# TÜRKİYE



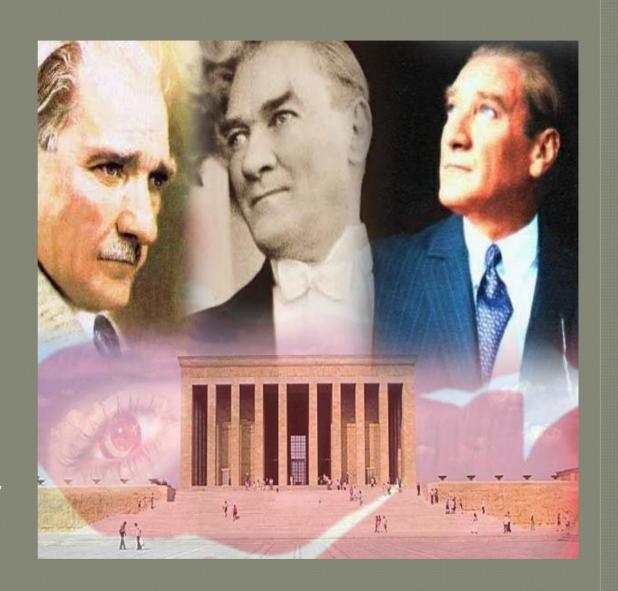


Capital: Ankara

Established: 1923

Establisher:
Mustafa Kemal
Atatürk

Government Type:
Democratic Secular
Republic



# Area Total: 780,580 km<sup>2</sup>

#### 7 geographical regions

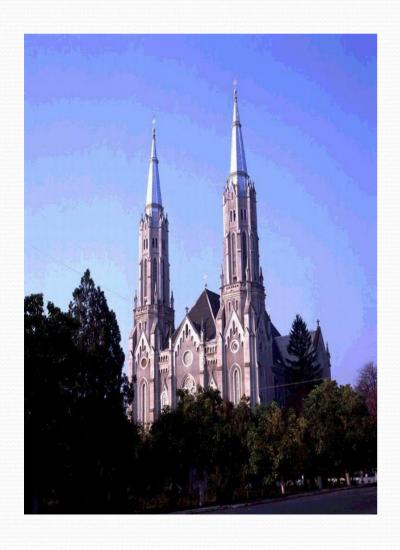


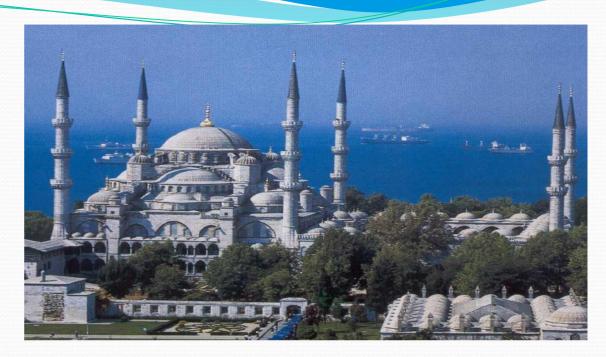
- Between black sea, Mediterranean and Aegean sea
   Neighbours:
  - Greece, Bulgaria, Georgia, Armenia, Iraq, Iran, Syria, Azerbajian
- 81 cities



# Religion

Muslim - % 92 Other -- % 8







#### POPULATION

- **BO MILLION PEOPLE**
- MOST OF THEM YOUNG (15 -30)
- □ FEMALE = 2 × MALE





## **EDUCATION**







## Money

# Lira







100 YTL Bugünkü 100 milyon TL'ye denk. Bir yüzünde Atatürk, diğerinde İshak Pasa Sarayı var.





50 YTL Ön yüzünde Atatürk, arka yüzünde Kapadokya fotoğrafı var. Hâkim renk turuncu.





20 YTL Bugünkü 20 milyon lira ile aynı dizayna sahip. Altı sıfır atılarak '20 YTL' ibaresi konuldu.





10 YTL 10 milyon lira ile aynı özelliklere sahip. Altı sıfırdan kurtulmuş 10 YTL olarak düzenlendi.





5 YTL Türkiye'nin 1981'de 1 milyonu aşan ilk banknotu olan 5 milyon TL, sıfırları atılarak tedavüle çıkacak.





1 YTL En küçük kâğıt para. Kullanılan 1 milyon liranın sıfırları atılmış ve 4 milimetre kısaltılmış hali.



1 YTL Yeni dönemin en büyük madeni parası. Ağırlığı 8.5 gram, dış halkası beyaz, göbek kısmı ise san.



50 YKr Tedavüldeki 500 bin TL'ye denk düşüyor. Ağırlık 7 gram, dışı sarı, göbeği beyaz. Kenarı iri tırtıllı.





25 YKr Tedavüldeki 250 bin TL'ye eşdeğer. Tamamı beyaz metalden üretilmiş, ağırlığı ise 5.3 gram.



KURUS

10 YKr Tedavüldeki üçüncü küçük para niteliğinde. Simdiki 100 bin TL've denk. Beyaz metalden, 3.85 gram.



5 YKr Halen kullanımdaki 50 bin TL'ye denk geliyor. Rengi metalik beyaz, ağırlığı ise 2.95 gramdan ibaret.





1 YKr Yeni dönemin en küçük bozukluğu olacak. Tedavüldeki 10 bin TL'ye denk. San, ağırlığı 2.7 gram.

#### TOURISM

Tourism in Turkey is focused largely on a variety of archaeological and historical sites, and on seaside resorts along its

Aegean and Mediterranean coasts. In the recent years, Turkey is also becoming a popular destination for the SPA and health care tourism

Turkey's largest city, **Istanbul**, has a number of major attractions derived from its huge historical status as capital of the **Byzantine** and **Ottoman** Empires. These include the Sultan Ahmed Mosque (the "Blue Mosque"), the Hagia Sophia, the Topkapı Palace, the Basilica Cistern, the Dolmabahce Palace, the Galata Tower, the Grand Bazaar, and the Pera Palas. Istanbul has also recently became one of the biggest shopping centers of European region by hosting malls and shopping centers like Metrocity, Akmerkez and Cevahir Mall (which is the biggest mall in Europe and second largest shopping center in the world).

Major cultural and historical attractions elsewhere in the country include the sites of Ephesus, Troy, Pergamon, House of Virgin Mary, Pamukkale, Hierapolis, Konya, Didyma, Church of Antioch, religious places in Mardin and the ruined cities and landscapes of Cappadocia.

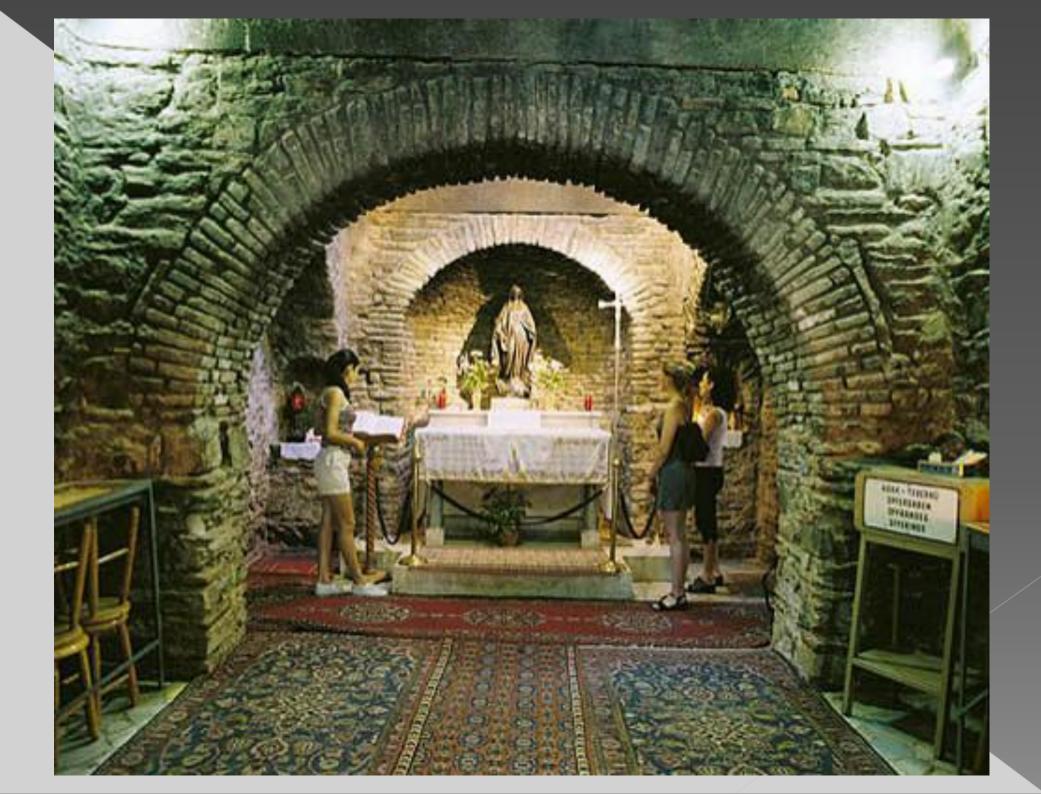
Beach vacations, particularly for Turkish city-dwellers and visitors from Western Europe, are also central to the Turkish tourism industry. Most beach resorts are located along the southwestern and southern Aegean coast, especially along the Mediterranean coast near Antalya. Antalya is also accepted as the tourism capital of Turkey. Major resort towns include Bodrum, Fethiye, Marmaris, Kuşadası, Cesme, Didim and Alanya.

# İzmir

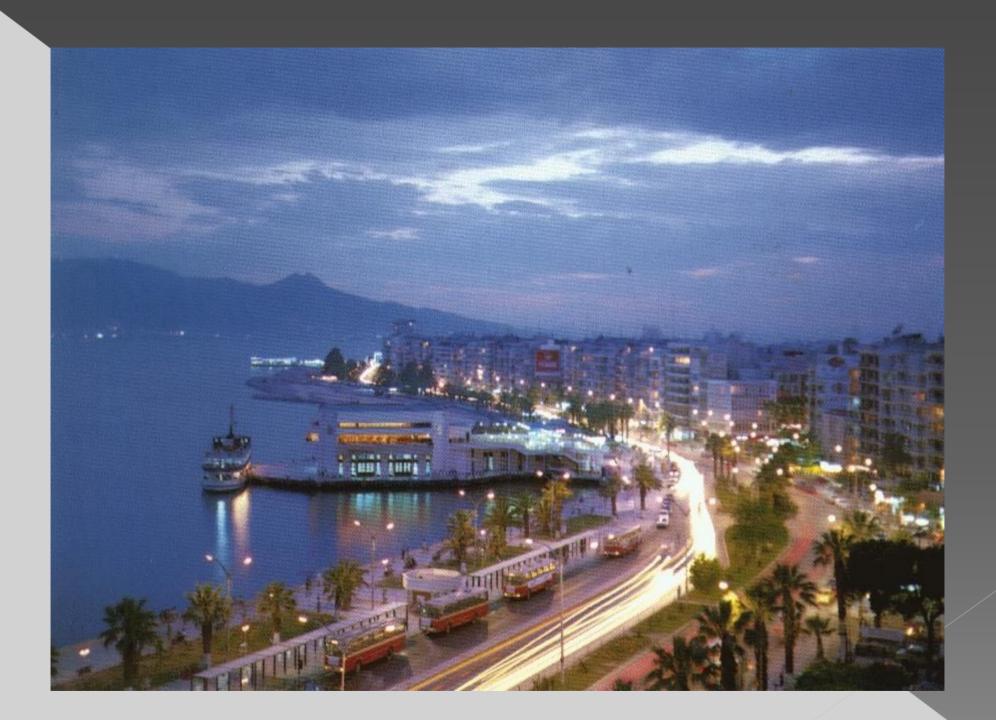






















# Special days

- April 23 children day
- May 19 youth and sports day
- August 30 victory day
- October 29 establishment of the republic day
- January 1 new year

#### RELIGIONAL FESTS

#### RAMADAN

#### **KURBAN**



Duyduk Duymadık Demeyin, Dum da dum dum!!! dum da dum dum!!! Bu gece 03.00'te Miami Heat — Orlando Magic Maçı Var! Dum da dum dum!!! Dum da dum dum!!!NBA TV'den Naklen! Dum da dum dum Dum da dum...







# STUFF











# Foods



















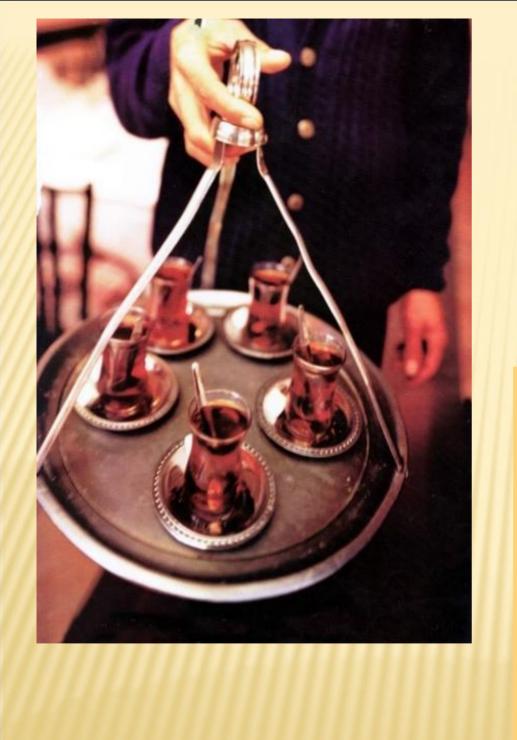




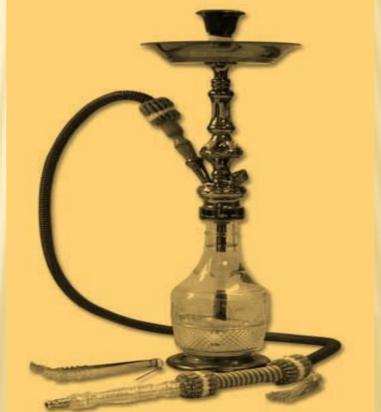














# Folklore







#### LANGUAGE

• HELLO ---- MERHABA

• THANKS ---- ŢEŞEKKÜRLER

• HOW ARE YOU ---- NASILSIN?

# SPORTS

















### FAMOUS TURKISH PEOPLE



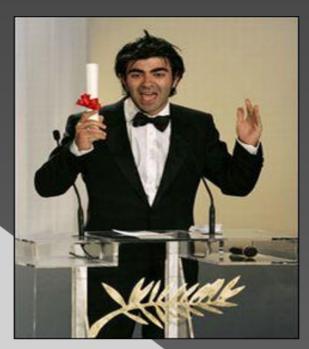


















# Thank you



