

# Упражнения на формирование НАВЫКОВ ЧТЕНИЯ



Чтение — это основа языка. Чтение позволяет нам расширять словарный запас, запомнить правильную структуру предложения, да и в принципе наслаждаться красотой языка



# Транскрипция — основа основ

Один из наиболее важных моментов при изучении языка - это правильная транскрипция.

Транскрипция — это графическое отображение произношения



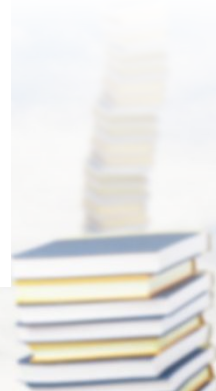


# Задание: отработайте произношение звуков.

Phonetic Chart							Words with /I/	
Vowels Гласные	ɪ	e	ʊ	u:	æ	ɑ:	ship	
	shɪp	bed	put	boot	cat	calm	bit	
	i:	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:	ʌ	ɒ	gym	
	ʃi:p	better	bird	four	cut	hot		
Diphthongs Дифтонг	ɪə	eə	eɪ	ɔɪ	aɪ	aʊ	əʊ	
	here	hair	make	boy	bite	now	go	
Consonants Согласные	p	t	k	tʃ	f	θ	s	ʃ
	pack	tie	class	church	fan	throw	soon	shoe
	b	d	g	dʒ	v	ð	z	ʒ
	back	die	glass	judge	van	though	zoo	measure
	m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	j	w
	sum	sun	sing	hot	lot	red	yet	wet

# Прослушайте названия штатов, напишите, дайте перевод

1. Alabama	[æləˈbæmə]	Алабама
2. Alaska	[əˈlæskə]	Аляска
3. Arizona	[æriːˈzəʊnə]	Аризона
4. Arkansas	[ˈɑrkəːnsə]	Арканзас
5. California	[kæləˈfɔrnjə]	Калифорния
6. Colorado	[kələˈrɑdɔ]	Колорадо
7. Connecticut	[kəˈnetəkət]	Коннектикут
8. Delaware	[ˈdeləwer]	Делавэр
9. Florida	[ˈflɔrədə]	Флорида
10. Georgia	[ˈdʒɔrdʒə]	Джорджия
11. Hawaii	[həˈwaɪ]	Гавайи
12. Idaho	[ˈaɪdəhəʊ]	Айдахо
13. Illinois	[ɪləˈnɔɪ]	Иллинойс
14. Indiana	[ɪndɪˈænə]	Индиана
15. Iowa	[ˈaɪəwə]	Айова



# Даны транскрипции названий стран, восстановите облик слов.

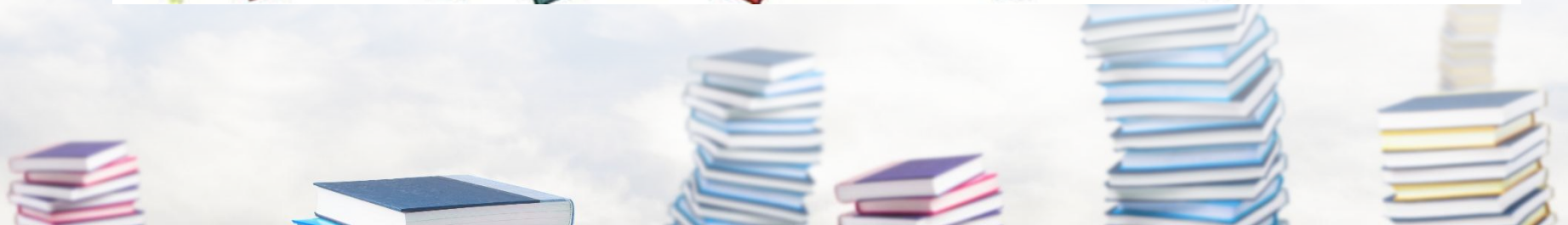
The image shows a circular arrangement of 20 national flags. In the center, there are three columns of phonetic transcriptions for country names. The flags, starting from the top and moving clockwise, are: USA, Germany, UK, Japan, India, Australia, Turkey, Finland, France, Canada, India, Denmark, Sweden, China, Norway, Russia, Greece, Spain, Hungary, Poland, and Belgium.

[ˈpɔ:tʃugəl]	[ˈtʃaɪnə]	[ˈdʒɜ:məni]
[ˈbeldʒəm]	[ˈnɔ:weɪ]	[ˈdenmɑ:k]
[dʒəˈpæn]	[ˈswi:dn]	[ˈswɪtsələnd]
[ˈfɪnlənd]	[ˈneðələndz]	[ˈtɜ:kɪ]
[ˈpəʊlənd]	[bʌlˈgeəriə]	[brəˈzɪl]
[speɪn]	[frɑ:ns]	[ɑːˈmɪ:niə]
[ju:ˈkeɪ]	[ju:esˈeɪ]	[ˈdʒɔ:dʒə]
[nju:ˈzi:lənd]	[ˈkæənədə]	[grɪs]
[ˈmeksɪkəʊ]	[ˈɪndiə]	[ˈhʌŋgəri]
[ˈrʌʃə]	[ˈi:dʒɪpt]	[ˈɪtəli]





# ОТВЕТ



# Группировка по звукам.

Суть упражнения в группировке слов по звукам. Ребенок, читая определенную группу слов, будет запоминать комбинации букв, которые при этом он видит. Таким образом, в его голове сформируется четкое понятие, как читается то или иное слово.

- say, may, lay, stay, way, pay, play
- mate, fate, rate, late, gate
- game, came, make, Kate
- sun, fun, run, gun, cut, but, nut
- twice, ice, rice, mice, lice
- sit, pit, fit
- fine, nine, mine, shine, line
- not, spot, lot
- gone, done
- fork, cork
- cope, smoke, rose, nose
- here, mere, fear, tear
- pure, cure, lure
- mare, bare, dare, care
- shy, sky, my, by, buy





# Чтение в минуту.

- **My city**

- There are many cities in the world. The cities are big, small and beautiful. However, some of them are ugly. I live in a small but beautiful city. There are a lot of trees, flowers there. My city is beautiful in winter, spring, summer and autumn. It is changing in spring a lot. There are many green leaves on trees and many flowers begin to grow.
- When I have a bad mood, I love to walk around the city. Sometimes it is raining or snowing but I love the place where I live. Maybe I will have to leave my city in the future when I finish school and enter the University. There is only one University and a few colleges in my city, so many young people leave for a better place.
- My city is not far from Moscow, I visit Moscow almost every summer. Moscow is the largest city in Russia; there are almost 10 million people there. There are many museums, theatres, sport clubs, universities in Moscow. It is good! But Moscow is noisy. Also there are a lot of cars there, the air is not clean. However, I know a lot of people who love Moscow and don't want to leave it.
- Every city in Russia has its own beauty.

