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SPOTLIGHT 9

Module 2c

Verbs
Gerund
Infinitive

Enjoy
Can't Stand
offer
Decide
Imagine
Miss
Hope
Practise
Detest
Suggest
Learn
Promise
Don't Mind
Afford
Want

Verb + to+ inf

- Употребляется
- Для выражения цели
She went to the supermarket to buy some cheese
 - После глаголов **agree, appear, decide, expect, hope, plan, promise, refuse, want** etc. для обозначения действия, относящегося к будущему
I plan to buy a car
I want you to help me.
 - После **would like/prefer/love** etc. для выражения предпочтений.
I'd love to take part in the contest.
 - После прилагательных **happy, glad, sad, clever, kind, eager, reluctant, willing, lucky, fortunate** для выражения чувств и эмоций.
I'm happy to see you again.
 - **Be+the first/second/next/last** etc.
You were the first to call me after my coming back.
 - V +Question Word +TO inf **ask, decide, explain, find out, learn, want,**

Verb+ ing

- В роли подлежащего
- **Exercising** is good for your health
- После глаголов **admit, appreciate, avoid, continue, deny, fancy, go, imagine, mind, miss, practise, prevent, quit, save, suggest**
I suggest going to the cinema.
- После глаголов **love, like, enjoy, prefer, dislike, hate, don't mind**
I don't mind having a cup of coffee.
- После выражений **be busy, it's no use, can't stand, have trouble, have difficulty, there's no point, can't help**
I can't stand being alone.
- После **think of, apologize for, object to, look forward to, be used to, in addition to, be/get used to**
I'm looking forward hearing from you again

Verb + inf

- После модальных глаголов
I can speak Italian a little
- Let, make + SMB + inf
My mother doesn't let me come home late.
- **Hear, listen to, notice, see watch, feel + smb + v (законченное действие)**
I saw him cross the street
- После **had better** и **would rather**
You'd rather be more careful.

Differences in meaning between *to inf* and *-ing form*

V + to inf	V + Ving
<p>FORGET - забывать She forgot to buy milk</p>	<p>FORGET - забывать о событии в прошлом I'll never forget visiting London for the 1st time</p>
<p>REMEMBER - помнить, не забывать Do you remember to call Maria?</p>	<p>REMEMBER - помнить о событии в прошлом I remember meeting her in Paris</p>
<p>MEAN - намереваться, собираться I apologize. I didn't mean to upset you.</p>	<p>MEAN - подразумевать, предполагать Being a doctor means devoting your life to helping others</p>
<p>REGRET - сожалеть о том, что приходится сообщать неприятное (обычно употребляется в Present Simple с say, tell, inform, announce) I regret to inform you that your application has been rejected</p>	<p>REGRET - сожалеть о чем-либо I regret hurting your feelings</p>

Differences in meaning between *to inf* and *-ing form*

V + to inf	V + Ving
<p>TRY - стараться делать все возможное I tried to convince her that everything would be alright</p>	<p>TRY - делать что-то в качестве эксперимента You should try exercising more often</p>
<p>STOP - остановиться на время с целью что-либо сделать While he was driving to work , he stopped to buy a sandwich</p>	<p>STOP - прекратить делать что-либо He stopped drinking coffee months ago</p>
<p>GO ON - закончить действие, приступить к другому She did the washing up , then went on to tidy up the kitchen</p>	<p>GO ON - продолжать делать что-либо She went on talking for hours</p>

Differences in meaning between *to inf* and *-ing form*

V + to inf	V + Ving
<p>BE SORRY - сожалеть I was sorry to hear you haven't been feeling well</p>	<p>BE SORRY - извиняться за что - либо I'm sorry for being so abrupt with you</p>
<p>HATE - испытывать неудовольствие по поводу предстоящего действия I hate to disappoint you but he's not coming</p>	<p>HATE - не любить то, что приходится делать I hate troubling you, but could you help me with this?</p>
<p>BE AFRAID - бояться делать что-либо, сомневаться, колебаться She was too afraid to travel on her own</p>	<p>BE AFRAID - бояться, что может случиться действие, обозначенное <i>-ing</i> формой When exercising, I'm afraid of injuring my back</p>