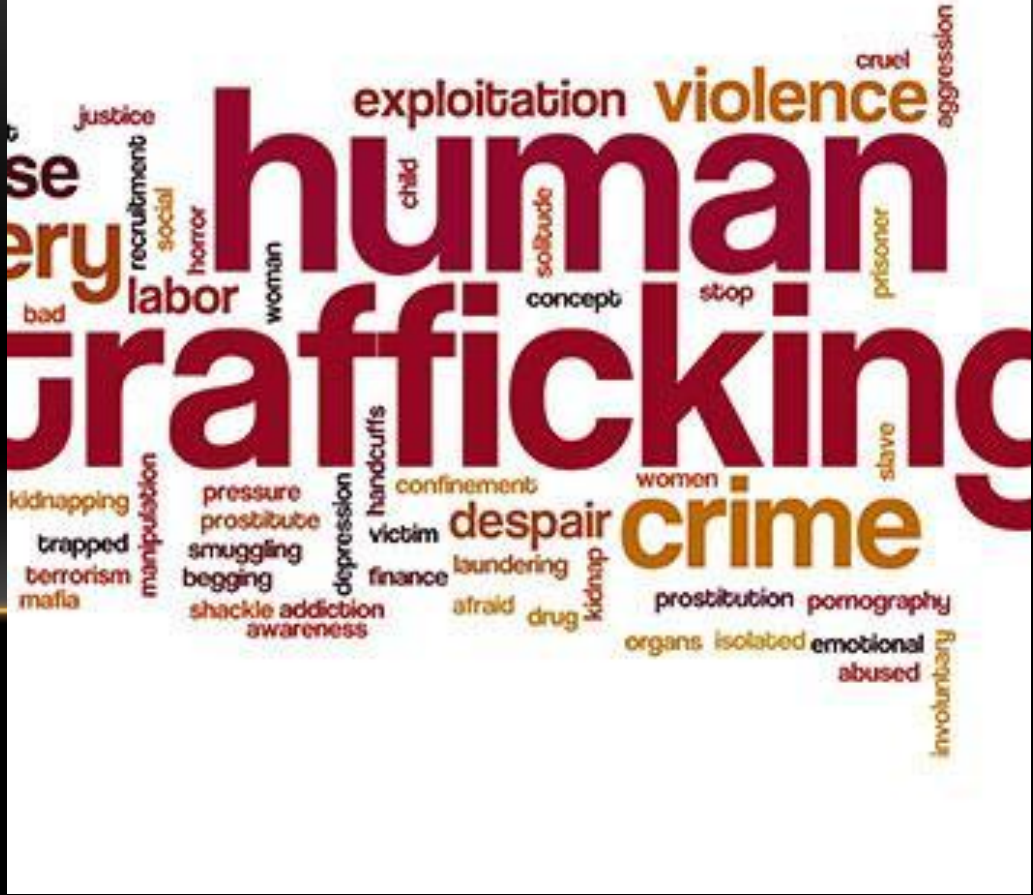
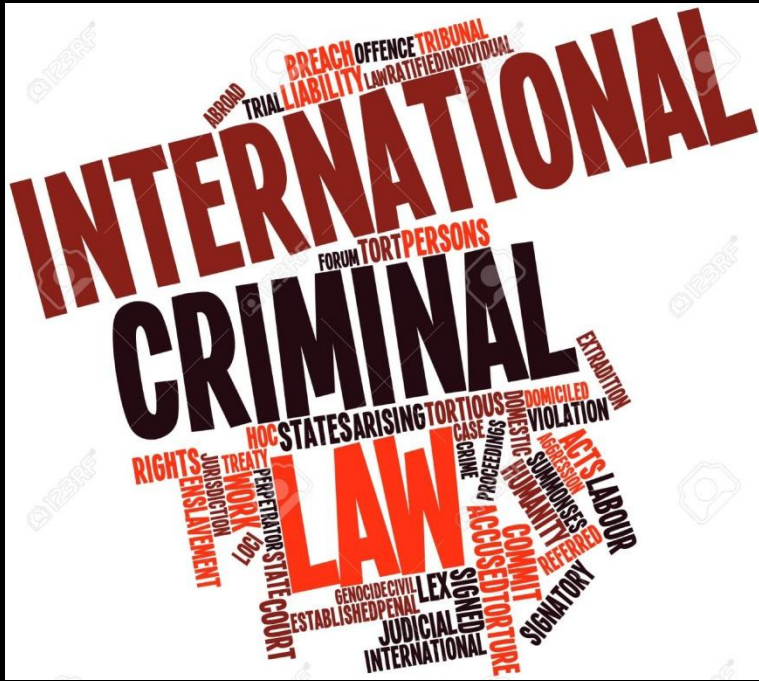


# TERRORISM



# 6 THINGS YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT THE TERRORISM

- 1) definition of Terrorism
- 2) the essence of Terrorism
- 3) why is this a problem?
- 4) responses to Terrorism



# Definition of Terrorism

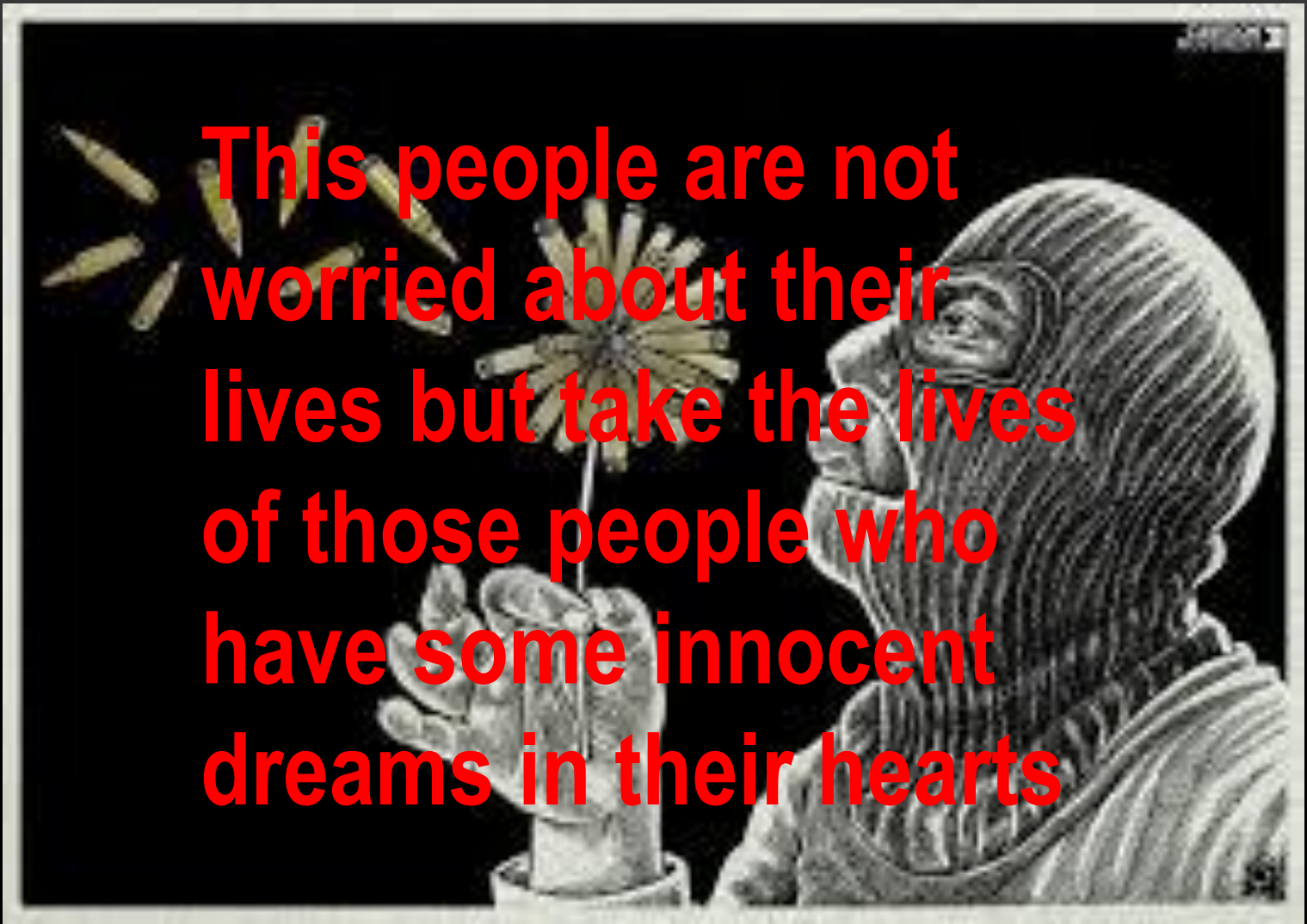
Terrorism is politically motivated violence directed against noncombatants and designed to instill fear in a target audience. Terrorism has been used throughout history and is shocking in its very nature.

## CAUSES OF TERRORISM

- Social and political injustice
- The belief that violence or its threat will be effective (**Many terrorists in history said sincerely that they choose violence after long deliberation, because they felt they had no choice.**)
- Religious ( Though it is not the main cause for terrorism, religion does play a significant role in driving some forms of it. Many terrorist get wrong understanding in religion).
- Illiteracy (. Uneducated person are easy to be persuaded to commit the crime because they have no high ability of thinking. Many terrorists believe crazy things; they're more likely to do crazy things.
- Injustice (m. People get offended and hurt by the justice system that they choose to resort to acts of violence in order to protest the on- going injustice



**This people are not  
worried about their  
lives but take the lives  
of those people who  
have some innocent  
dreams in their hearts**



- Terrorism is not a new concept.

„ Throughout history, religious groups have used terrorism to carry out "the will of God". †

1)The Zealots, a Jewish sect

2)The Assassins, a Muslim group in 1090-1275 †

3) The Spanish Inquisition in the 15th century „

4)The French Revolution popularized the term terrorism. „

5) Anarchists, or individuals who advocate entirely voluntary human associations or communities and reject authority in general, practiced terrorism throughout Europe in the 19th and into the 20th century.

- 1. Abu Nidal Organization (ANO)
- 2. Abu Sayyaf Group
- 3. Al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigade
- 4. Ansar al-Islam
- 5. Armed Islamic Group (GIA)
- 6. Asbat al-Ansar
- 7. Aum Shinrikyo
- 8. Basque Fatherland and Liberty (ETA)
- 9. Communist Party of the Philippines/New People's Army (CPP/NPA)
- 10. Continuity Irish Republican Army
- 11. Gama'a al-Islamiya (Islamic Group)
- 12. HAMAS (Islamic Resistance Movement)
- 13. Harakat ul-Mujahidin (HUM)
- 14. Hezbollah (Party of God)
- 15. Islamic Jihad Group
- 16. Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU)
- 17. Jaish-e-Mohammed (JEM) (Army of Mohammed)
- 18. Jemaah Islamiya organization (JI)
- 19. al-Jihad (Egyptian Islamic Jihad)
- 20. Kahane Chai (Kach)
- 21. Kongra-Gel (KGK, formerly Kurdistan Workers' Party, PKK, KADEK)



- 22.Lashkar-e Tayyiba (LT) (Army of the Righteous)
- 23.Lashkar i Jhangvi
- 24.Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE)
- 25.Libyan Islamic Fighting Group (LIFG)
- 26.Moroccan Islamic Combatant Group (GICM)
- 27.Mujahedin-e Khalq Organization (MEK)
- 28.National Liberation Army (ELN)
- 29.Palestine Liberation Front (PLF)
- 30.Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ)
- 31.Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)
- 32.PFLP-General Command (PFLP-GC)
- 33.Tanzim Qa'idat al-Jihad fi Bilad al-Rafidayn (QJBR) (al-Qaida in Iraq) (formerly Jama'at al-Tawhid wa'al-Jihad, JTJ, al-Zarqawi Network)
- 34.al-Qaida
- 35.al-Qaida in the Islamic Maghreb (formerly GSPC)
- 36.Real IRA
- 37.Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC)
- 38.Revolutionary Nuclei (formerly ELA)
- 39.Revolutionary Organization 17 November
- 40.Revolutionary People's Liberation Party/Front (DHP)
- 41.Shining Path (Sendero Luminoso, SL)
- 42.United Self-Defense Forces of Colombia (AUC)



# SOLUTIONS TO TERRORISM

1. Education!!! □ Understand the differences in cultures, religions, beliefs and human behaviors □ Think of the peace, freedom and equality of all human beings, not just “one group of people” □ Eliminate the root of terrorism
2. Education: education is a primary solution to terrorism. The government should educate the people to understand the differences in culture, religion, belief, and human behaviors. All people should think of the peace, freedom and equality of all human beings, not just “their group of people”
3. Eliminate the root of terrorism: The way this world is attacking terrorism is funny. Every country is doing something to kill terrorism, but they still cannot eliminate all terrorist. They can kill some terrorists today, but they cannot kill the other terrorist tomorrow or after tomorrow. They should try to find the root of terrorism, and they have to eliminate it. Black money is the main root cause of terrorism because terrorists can do nothing without money, so the government should find who support the terrorist.
4. Understand about terrorists: the solution is to find out the problem why a terrorist doesn't feel guilty and why he was forced to be a terrorist. It may be some injustice done to him. Hatred spreads hatred only. It may be conquered by love only.



- †One such way is eliminating the causes of terrorism

1),, Relieve terrorist's grievances.

2),, Counterattacks.

† This is appealing because it appears that punishment and justice are achieved. † Problems with counterattacks include easily identifying terrorists groups. †

When identified and attacked, such groups could respond with greater levels of terrorism.

3)Imposing the rule of law through international cooperation. † Increased cooperation between states has led to an increase in extraditions and punishments.

# PREVENTING TERRORISM



Prevention is better than cure

**IF YOU SEE  
SOMETHING,  
SAY  
SOMETHING.**

**BE SUSPICIOUS OF ANYTHING UNATTENDED.**  
Tell a cop, an MTA employee or call 1-888-NYC-SAFE.

# UN GLOBAL COUNTER-TERRORISM STRATEGY

## **Pillar I**

Addressing the  
Conditions  
Conducive to the  
Spread of  
Terrorism

## **Pillar II**

Preventing and  
Combatting  
Terrorism

## **Pillar III**

Building States'  
capacity and  
strengthening  
the role of the  
United Nations

## **Pillar IV**

Ensuring Human  
rights and the  
rule of law

RANK	COUNTRY	SCORE
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1	■ Iraq	10	20	■ Cameroon	6.466
2	■ Afghanistan	9.233	21	■ Lebanon	6.376
3	■ Nigeria	9.213	22	■ China	6.294
4	■ Pakistan	9.065	23	■ Russia	6.207
5	■ Syria	8.108	24	■ Israel	6.034
6	■ India	7.747	25	■ Bangladesh	5.921
7	■ Yemen	7.642	26	■ Mali	5.871
8	■ Somalia	7.6	27	■ Turkey	5.737
9	■ Libya	7.29	28	■ United Kingdom	5.613
10	■ Thailand	7.279	29	■ Greece	4.976
11	■ Philippines	7.27	30	■ Uganda	4.894
12	■ Ukraine	7.2	31	■ Bahrain	4.871
13	■ Egypt	6.813	32	■ Nepal	4.791
14	■ Central African Republic	6.721	33	■ Indonesia	4.755
15	■ South Sudan	6.712	34	■ Algeria	4.75
16	■ Sudan	6.686	35	■ United States	4.613
17	■ Colombia	6.662	36	■ France	4.553
18	■ Kenya	6.66	37	■ Mozambique	4.386
19	■ Democratic Republic of the Congo	6.487	38	■ South Africa	4.231
			39	■ Iran	4.222

# THE GLOBAL TERRORISM INDEX 2015

**FIGURE 2** TERRORIST ATTACKS, 2000-2014

The majority of terrorist incidents are highly centralised. In 2014, 57 per cent of all attacks occurred in five countries; Iraq, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Nigeria and Syria. However the rest of the world suffered a 54 per cent increase in terrorist incidents in 2013.

