



Fears & Phobias





Common fears

Heights

Thunderstorms

The dark

Spiders

Bees, wasps & snakes

Flying

Going to the dentist

Needles (injections)

Being alone

Taking exams

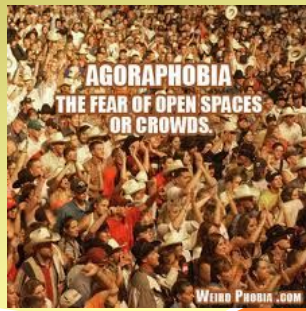
Making public speech

- **What are you afraid of?**
- **I'm afraid of heights.**





Brontophobia



Agoraphobia



Claustrophobia



Aviophobia

Acrophobia



Fears and Phobias



Arachnophobia

Mysophobia



Xenophobia



Agoraphobia



Agoraphobia is a fear of being in crowded places or open spaces



Claustrophobia



Claustrophobia is a fear of being in enclosed spaces



Aviophobia



Aviophobia is a fear of flying



Acrophobia



Brontophobia

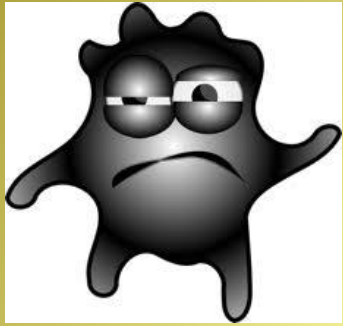




Arachnophobia

Arachnophobia is
a fear of spiders





Mysophobia



Mysophobia
Is a fear of being
contaminated



Xenophobia



Xenophobia
Is a fear of
strangers



IDIOMS

- Scared to death
- Have a long face
- Go bright red
- Be over the moon
- Green with envy
- Go through the roof
- Have butterflies in the stomach
- Зелёный от зависти
- Быть безумно счастливым
- Краснеть от смущения
- Выглядеть несчастным
- Сильно нервничать
- Сильно разозлиться
- Напуганный до смерти

Idioms

start working

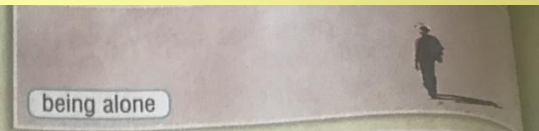
y/ashamed

at sets off

ot logical

t, public, shake,
ous, come. Then
h the phrases.

s
What are



pub.
clastr

Idioms related to emotions

- 7 a** Fill in: *scared to death, long face, bright red, over the moon, green with envy, through the roof, butterflies in her stomach.* Check in Appendix 3.
- 1 Samantha had before the first performance of the play.
 - 2 Olga was when she saw the ghost.
 - 3 Julia went when her teacher told her off for talking.
 - 4 Liam was when he saw Jack's new car — he wanted one too!
 - 5 Susan has got a very today. I think she's still upset about failing the exam.
 - 6 Antony was when he found out that he had won the competition.
 - 7 David went when he found out that his brother had taken his MP3 player without asking.

How would you feel if

1. *You got stuck in a lift?*

Adjectives:

nervous

stressed

puzzled

2. *You won the first prize in a competition?*

embarrassed

happy

sad

*For example: I **would feel** upset if I **lost** my key. – Я бы чувствовал себя расстроенным, если бы потерял ключи.*

worried

disappointed

troubled

relieved

Try to match the sentences with the

Conditionals

1. If I have time, I would learn Italian.

2. If the weather is fine, we will go to the sea.

3. If I had gone to the cinema, I would have watched a new film.

4. She comes at 7 am if she works.

a) 0 - Zero Conditional

b) 1 – First Conditional

c) 2 – Second Conditional

d) 3 – Third Conditional

p.150, ex.1

Module 7

Conditionals

1 Use the phrases to make full sentences, then say which type of *conditional* each sentence is.

1 it/be/sunny tomorrow, I/go/to the park

► *If it's sunny tomorrow, I'll go to the park.*

(1st Conditional)

2 you/work out/regularly, you/keep fit

3 I/eat /chocolate, I/get /red spots on my face

4 you/not study, you/not get/good marks

5 you/leave/ice in the sun, it/melt

6 I/save some money, I/buy/a new computer

MODALS

Contents

- 1 **Obligation/necessity** slides:1-9
- 2 **Duty and advice** slide:10
- 3 **Ability** slides:11-13
- 4 **Permission** slides:14 -16
- 5 **Prohibition** slide:17
- 6 **Possibility** slides: 18-19

MODALS

- Can- мочь, уметь
- Must – должен
- May – может быть
- Should – следует
- Have to – должен
- Need – нуждаться

Обязательство, долг , необходимость (obligation, duty, necessity)

- **Must, Have to, Should, Ought to**
• **Must** – долг (моральный), строгое обязательство.

If the pain persists I must see a doctor.

- **Have to** – обусловленная обстоятельствами необходимость.

The vet says we have to give some medicine to our dog.

- **Had to** – форма прошедшего времени для **Must** и **Have to**.

- **Should/Ought to** – рекомендация.

You should send her a card for her birthday.

Отсутствие необходимости – the lack of necessity (**Don`t have to/need to, needn`t**)

- You don`t have to buy extra bread.
- You don`t need to tell them if you are leaving earlier.
- She needn`t go on a diet.
- **Для выражения отсутствия необходимости в прошлом используют Didn`t have to**
- They didn`t have to take them out to dinner.

Разрешение/запрет - permission/prohibition

(Can, May, Mustn't, Can't)

- **Can, May** –попросить, дать разрешение на что-либо. **May** более формален.
- *Can/May I borrow your pen? Yes, you can/may.*
- **Mustn't/Can't** – запрещено что-либо делать (правилами, законом).
- *You mustn't/can't talk loudly in the library.*

Возможность – possibility

Can, Could

- **Can+ инфинитив** - для обозначения общей возможности действия. Не используется для конкретной ситуации.
 - *It can get pretty cold up here.*
- **Could/May/Might +инфинитив** – для выражения возможности действия в определенной ситуации.
 - *It might be cold today, so bring an extra jumper.*

Способность/неспособность – ability/inability

(Can, Could, Was able to)

- **Can** – умение, способность сделать что-либо в настоящем или будущем.
 - *He can perform magic tricks.*
- **Could** – способность делать что-либо в прошлом.
 - *She could walk longer hours when she was younger.*
- **Was(n`t) able to** – (не)способность сделать что-либо в прошлом.
 - *He wasn`t able to attend yesterday`s meeting.*
- **Couldn`t** – неспособность выполнить действие в прошлом.
 - *Daniel couldn`t swim when he was five.*

Критические замечания – critical remarks

(Could, Should, Ought to)

- You could at least be polite to her.
(настоящее время)
- You could have waited for them to come.
(прошедшее время)
- He should be more patient
- She should have apologised to them.
- She ought to stop wasting her parents` money.

Предложения - offers

Can, Would, Shall, Could.

- Can I bring you something else?
- What else would you like?
- Shall I pick you up from work?
- We can rent a DVD.
- We could go on a picnic.

Вероятность - probability

Will, Should, Ought to , Must.

- He will ask her to marry him. (100% уверенность)
- They should/ought to be here soon. (90% уверенность)
- She must be busy. (70% уверенность)

Совет - advice

Should, Ought to, Shall

- **Should:** совет общего характера

She should seek the help of a professional

- **Ought to:** совет общего характера.

Everyone ought to recycle.

- **Shall:** просьба о совете.

Shall I complain to the manager?

MODAL VERB

- CANNOT- CAN'T
- COULD NOT- COULDN'T
- WILL- WON'T
- WOULD- WOULDN'T
- SHALL- SHAN'T
- SHOULD-SHOULDN'T
- MUST NOT- MUST NOT- MUSTN'T
- OUGHT NOT- OUGHTN'T
- NEED NOT- NEEDN'T

1. I understand it very well. You explain further.

- a) shouldn't
- b) wouldn't
- c) mustn't
- d) needn't

2. I was surprised that she say such rude words.

- a) must
- b) would
- c) will
- d) should

3. I rather stay at home than go out.

- a) could
- b) would
- c) must
- d) shall

4. He is terribly fat. He eat too much.

- a) mustn't
- b) can't
- c) should
- d) would

5. you wait a moment, please?

- a) can
- b) should
- c) must
- d) need

6. If you want to become a teacher, you go to teachers training college for four years.

a) may

b) should

c) have to

d) must

7. I to sleep recently.

- a) can't
- b) couldn't
- c) haven't been able
- d) mustn't

Put modal verbs into these sentences

- 1) Interpreters ... (may/must) translate without dictionaries.
- 2) (Can/May) I use me your bike for today?
- 3) (May/Could) you give me the recipe for this cake?
- 4) I hardly ever see Jane, she ... (may/might) have moved to Africa.
- 5) Take an umbrella. It ... (may/can) rain.
- 6) You ... (could/should) stop smoking. You know you ... (cannot/must not) buy health.
- 7) You ... (may/must) finish the article as soon as possible.
- 8) Liz doesn't ... (ought to/have to) keep to a diet anymore.
- 9) Lara ... (can/might) get a playstation for her birthday.
- 10) You ... (must not/needn't) read in the dark.
- 11) My grandfather is retired, so he ... (shouldn't/doesn't have to) go to work.
- 12) The fridge is full, so we ... (must not/needn't) go shopping.
- 13) Our employees ... (can/must) sign this agreement.
- 14) We ... (may/ought to) reserve a table in advance if we want to have dinner there.
- 15) Sorry, I'm late. I ... (needed to/had to) wait for the plumber.

Homework

1) p. 113, ex.6,7 (in writing)

2) write 10 sentences with modal verbs

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