

WHAT'S UUUP?



PLAN OF THE LESSON

- 1) **PERFECT TENSES**
- 2) **PRONOUNS**
- 3) **PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSES**
- 4) **LIE VS LAY**

PAST

PRESENT

FUTURE



PAST

PRESENT

FUTURE



I had studied English.

PAST PERFECT



I have studied English.

PRESENT PERFECT



I will have studied English.

FUTURE PERFECT

Perfect Tenses



PRESENT PERFECT

1) Действия, завершённые к настоящему моменту;



PAST PERFECT

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Perfect Tenses



PRESENT PERFECT

- 1) Действия, завершённые к настоящему моменту;
- 2) Действия, начавшиеся в прошлом и продолжавшиеся до наст. времени

PAST PERFECT



+

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Perfect Tenses



PRESENT PERFECT

- 1) Действия, завершённые к настоящему моменту;
- 2) Действия, начавшиеся в прошлом и продолжавшиеся до наст. времени

Ever, never, just, already, yet, recently, so far, this week, since, for

+

-

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PAST PERFECT



+

-

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Perfect Tenses



PRESENT PERFECT

- 1) Действия, завершённые к настоящему моменту;
- 2) Действия, начавшиеся в прошлом и продолжавшиеся до наст. времени

Ever, never, just, already, yet, recently, so far, this week, since, for

⊕ S + have/has + V3/ed

⊖ S + have/has + NOT + V3/ed

⊙ Have/has + S + V3/ed

PAST PERFECT



⊕

⊖

⊙

Perfect Tenses



PRESENT PERFECT

- 1) Действия, завершённые к настоящему моменту;
- 2) Действия, начавшиеся в прошлом и продолжавшиеся до наст. времени

Ever, never, just, already, yet, recently, so far, this week, since, for

⊕ S + have/has + V3/ed

⊖ S + have/has + NOT + V3/ed

? Have/has + S + V3/ed

PAST PERFECT

Действия, которые завершились до указанного момента в прошлом или раньше другого действия в прошлом

⊕

⊖

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Perfect Tenses



PRESENT PERFECT

- 1) Действия, завершённые к настоящему моменту;
- 2) Действия, начавшиеся в прошлом и продолжавшиеся до наст. времени

Ever, never, just, already, yet, recently, so far, this week, since, for

⊕ S + have/has + V3/ed

⊖ S + have/has + NOT + V3/ed

⊙ Have/has + S + V3/ed

PAST PERFECT

Действия, которые завершились до указанного момента в прошлом или раньше другого действия в прошлом

By 5 o'clock yesterday,
when/before mom came home

⊕

⊖

⊙



Perfect Tenses



PRESENT PERFECT

- 1) Действия, завершённые к настоящему моменту;
- 2) Действия, начавшиеся в прошлом и продолжавшиеся до наст. времени

Ever, never, just, already, yet, recently, so far, this week, since, for

⊕ S + have/has + V3/ed

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PAST PERFECT



Действия, которые завершились до указанного момента в прошлом или раньше другого действия в прошлом

By 5 o'clock yesterday,
when/before mom came home

⊕ S + had + V3/ed

⊖ S + had + NOT + V3/ed

? Had + S + V3/ed

Perfect Tenses



PRESENT PERFECT

- 1) Действия, завершённые к настоящему моменту;
- 2) Действия, начавшиеся в прошлом и продолжавшиеся до наст. времени

Ever, never, just, already, yet, recently, so far, this week, since, for

⊕ S + have/has + V3/ed

⊖ S + have/has + NOT + V3/ed

⊙ Have/has + S + V3/ed

Человек жив; есть неопределённая привязка к настоящему

PAST PERFECT



Действия, которые завершились до указанного момента в прошлом или раньше другого действия в прошлом

By 5 o'clock yesterday, when/before mom came home

⊕ S + had + V3/ed

⊖ S + had + NOT + V3/ed

⊙ Had + S + V3/ed

Подчеркнуть предшествование определённому действию

Exercise 1. write the correct verb.

Lesson #4

1) sorry i'm late. the car (break) _____ down on my way here.

2) i can't get in. i 've (lose) _____ my key.

3) the office is empty now. everybody (go) _____ home.

4) i felt very tired when i got home, so i (go) _____ straight to bed.

5) i meant to call you last night, but i (forget) _____.

6) mary (go) _____ to egypt for a holiday, but she's back home in england now.

7) we were driving along the road when we (see) _____ a car which (break) _____ down, so we (stop) _____ to help.

8) - are you ok?

- yeah, i (have) _____ a headache, but i feel fine now.

9) can you help us? our car (break) _____ down.

10) the house was very quiet when i got home. everybody (go) _____ to bed.

NOW LET'S REVISE THE PRONOUNS

Личные местоимения

Именительный падеж	Косвенный падеж
<i>Перед глаголом в роли подлежащего</i>	<i>После глагола в роли дополнения</i>
I – я	Me – меня, мне, мной
You – ты, вы	You – тебя, тебе, тобой
He – он	Him – его, ему
She – она	Her – ей, её
It – оно, он, она (о животных и вещах)	It – его, её, ему, ей
We – мы	Us – нас, нам
They – они	Them – их, им



NOW LET'S REVISE THE PRONOUNS

Притяжательные местоимения



За которыми следует существительное	Без последующего существительного
My – мой	Mine – мой
Your – твой	Yours – твой
His - его	His - его
Her - её	Hers - её
Its – его, её	-
Our - наш	Ours - наш
Their - их	Theirs - их

NOW LET'S REVISE THE PRONOUNS

Возвратные местоимения



(Сам, сама, себя, -ся)
Myself
Yourself
Himself
Herself
Itself
Ourselves
Themselves

PRACTICE TIME!

Dear Sally,

Thank you for the prompt reply. It was great to hear from you again. I'm fine and I hope that you and _____ (1) parents are fine too.

In this letter you ask me if anybody helps me with _____ (2) homework. I've got a brother, but he thinks only about _____ (3) . My friend Jenny has got a brother too and he always helps Jenny with _____ (4) homework. And she helps Mark to clean _____ (5) room. That's great when brothers and sisters help each other.

Well, we do a lot of homework because _____ (6) teachers are very strict and they want _____ (7) to work hard. My parents think it is okay to have a lot of homework. However, Jenny's parents say that she needs some free time so that she can play with _____ (8) friends. They meet together every evening, go to the park and enjoy _____ (9) . So what can I do?

Anyway, thank you for _____ (10) photo. I think you look so sweet.

Bye. I hope to hear from you soon.

Love, Ann

YOU

**I
HE**

**SHE
HE**

**WE
WE**

**SHE
THEY**

YOU

PAST

PRESENT

FUTURE



I had been studying English.

I have been studying English.

I will have been studying English.

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Действия, которые продолжались в течение некоторого промежутка времени до настоящего момента

⊕

⊕

⊖

⊖

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PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Действия, которые продолжались в течение некоторого промежутка времени до настоящего момента

How long, for (ages), since, all my life, all day long, all morning + связь с настоящим

⊕

⊕

⊖

⊖

?

?

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Действия, которые продолжались в течение некоторого промежутка времени до настоящего момента

How long, for (ages), since, all my life, all day long, all morning + связь с настоящим

⊕ S + have/has + been + Ving

⊕

⊖ S + have/has + been + NOT + Ving

⊖

Have/has + S + been + Ving

?

?

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Действия, которые продолжались в течение некоторого промежутка времени до настоящего момента

Действия, которые длились в течение некоторого промежутка времени до указанного момента в прошлом

How long, for (ages), since, all my life, all day long, all morning + связь с настоящим

⊕ S + have/has + been + Ving

⊕

⊖ S + have/has + been + NOT + Ving

⊖

Have/has + S + been + Ving

?

?

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Действия, которые продолжались в течение некоторого промежутка времени до настоящего момента

How long, for (ages), since, all my life, all day long, all morning + связь с настоящим

⊕ S + have/has + been + Ving

⊖ S + have/has + been + NOT + Ving

Have/has + S + been + Ving

?

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Действия, которые длились в течение некоторого промежутка времени до указанного момента в прошлом

How long, for (ages), since, all my life, all day long, all morning + связь с прошлым

⊕

⊖

?

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Действия, которые продолжались в течение некоторого промежутка времени до настоящего момента

How long, for (ages), since, all my life, all day long, all morning + связь с настоящим

⊕ S + have/has + been + Ving

⊖ S + have/has + been + NOT + Ving

Have/has + S + been + Ving

?

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Действия, которые длились в течение некоторого промежутка времени до указанного момента в прошлом

How long, for (ages), since, all my life, all day long, all morning + связь с прошлым

⊕ S + had + been + Ving

⊖ S + had + been + NOT + Ving

Had + S + been + Ving

?

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Действия, которые продолжались в течение некоторого промежутка времени до настоящего момента

How long, for (ages), since, all my life, all day long, all morning + связь с настоящим

⊕ S + have/has + been + Ving

⊖ S + have/has + been + NOT + Ving

Have/has + S + been + Ving

?

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Действия, которые длились в течение некоторого промежутка времени до указанного момента в прошлом

How long, for (ages), since, all my life, all day long, all morning + связь с прошлым

⊕ S + had + been + Ving

⊖ S + had + been + NOT + Ving

Had + S + been + Ving

?

ДЕЙСТВИЕ ПРОДОЛЖИТЕЛЬНО В ТЕЧЕНИЕ ОПРЕДЕЛЕННОГО ПЕРИОДА ВРЕМЕНИ

PAST

PRESENT

FUTURE



I had studied English.



I have studied English.



I will have studied English.

PAST PERFECT

PRESENT PERFECT

FUTURE PERFECT



I had been studying English.



I have been studying English.



I will have been studying English.

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Exercise 3. make sentences from the given words.

1) when i got home, tom was sitting in front of the tv. he had just turned it off.

he / watch / a film _____.

2) sarah is very tired. she / work _____ very hard recently.

3) ann woke up in the middle of the night. she was frightened and didn't know where she was.

she / dream _____.

4) hello, tom. i / look _____ for you. where have you been?

5) why you / look _____ at me like that? stop it!

6) i was disappointed when i had to cancel my holiday.

i / look / forward to it _____.

7) linda is a teacher. she / teach _____ for ten years.

8) i / think _____ about what you said and i've decided to take your advice.

9) "is paul on holiday this week?" "no, he / work _____."

10) the two boys came into the house. they had a football and they were both very tired.

they / play / football _____.

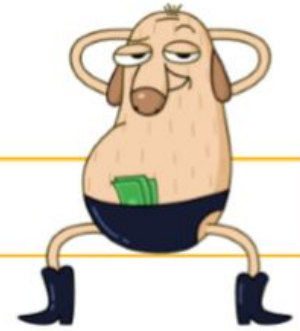
Lie VS Lay



LIE

Лежать на какой-то поверхности (например, на кровати, или на диване, или на полу)

LAY



FORMS OF THE WORDS:

LIE: LIE - LAY - LAIN - LYING

LAY: LAY - LAID - LAID - LAYING

Lie VS Lay

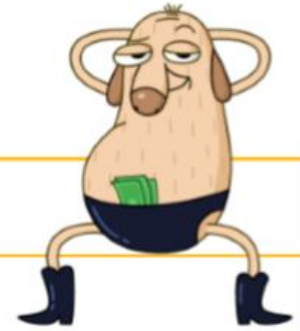


LIE

Лежать на какой-то поверхности (например, на кровати, или на диване, или на полу)

She was lying on the bed watching an amazing webinar

LAY



FORMS OF THE WORDS:

LIE: LIE - LAY - LAIN - LYING

LAY: LAY - LAID - LAID - LAYING

Lie VS Lay



LIE

Лежать на какой-то поверхности (например, на кровати, или на диване, или на полу)

She was lying on the bed watching an amazing webinar

После него НЕ стоит

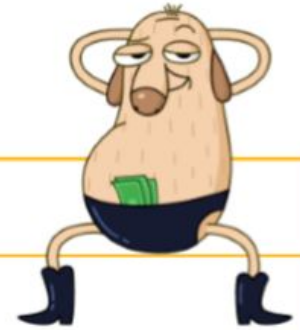
дополнение

FORMS OF THE WORDS:

LIE: LIE - LAY - LAIN - LYING

LAY: LAY - LAID - LAID - LAYING

LAY



Lie VS Lay



LIE

Лежать на какой-то поверхности (например, на кровати, или на диване, или на полу)

She was lying on the bed watching an amazing webinar

После него НЕ стоит

дополнение

This book always lies on the table

LIE: LIE - LAY - LAIN - LYING

LAY: LAY - LAID - LAID - LAYING

LAY



Lie VS Lay



LIE

Лежать на какой-то поверхности (например, на кровати, или на диване, или на полу)

She was lying on the bed watching an amazing webinar

После него НЕ стоит

дополнение

This book always lies on the table

LIE: LIE - LAY - LAIN - LYING

LAY: LAY - LAID - LAID - LAYING

LAY

Аккуратно что-то или кого-то куда-то положить



FORMS OF THE WORDS:

Lie VS Lay



LIE

Лежать на какой-то поверхности (например, на кровати, или на диване, или на полу)

She was lying on the bed watching an amazing webinar

После него НЕ стоит

дополнение

This book always lies on the table

LIE: LIE - LAY - LAIN - LYING

LAY: LAY - LAID - LAID - LAYING

LAY

Аккуратно что-то или кого-то куда-то положить

Lay the baby on her back.



FORMS OF THE WORDS:

Lie VS Lay



LIE

Лежать на какой-то поверхности (например, на кровати, или на диване, или на полу)

She was lying on the bed watching an amazing webinar

После него НЕ стоит

дополнение

This book always lies on the table

LIE: LIE - LAY - LAIN - LYING

LAY: LAY - LAID - LAID - LAYING

LAY

Аккуратно что-то или кого-то куда-то положить

Lay the baby on her back.

После него стоит дополнение



FORMS OF THE WORDS:

Lie VS Lay



LIE

Лежать на какой-то поверхности (например, на кровати, или на диване, или на полу)

She was lying on the bed watching an amazing webinar

После него НЕ стоит

дополнение

This book always lies on the table

LIE: LIE - LAY - LAIN - LYING

LAY: LAY - LAID - LAID - LAYING

LAY

Аккуратно что-то или кого-то куда-то положить

Lay the baby on her back.

После него стоит дополнение

This book always lies on the table

Lay this book on the table



Exercise 4. choose the correct word.

- 1) the cat is **laying/lying** on the rug, next to the chair.
- 2) the cat often **lays/lies** on the rug when marsha reads.
- 3) this cat has **laid/lain** here many times.
- 4) in fact, just last night he **laid/lay** here too while marsha read.
- 5) chickens **lay/lie** eggs.
- 6) the average hen **lays/lies** over 200 eggs per year.



WHAT HAVE WE ACHIEVED

- 1) LEARNED ALL THE PERFECT TENSES THAT WILL BE NECESSARY FOR THE EXAM**
- 2) REVISED THE PRONOUNS**
- 3) LEARNED THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN TWO EASILY CONFUSED WORDS**

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QUESTIONS TIME