





Bat



Pumpkin



Mummy



Ghost



Wizard

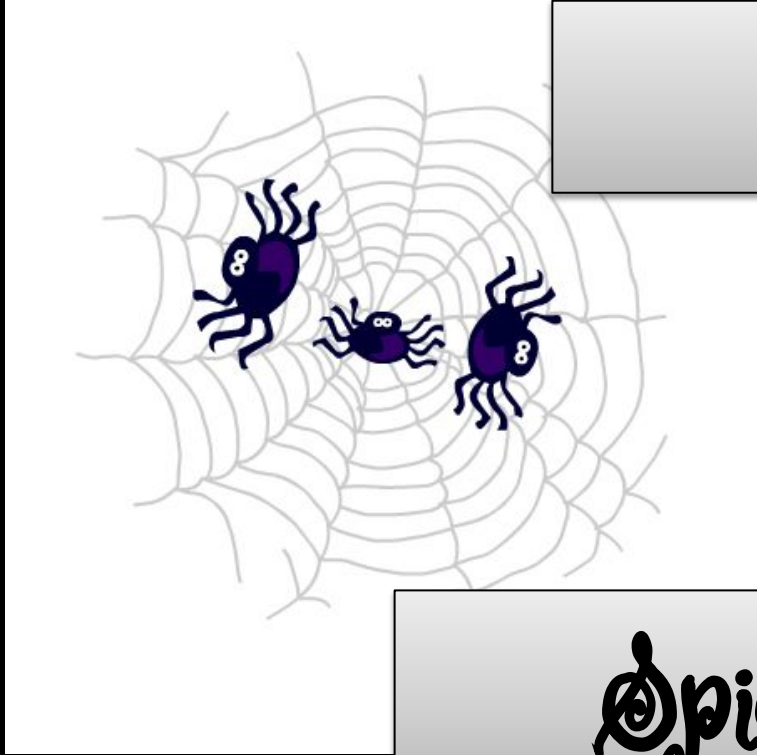


Witch



Broom





Web



Spiders

Coffin

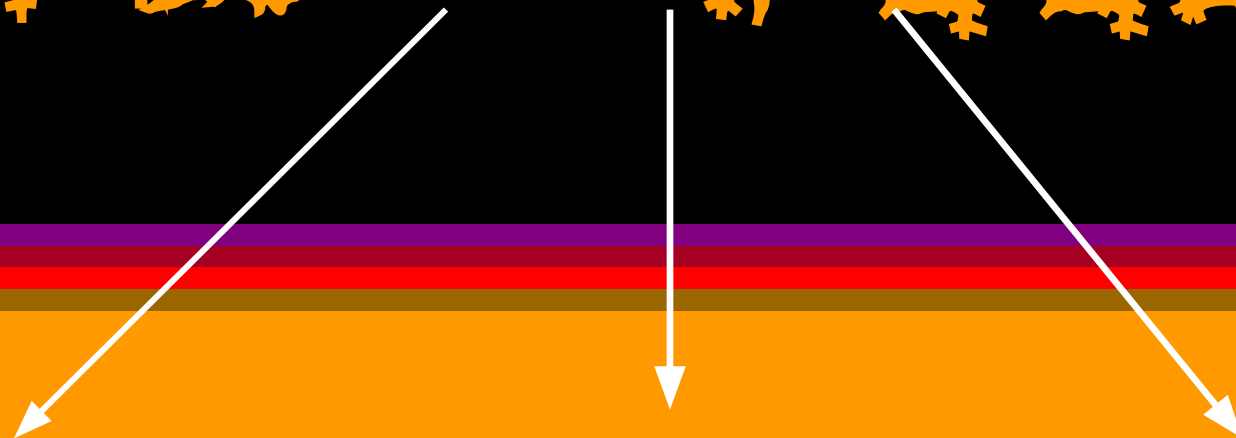
Vampire



Halloween is celebrated (празднуется)
on the night of 31, October
in the United States of
America,
Canada, Ireland and England.



HALLOWEEN



**All Hallows' Evening
Hallows' Eve.**

Hallowe'en

All

Канун всех святых



HISTORY

Many hundreds of years ago, a people called the Celts lived in Europe and on the British Isles. The Celts believed (**верить**) that the souls of the dead (**души умерших**) visited Earth on the last day of October. They had a festival in honor (**в честь**) of these souls of the dead, and they called it Samhain.



История



- Хэллоуин зародился в дохристианскую эпоху, когда земли Ирландии, Северной Франции и Англии населяли племена кельтов.
- Кельты были язычниками и как верховного бога почитали бога Солнца, который, по преданию, в течение каждой зимы находился в плену у Самхэйна - властелина мертвых и князя тьмы.
- Год кельтов состоял из двух частей - лета и зимы. Переход одного сезона в другой ознаменовывался окончанием сбора урожая и отмечался 31 октября, символизируя начало нового года.
- В ночь с 31 октября на 1 ноября, когда по преданиям открывалась граница между мирами живых и мертвых, именовалась Самхэйн или Самайн, считалась главным праздником древних народов.

A tall, dark, ornate clock tower with intricate mechanical details, including gears and a clock face, is shown against a dark, starry sky. A large, glowing, textured sphere, resembling a full moon or a planet, is visible in the background. The scene is illuminated by a soft, blue light, creating a mysterious and atmospheric setting.

People once believed that there were many ghosts and witches on the Earth and that they met on 31, October to worship (ПОКЛОНЯТЬСЯ) the devil.

Today, people do not believe in ghosts and witches but they like to tell stories about them on Halloween.



TRADITIONS

□ The main (главная) Halloween activity for children is trick-or-treating.



Children dress in costumes and masks and go from door to door saying "trick or treat".



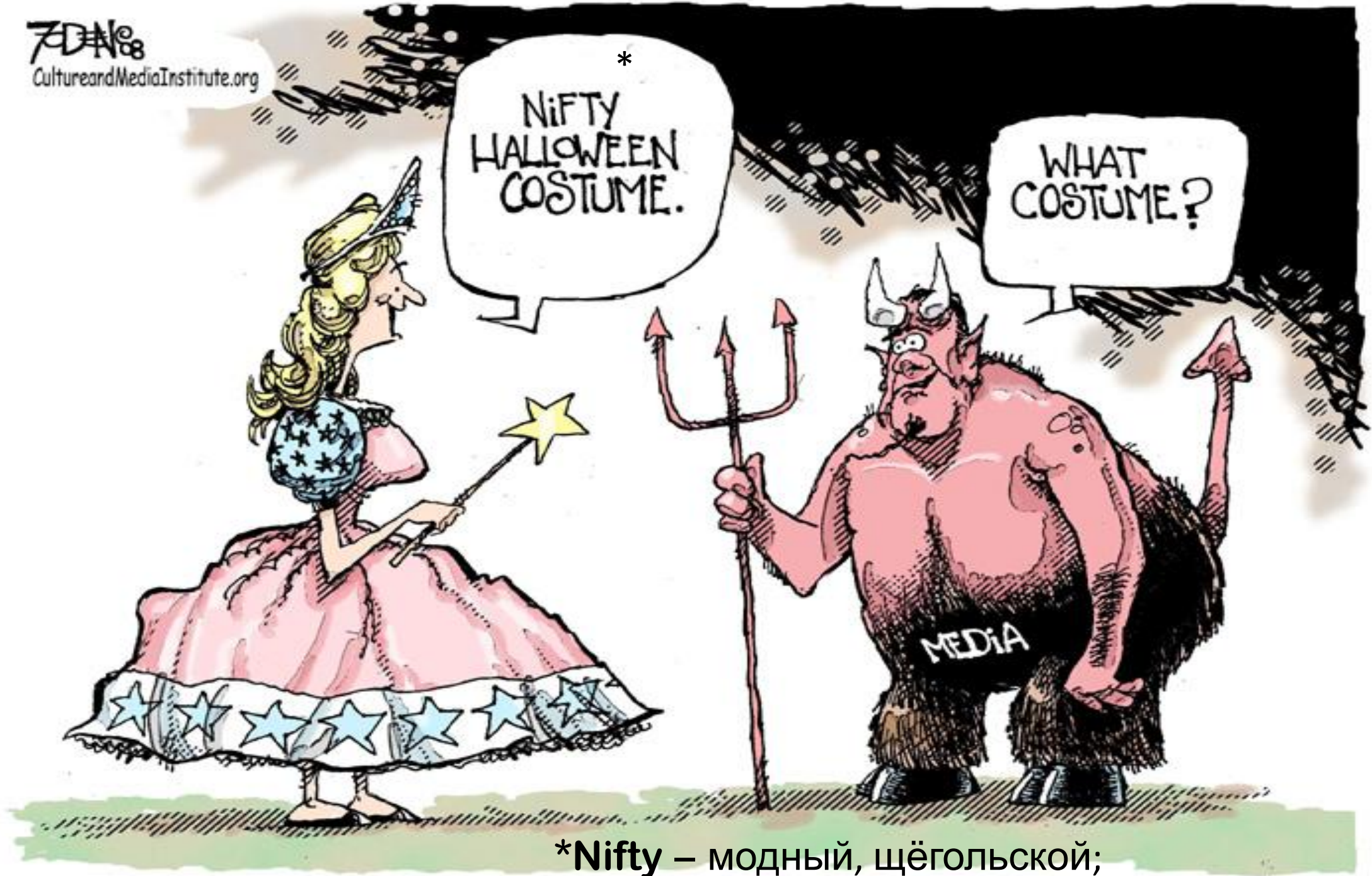
Trick-o treat! Trick-o treat!
Give us something good to eat
Give us candy, give us cake,
Give us something sweet to take
Give us cookies, fruit and gum
Harry up and give us some!
We have better do it
qui
ck

Or we'll surely play a trick!
Trick-o treat! Trick-o treat!
Give us something good to eat





The most popular costumes are of witches, skeletons, black cats, ghosts and other.



*Nifty – модный, щёгольскойкой;

стильный



The neighbours give children such treats as candy, fruit and money. So that children do not play tricks on them.

IF YOU DON'T GIVE CANDY
TO A TRICK-OR-TREATER...

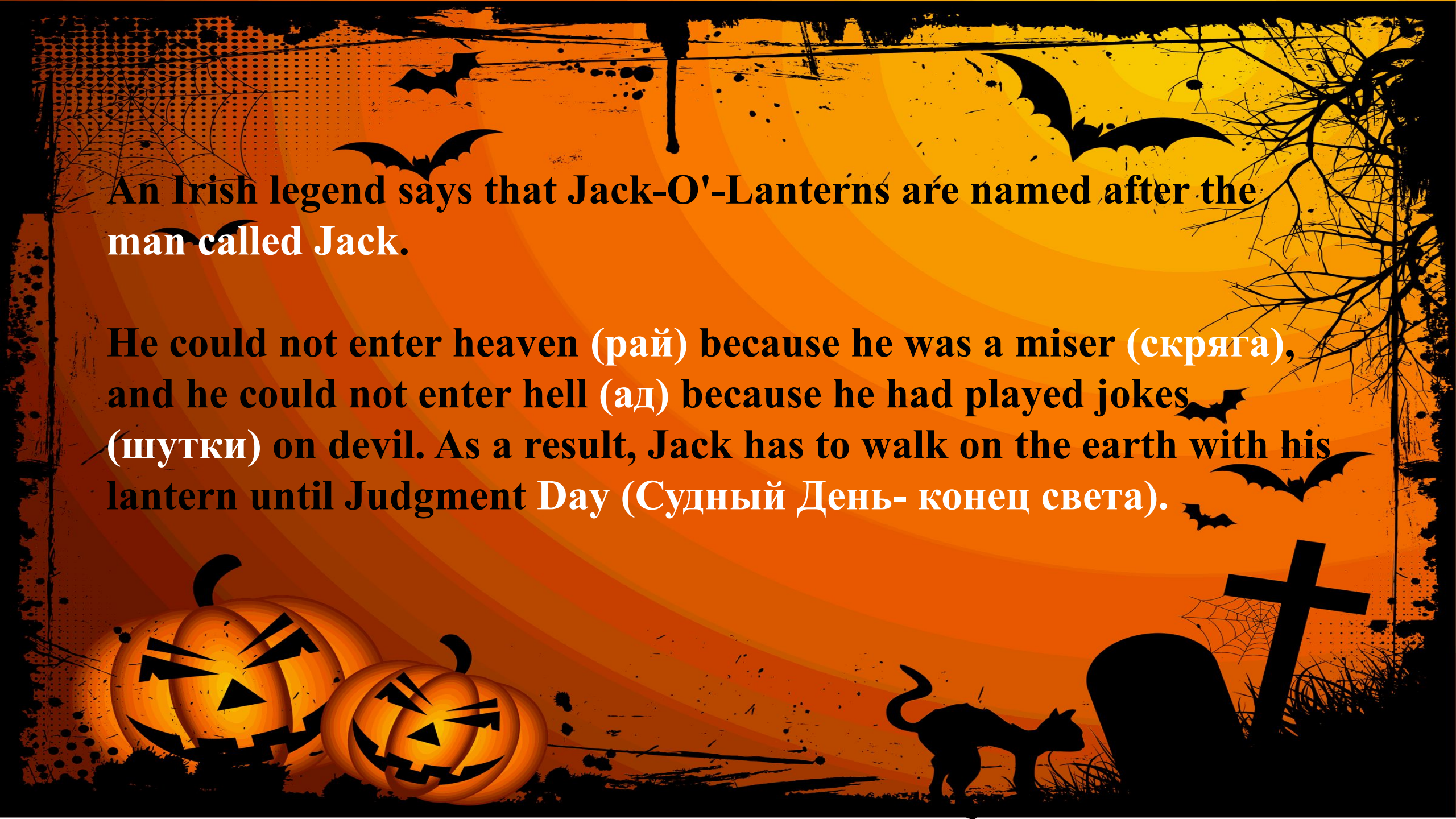
THIS COULD HAPPEN TO YOU!



THE JACK-O-LANTERN

- **The Irish used to carry turnips with candles in them to light their way at night and to scare away (отпугивать) ghosts.**



The background is a dark orange and black gradient with a subtle pattern of dots and splatters. In the top left, there are silhouettes of spider webs. Several black bat silhouettes are scattered across the upper half. In the bottom left, two glowing jack-o'-lanterns with carved faces are visible. In the bottom right, there is a silhouette of a black cat standing next to a graveyard with a cross and a tombstone. The overall theme is Halloween.

An Irish legend says that Jack-O'-Lanterns are named after the man called Jack.

He could not enter heaven (рай) because he was a miser (скряга), and he could not enter hell (ад) because he had played jokes (шутки) on devil. As a result, Jack has to walk on the earth with his lantern until Judgment Day (Судный День- конец света).

Jack - o' - lantern



WHEN THEY ARRIVED IN AMERICA THEY FOUND
THAT PUMPKINS WERE BOTH PLENTIFUL
(многочисленны) AND EASIER TO CARVE (вырезать) THAN
TURNIPS.



**NOW, JACK-O-LANTERNS ARE USED
FOR DECORATING PEOPLE'S HOMES.**



**At Halloween parties children play traditional games.
Many games date back to the harvest (плодовые) festivals of very ancient (древние) times.**



One of the most popular is called bobbing (нырять) for apples. One child at a time has to get apples from a tub (ванна) of water without using hands. But how to do this? By sinking his or her face into the water and biting (кусание) the apple!



Ten little witches

One little, two little, three little witches,
Four little, five little, six little witches,
Seven little, eight little, nine little witches,
Ten little witches in the sky.

Ten little, nine little, eight little witches,
Seven little, six little, five little witches,
Four little, three little, two little witches,
One little witch,
Bye-bye!





How do you
make a
witch itch?

*Take away
her 'w'.*



What does a
hungry
ghost want?

Ice Cream



What do you
call a fat
jack-o-
lantern?

Plumpkin



What runs
around a
cemetery
but doesn't
move?

The fence.



Why is
Dracula so
unpopular?

*Because he
is a pain in
the neck.*

SPOOKY HALLOWEEN QUIZ

1. When is Halloween celebrated?

- a) December 25th
- b) February 14th
- c) October 31st

2. What colours are associated with Halloween?

- a) red and green
- b) orange and black
- c) yellow and blue

3. What do people traditionally “bob” for at Halloween parties?

- a) pumpkins
- b) oranges
- c) apples



4. How many bones are there in the human skeleton?

- a) about 50
- b) over 200
- c) over 1000

5. Who can walk through walls?

- a) witches
- b) goblins
- c) ghosts

6. In Britain, if a black cat crosses your path it's considered:

- a) good luck
- b) bad luck
- c) a sign of bad weather to come

7. What is worn around the neck to keep vampires away?

- a) garlic
- b) onion
- c) pepper



8. In Scotland, what vegetable was traditionally carved into a jack-o'-lantern?

- a) a watermelon
- b) a turnip
- c) a pumpkin

9. When are werewolves supposed to come out?

- a) after midnight
- b) during a full moon
- c) on a Halloween night

10. What does a witch use for transport?

- a) a hat
- b) a broomstick
- c) a motorbike

11. What would you call a group of witches?

- a) coven
- b) mob
- c) gang



HAPPY
HALLOWEEN

