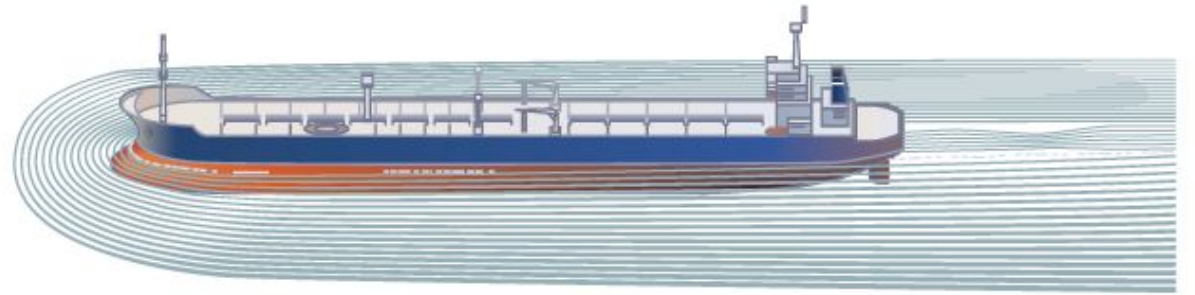


A large yellow offshore oil rig is positioned in the water, with a blue and red supply ship named 'YURI SENYOK' docked alongside it. A smaller tugboat is visible in the distance. The background shows a coastline with mountains under a clear blue sky.

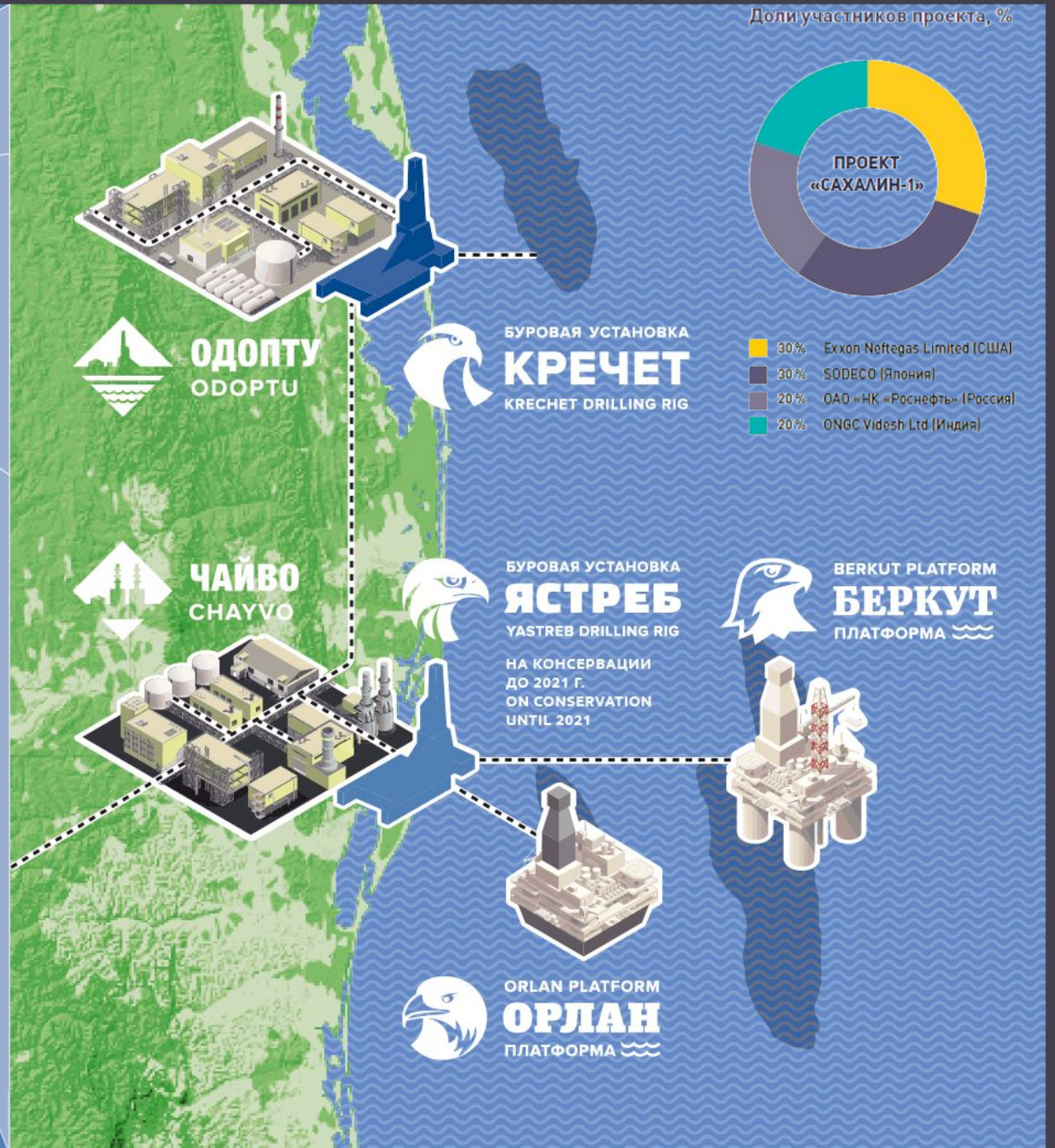
Energy transportation and logistics

By Gleb Pirog



Basic transportation methods

- Railway
- Water
- Cars
- Pipelines



Loading of oil products in the port



Loading oil on a tanker via remote oil terminal

- **Advantages:**
 - Cheap transportation
 - Unlimited carrying capacity of sea waterways
- **Disadvantages:**
 - Seasonality of transportation by river and partly sea transport
 - Low speed of movement of goods
 - Empty flights in the opposite direction



Freight

- Bareboat - charter
- Time - charter
- Regular charter





Thanks for attention