



## **Motion Analysis**

- Framework behind debating
- Types of motions
- 3 Steps to ace any motion
- Mistakes to avoid
- Categories of motions







## Framework behind debating

#### Functioning democracy

Motions mainly take place in a functioning democracy

#### Burdens of proof

Implies the need to give very good reasons for supporting/allowing/cancelling/legalizing...

## • Trade-offs

No need to prove you solve the entire problem, but why is it more important than backlash/side effects?





# Policy motion (TH will legalize/ban/allow/require...)

-Whether we should implement of a concrete course action

✓ This House will legalize euthanasia

✓ This house would ban beauty contests





# Belief motion (TH believes/regrets/ supports/prefers)

- Required to debate the truth of a statement

✓ This House believes that religion does more harm than good

✓ This house regrets the rise of social media





# Perspective motion

(TH, as X, will...)

-Whether we, as X, should implement a concrete course action or support the truth of a statement

✓This House, as a beautiful educated woman, would marry a rich man rather than start a career

✓ This house, as Kazakhstan, would leave the Eurasian Economic Union





### 3 Steps to ace any motion

Read the motion very carefully word by word

#### 2. Identify the type of motion

- THW
- THBT/THS/THR
- TH, as X,





## 3 Steps to ace any motion

#### 3. Ask yourself and your partner these questions:

- Why is the motion set?
- What problem is it trying to solve?
- What actors are affected?
- What is the impact of the motion?
- What are the short, medium, and long-term consequences?
- What would you say on side opposition?
- What do we need to prove to win this debate?





### Mistakes to avoid

- Get into the habit of using the earlier questions
- Do not give unfair models/mechanisms
- Use them to frame the debate and comparisons

































