

HEY, GUYS!



**WELCOME TO THE COURSE:
GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY**



ВРЕМЕНА В ЕГЭ

TENSES

- Present Simple vs Present Continuous
- Past Simple vs Past Continuous
- Present Perfect
- Past Perfect
- Future Simple
- Be going to and Present Continuous (for the Future)



Занятие 1

Present Tenses

It is/There is

**Past Simple vs
Present Perfect**



THERE IS THERE ARE

- Используется, когда мы хотим сказать, что что-то находится ГДЕ-ТО
- ЧТО-ТО ИМЕЕТСЯ

There is a dog in the river



THERE IS or IT IS

Fill in IS / ARE.

- There a glass of juice on the table.
- There twenty cars in the street.
- There a woman on the bench.
- There some bottles of milk in the fridge.
- There a TV set in the sitting room.
- There some ice-cream on the plate.
- There no any bread at home.
- There some sweets in the box.

IT IS

- **Безличные предложения: Темно. Холодно. Жарко.**

It is hot in Sahara

- **Время**

It is five o'clock

- **Указываем на предмет**

It is a pen

IT IS THERE IS

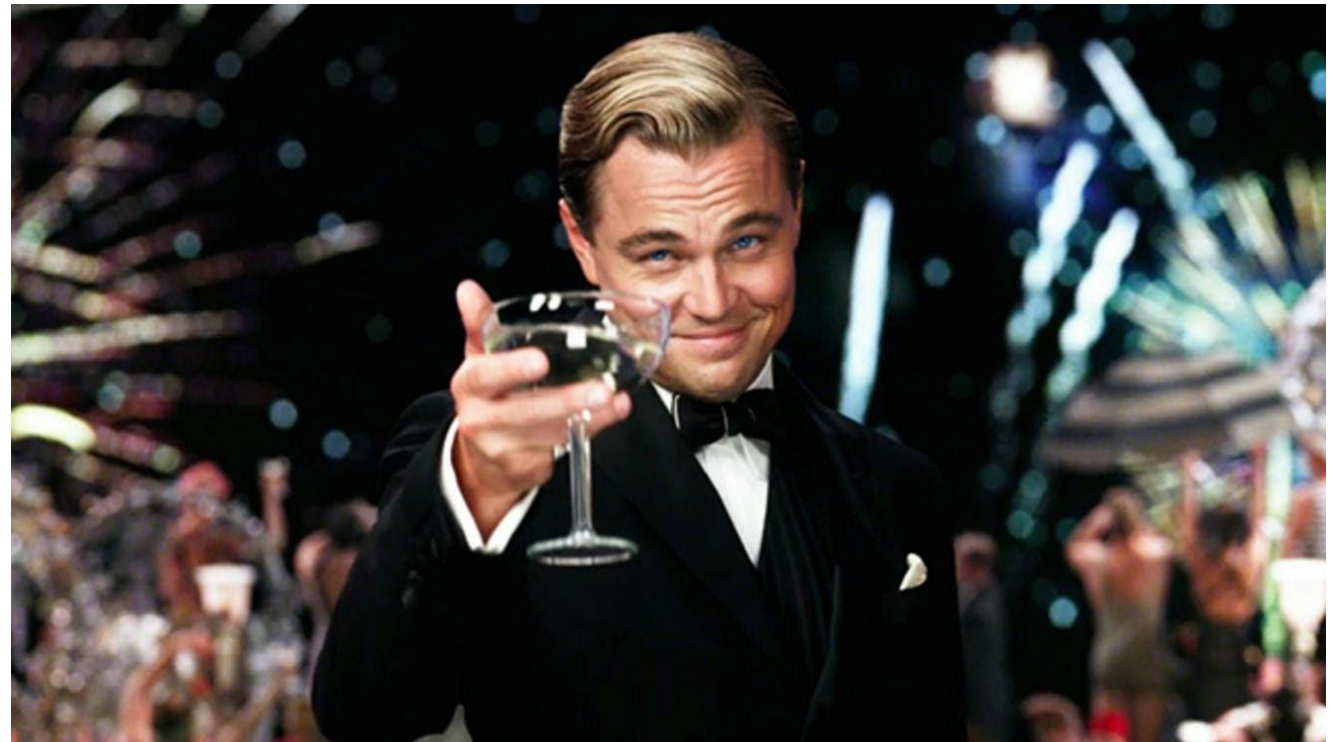
it is
what
it is.

THERE IS NO BEAUTY
WITHOUT SOME
STRANGENESS.

EDGAR ALLAN POE

THERE IS or IT IS ↓

**JAY GATSBY SAYS
“___SOME
CHAMPAGNE.
WOULD
YOU LIKE SOME?”**



THERE IS or IT IS



**THE EVIL QUEEN SAID:
___ TIME TO GO!**



КОГДА УПОТРЕБЛЯЕМ В ЕГЭ?

В основном в части С1 и С2

cooking,so the the thing I like most about hosework is making special meals for my relatives.In my opinion,it is important for us to help our parents around the house because it may be difficult for them to do everything on their own.

Nowadays there are lots of discussions about such an urgent issue as teachers' strictness. People share various points of view on this subject: someone is convinced that strictness is equal to cruelty and a teacher must not use it, while others totally disagree with this notion.

PRESENT SIMPLE VS PRESENT CONTINUOUS

PRESENT SIMPLE В ЕГЭ

Факт

Christmas is the most popular holiday in the USA



PRESENT SIMPLE VS PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Регулярно происходящие действия

The blade runners
kill robots



PRESENT SIMPLE VS PRESENT CONTINUOUS

В придаточных предложениях с IF, WHEN, AS SOON AS, TILL, UNTIL,

Если в главном стоит WILL

IF you open the window,
you will see me



PRESENT SIMPLE VS PRESENT CONTINUOUS

С глаголами чувственного восприятия

Hear, feel, smell, see, taste



PRESENT SIMPLE VS PRESENT CONTINUOUS

С глаголами умственной деятельности

Believe, understand,
think, imagine



PRESENT SIMPLE VS PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Глаголами предпочтения и обладания

Be have like dislike prefer enjoy



PRESENT SIMPLE VS PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Present Continuous

Используется, когда действие происходит прямо на наших глазах

Look! Now, at the moment

Look! He is stealing a wallet!

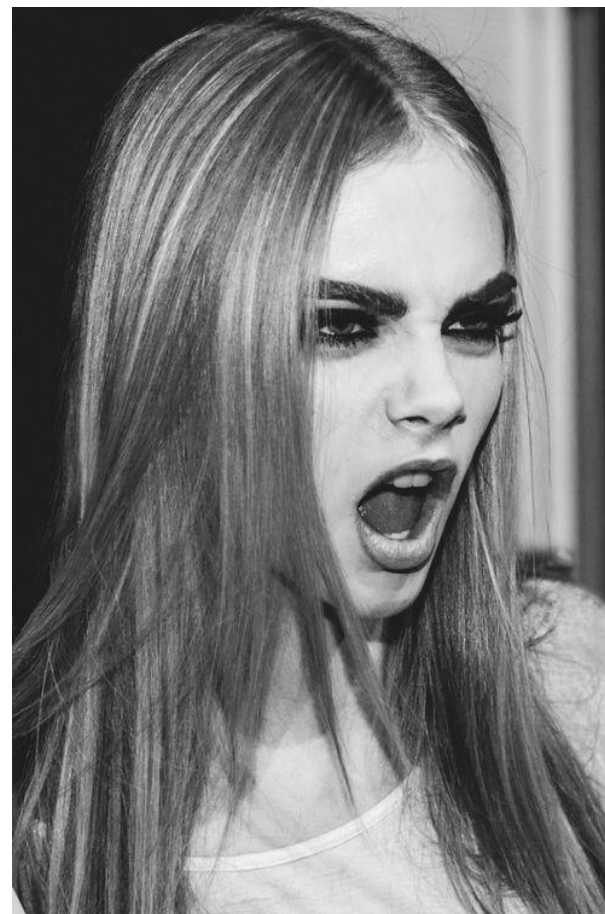


PRESENT SIMPLE VS PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Используется, когда мы недовольны кем-то

Со словами ALWAYS или NEVER

YOU ARE ALWAYS YELLING AT ME!



PRESENT SIMPLE VS PRESENT CONTINUOUS

**Запланированное действие,
которое БУДЕТ происходит в будущем**

**I'm coming home
tomorrow**



PAST SIMPLE VS PRESENT PERFECT

PAST SIMPLE

Используется, когда мы говорим о
ФАКТЕ

совершения действия в опре
время

в прошлом

OOPS!

Yesterday I broke a vase

PAST SIMPLE VS PRESENT PERFECT

PRESENT PERFECT

**Действие началось в прошлом и
продолжается сейчас:**



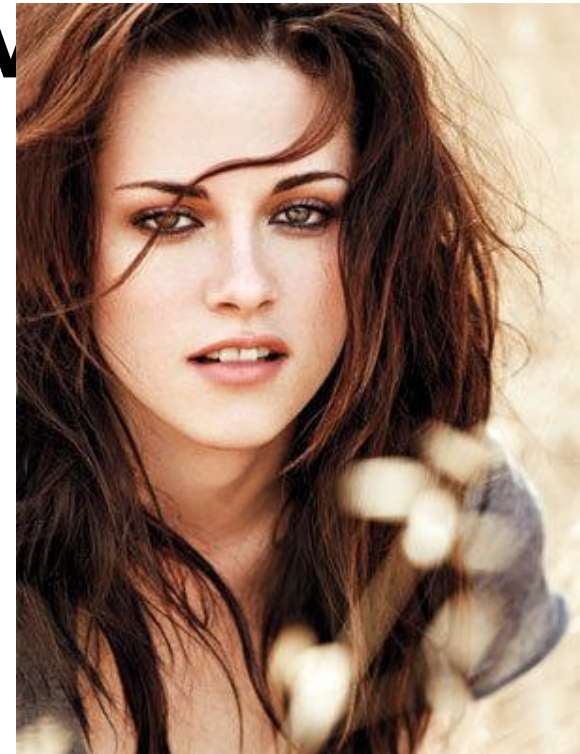
**We've been in the café for four hours
already**

Мы в кафе уже 4 часа (и сейчас)

PAST SIMPLE VS PRESENT PERFECT

**Если действие началось в прошлом
и закончилось в прошлом**

**Bella Swan was a human
for 18 years**



PAST SIMPLE VS PRESENT PERFECT

Если действие началось в прошлом и продолжается в настоящем

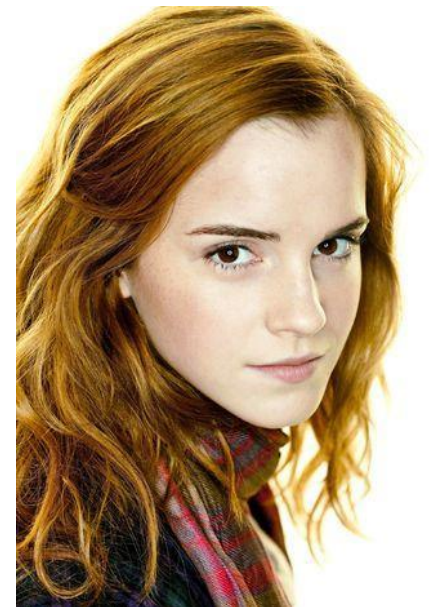
Bella has **always** loved Edward



PAST SIMPLE VS PRESENT PERFECT

Если что-то произошло в прошлом, но в настоящем ситуация уже изменилась.

Hermione was a Muggle, but then she understood she was a witch



PAST SIMPLE VS PRESENT PERFECT

Если ситуация произошла в прошлом
и так и поменялась

Harry Potter has lost
his glasses.

He cannot find them anymore



PAST SIMPLE VS PRESENT PERFECT

ЛОВУШКИ

Слово **SINCE** используется как со временем **Past Simple**, так и **Present Perfect**

ЛОВУШКИ

Например:

He has always liked Martin since they **met** as children.

One of his highly popular tales was 'Charlie and the Chocolate Factory'. Since 1945 his books **have been translated** in almost 50 languages.

ЛОВУШКИ

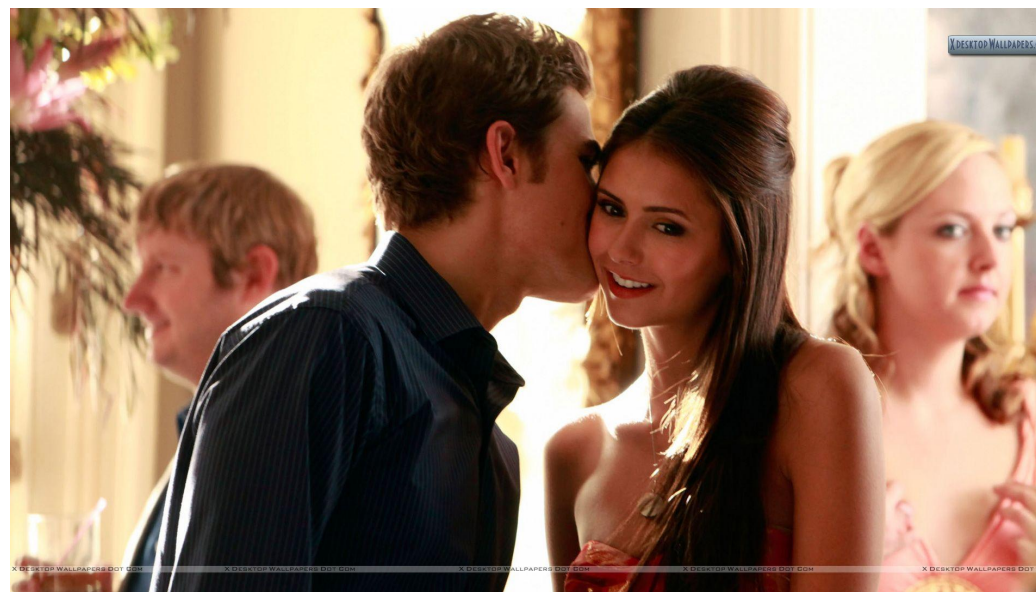
Past Simple используется при согласовании времен, когда главное предложение стоит в ПРОШЕДШЕМ ВРЕМЕНИ



ЛОВУШКИ

**Завершенное действие в БУДУЩЕМ в
придаточном времени**

**After you have finished,
I'll call you**



**BYE, SEE YOU
SOON!**

