

Герундий-инфинитив

+ Ving

+ V

+ to V

1. Чувства - желания

Чувства

love
like
enjoy
prefer
fancy
don't mind
hate
can't stand

+ Ving

~I like reading.

want
expect
hope
plan
decide
need

Passive

~My car needs repairing.

had better
would rather

+ V

~I would rather drink
some tea.

Желания

would like
would love
would prefer
be willing
be eager

~Would you like to drink
something?

+ to V

want
expect
hope
plan
decide
need

~ I need to repair my car.

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2. Чувства восприятия

See
Hear
Feel
Notice
Watch

} Smb+Ving

(в процессе,
не законченное действие)

~I saw her crossing the
street.

See
Hear
Feel
Notice
Watch

} Smb+V

(законченное ранее,
либо то, что
происходит обычно)

~I heard him sing well.

Be Seen
.....
.....
.....
.....

} + to V

Passive

~He was seen to cross
the street.

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+ V

+ to V

3. Modal Verbs

Can
Must
May
Might
Will
Should
.....

} + V

~You should do your homework.

Have
Ought

} + to V

~You have to visit a doctor.

4.

Let
Make

} him
me
.....

+ V

~My mum made me do the washing-up.

Passive

be made + to V

~He was made to pay for the damage.

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5. Цель

NOTE!

go + Ving
(заниматься)

~I go swimming on Mondays.

spend	}	money time
lose		
waste		
save		

~He spends an hour playing the guitar every day.

1. Цель:
«для того чтобы»

~ I go to Moscow to buy food.

2. too / enough

~ He is old enough to drive.
~ She is too young to drive.

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6. а) Цель на будущее – прошедшее событие

Речь о событии в прошлом или о том, что происходит вообще

forget
~I'll never forget winning my medal.
remember
~I don't remember seeing you here.
sorry for
~I'm sorry for shouting at you.
regret
~I regret making that mistake.
try
~Try exercising, you may lose weight.
mean
~Being a pilot means travelling a lot.
like
~She likes swimming.
hate
~I hate eating onion.

Цель на будущее, предстоящее действие

forget
~ She forgot to buy milk.
remember
~ Did you remember to call him?
sorry
~ I'm sorry to hear you're ill.
regret
~ I regret to inform you ...
try
~He tried to win a race.
mean
~She means to open her own shop.
like
~ I like to exercise every day.
hate
~I hate to disappoint you.

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+ Ving

+ V

+ to V

6. б) Цель на будущее – прошедшее событие

Речь о продолжающемся событии

stop

~He stopped eating junk food.

go on

~They went on talking for hours.

start, finish, continue, keep on, avoid, prevent, quit

1. Цель на будущее, на предстоящее действие

stop

~He stopped to drink some tea and then went on working.

go on

~He welcomed us and went on to offer us some drinks.

2. Никогда не применяем 2 - ing окончания

~It is beginning to get dark.

Dare – осмелиться, угроза, злоба

~I don't dare tell him the truth.

~Don't you dare talk to me like that?

Dare – осмелиться, вызов

~I don't dare to tell him the truth.

I dare you to dive into the sea from the cliff.

Герундий-инфинитив

+ Ving

+ V

+ to V

7. Прилагательные / застывшие выражения

be busy
It's no use
It's no good
It's (not) worth
What's the use of
There's no point in
have trouble

+ Ving

be happy
be glad
be sad
...
It was kind of
He was the 1st

+ to V

8. Подлежащее

~Exercising is good for you.

9. Предлоги

look forward to ...
in addition to ...
have difficulty in ...
think of...

10. Выражения

To tell the truth
To be honest
To sum up
To begin with

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+ V

+ to V

11. а) Косвенная речь

Что?

accuse smb of
apologise for
appreciate
deny
admit (to)
confess to
boast of/about
complain to smb of
insist on
suggest

+ Ving

Что сделать?

agree
threaten
promise
refuse
offer

advise smb
command smb
order smb
warn smb
ask smb
beg smb
invite smb
remind smb

+ to V

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+ Ving

+ V

+ to V

11. б) Косвенная речь

advise
allow
encourage
permit
recommend
require

+ Ving

NOTE!

advise
allow
encourage
permit
recommend
require

smb + to V

~They don't allow us to park here.

Passive

be advised
be allowed
.....

+ to V

~We aren't allowed to park here.

~They don't allow parking here.

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+ Ving

+ V

+ to V

11. в) Косвенная речь

Вопросительные слова

explain smb
find out
learn
want smb
want to know
decide
.....

how
what
where
when
who

+ to V

~I want to know what
to do.

~I can't decide where
to go on holiday.

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+ V

+ to V

12. Похожие слова

suggest

imagine

be used to

can't help

~I can't help crying.

help

~She helped me fix the tap.

offer

pretend

used to

help

~She helped me to fix the tap.

13. Разное

consider

involve

mention

miss

practise

manage

seem

appear

(can) afford