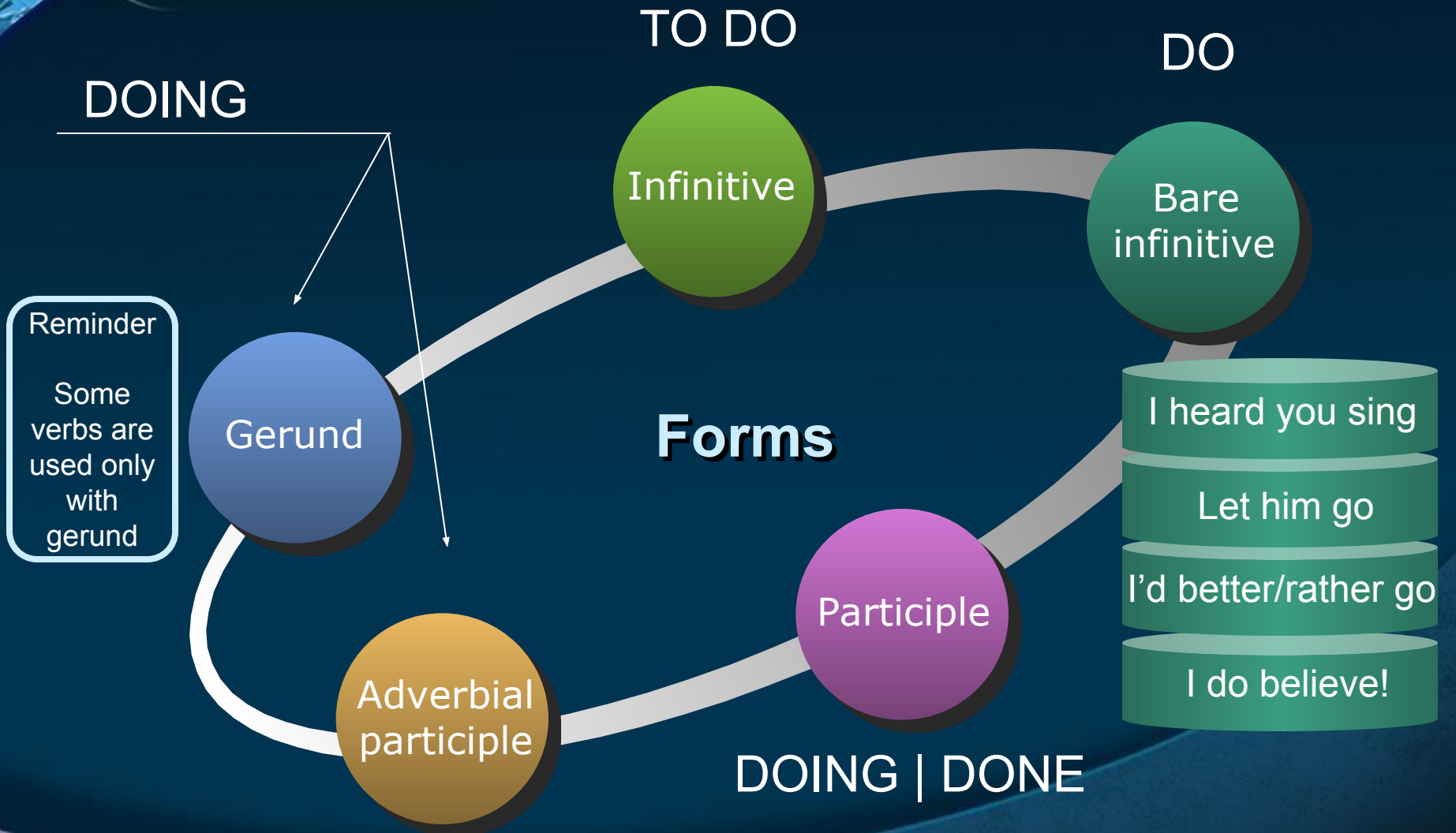




Final Countdown

The exam is coming

Indefinite verbal forms



Modals

Can/could

Must

Should

Need

May/might

Have to

1. Unchanged
2. One more verb
3. No "not" or "what"
4. No future

Be to

Used to

Would

Dare

Should

Ought to

Will



Introductory words

To be more precise
Точнее говоря

It goes without saying
Само собой
разумеется

As to/as for
Что касается

It makes sense to (say)
Имеет смысл (сказать)

In a nutshell
Короче говоря

Above all
Прежде всего

In other words
Другими словами

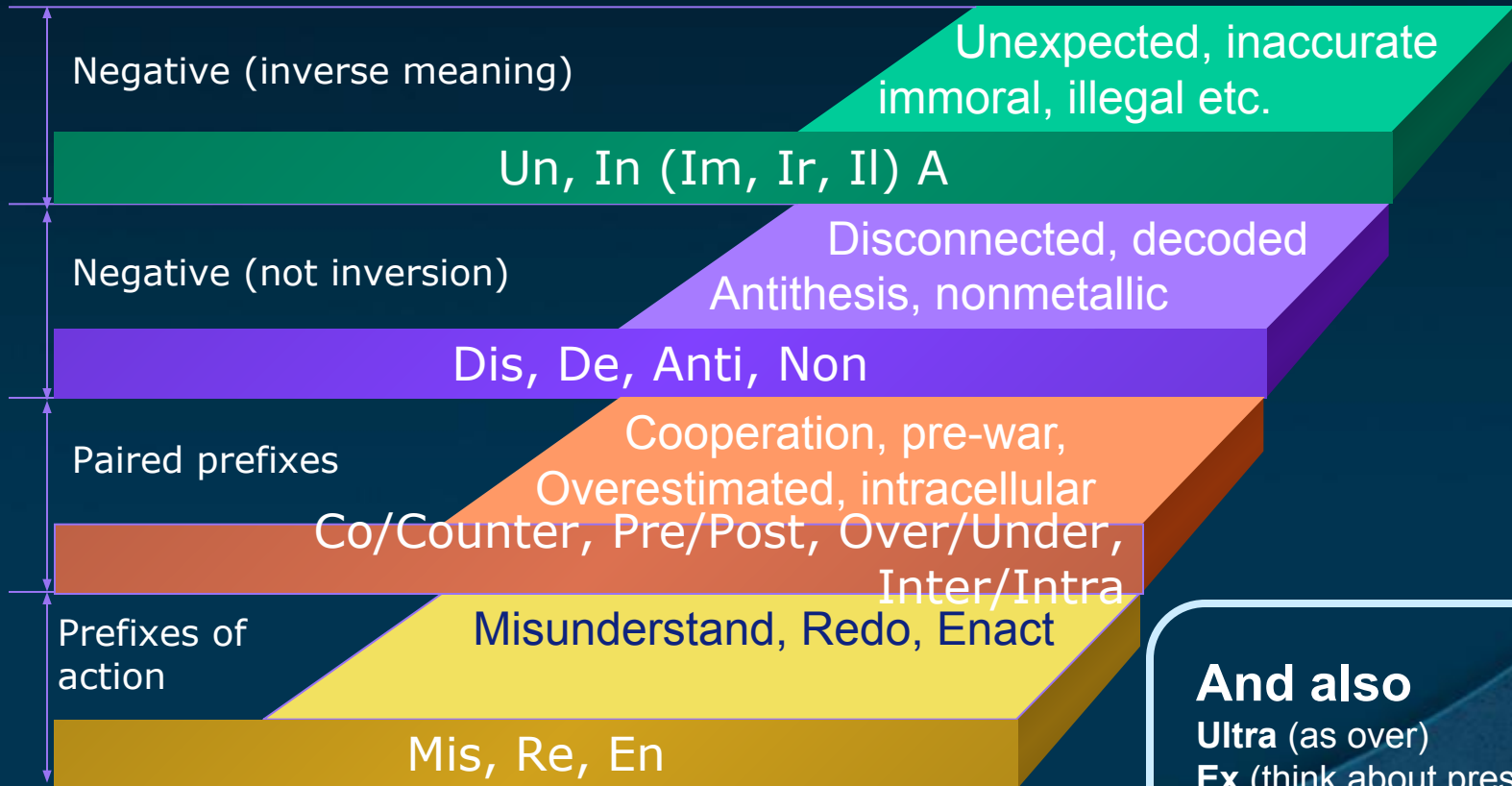
Therefore
Поэтому

And so on/And so forth
И так далее

Besides
Кроме того



Prefixes



And also

Ultra (as over)

Ex (think about presidents
and BF)

Sub (deeper in your mind)



Suffixes

1

Noun

-tion
-ion
-sion
-xion

-ure
-age
-ment
-al

-ent/-ant
-er/-or/-ar
-ee
-ian

-ence
-ance
-ness

-hood
-ship
-ism
-ry
-ist

2

Adjective

-less
-ful
-able
-ible

-ous
-(s)ive
-ic
-ish
-ant

-(l)y
-ary
-i
-ese
-al

3

Verb

-ize/-ise
-en
-fy
-ate

4

Adverb

-ly
-wards
-wise



Acronyms

AFK

Away from keyboard

AFAIK

As far as I know

FYI

For your information

JMO

Just my opinion

IOW

In other words

BBL / BRB

Be back later /
Be right back



Compounded nouns

First syllable is always stressed

Noun compound

- Noun + noun
- Noun + prep.
- Noun + adjective
- Noun + verb
- Adjective + noun
- Prep. + noun
- Participle + noun

Not noun compound

- Adjective + participle
- Adjective + verb
- Preposition + verb
- Verb + adverb
- Verb + preposition

- Word + preposition + word

Opened

Hyphenated

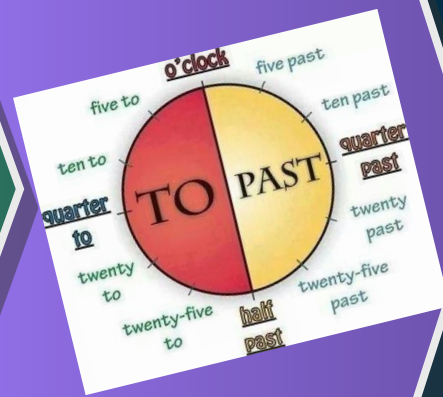
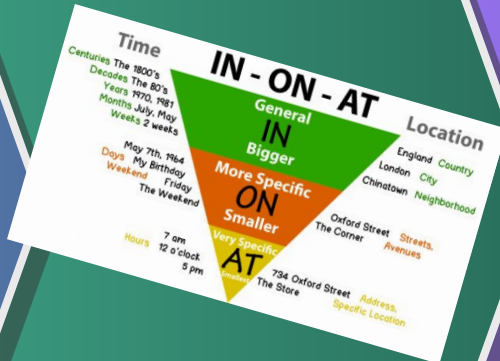
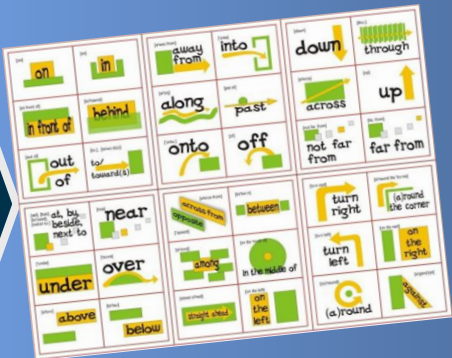
Closed

Prepositions

Simple

In / On / At

Time



And don't forget about verbs that use only one kind of prepositions



Thank You !

Good luck on the final exam