

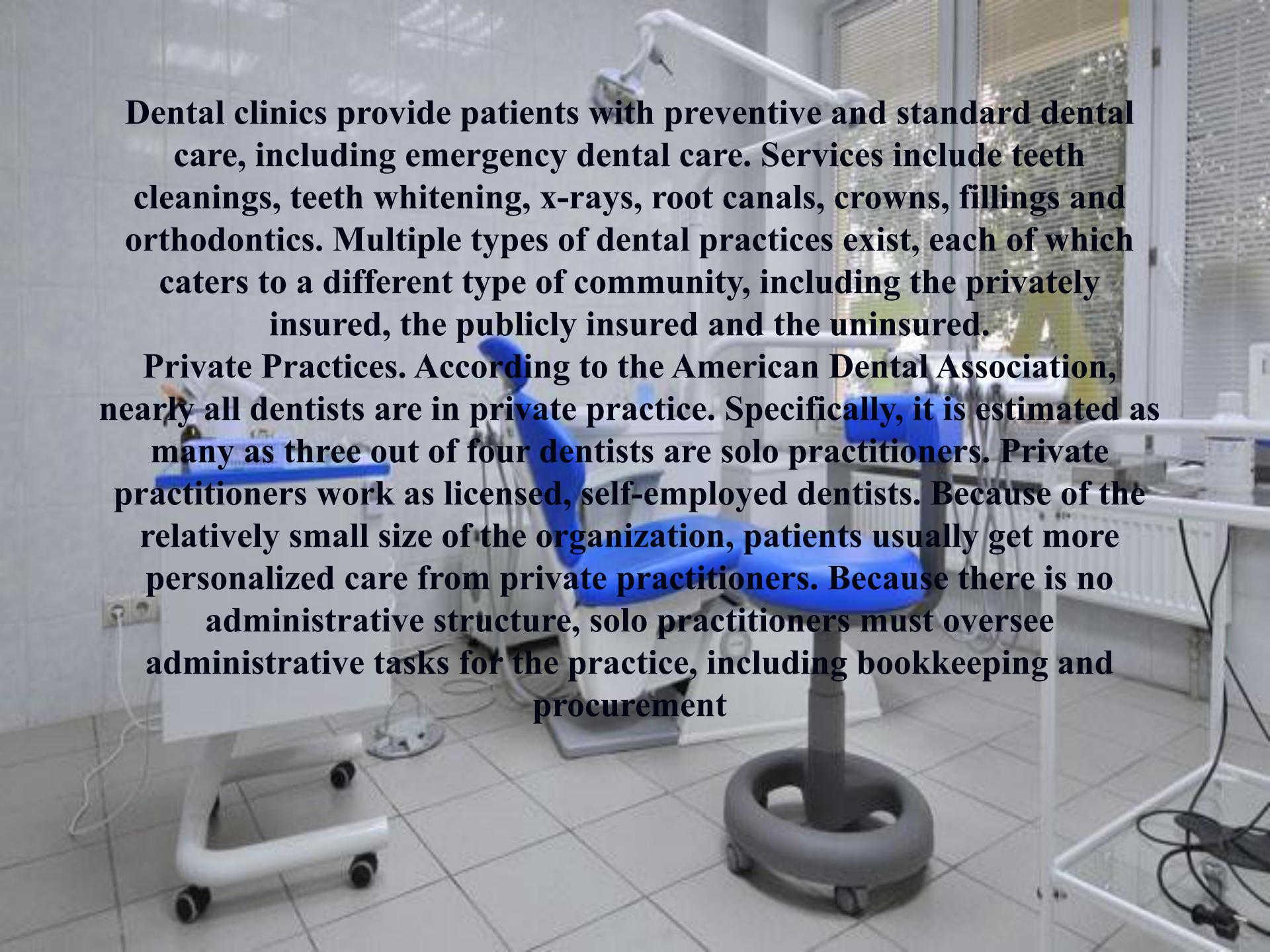
КАРАГАНДИНСКИЙ
ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ
МЕДИЦИНСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
Кафедра иностранных языков

Срсп на тему:
Стоматологическая клиника.

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2-005 стом

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Dental clinics provide patients with preventive and standard dental care, including emergency dental care. Services include teeth cleanings, teeth whitening, x-rays, root canals, crowns, fillings and orthodontics. Multiple types of dental practices exist, each of which caters to a different type of community, including the privately insured, the publicly insured and the uninsured.

Private Practices. According to the American Dental Association, nearly all dentists are in private practice. Specifically, it is estimated as many as three out of four dentists are solo practitioners. Private practitioners work as licensed, self-employed dentists. Because of the relatively small size of the organization, patients usually get more personalized care from private practitioners. Because there is no administrative structure, solo practitioners must oversee administrative tasks for the practice, including bookkeeping and procurement

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- **Hospital Dental Clinics.** A hospital dental clinic operates as a division of a hospital group. Its dentists work directly for the hospital. These dental clinics usually are on hospital grounds or in annexed buildings near the hospital. For example, the Children's Hospital in Aurora, Colorado, operates the Children's Hospital Dental Center. The center provides pediatric dentistry services as well as a residency program for dentists in training.

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- A photograph of three healthcare professionals, two women and one man, standing side-by-side. They are all wearing white lab coats over blue scrubs and have stethoscopes around their necks. The woman on the left is holding a blue pen and a clipboard. The man in the center is smiling broadly. The woman on the right is also smiling. The background is plain white.
- **Community health centers.** Community health centers frequently provide dental services in addition to general health care services. These types of clinics serve a particular community or population and combine the efforts of hospitals, the government and the health care industry to provide its community members with adequate health care services. Often, such health centers receive federal funding to subsidize care for the poor and uninsured.



- **Group Practices.** Unlike private practices in which one dentist operates a clinic by himself, a group practice is an association of dental professionals. These professionals work together, sharing space and using the same equipment. Although care might be less personal than private practice, the presence of more dentists allows the practice to treat more patients and pool resources to buy more equipment and hire more staff.

ENGLISH TENSES (ACTIVE)

	INDEFINITE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
PRESENT	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">verb</div> <p style="text-align: center;">ask(s)</p> <p>*Repeated, customary action.</p> <p><i>usually/generally always/never often/seldom sometimes</i></p> <p>*Fact. *Future action (to a timetable, schedule).</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">be + -ing</div> <p style="text-align: center;">am is asking are</p> <p>*Action (process) going on at the present moment.</p> <p><i>now, at present, at the moment</i></p> <p>*Future action planned before.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">have + III form</div> <p style="text-align: center;">have asked has</p> <p>*Completed action connected with the present; result.</p> <p><i>already/yet ever/never lately/recently this week/today by now</i></p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">have been + -ing</div> <p style="text-align: center;">have been asking has</p> <p>*Action (process) which began in the past and is still going on now.</p> <p><i>for a month/a long time since 5 o'clock how long/since when</i></p>
PAST	<p style="text-align: center;">asked took</p> <p>*Action (succession of actions) in the past.</p> <p><i>yesterday last week 3 days ago</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">was asking were</p> <p>*Action (process) taking place at a given moment in the past.</p> <p><i>at 5 yesterday from 5 to 6 yesterday for 3 days last week all day long/the whole day when we came</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">had asked</p> <p>*Action completed before a certain moment in the past.</p> <p><i>by 5 o'clock yesterday before he came by the end of last year</i></p> <p>*At sequence of tenses.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">had been asking</p> <p>*Action (process) which began before a definite moment in the past and was still going at that moment.</p> <p><i>He had been working for 2 hours, when my brother came.</i></p>
FUTURE	<p style="text-align: center;">will ask</p> <p>*Future action.</p> <p><i>tomorrow next week in 3 days in 2017</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">will be asking</p> <p>*Action (process) taking place at a given moment in the future.</p> <p><i>at 5 tomorrow from 5 to 6 tomorrow for 3 days next week all day long tomorrow when he comes</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">will have asked</p> <p>*Action completed before a definite moment in the future.</p> <p><i>by 5 o'clock tomorrow when he comes by next summer</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">will have been asking</p> <p>*Action (process) which will begin before a definite moment in the future and will be going on at that moment.</p> <p><i>When you come, I'll have been working for 2 hours.</i></p>

Present Indefinite Patients always refer to the dentist.

Present Continuous
Dentists are now me



Present Perfect

The patient has already paid for the service

P
From
a



uous

as been working since 7



Past Indefinite

Yesterday I was at the dentist



Past Continuous

Doctor was treating teeth when second patient came

Past Perfect

To 5 yesterday, he came to the reception the
doctor has treated other



Past Perfect Continuous

The doctor he had been within a week when there
arrived the auditor

Future Indefinite

the brother will ask when it is necessary to come to reception



Future Continuous

Whether the doctor will be ask I took medicine

- Future Perfect

Will have asked to write down it on reception tomorrow by six o'clock



- Future Perfect Continuous

It will be treating by seven o'clock