



СЕВАСТОПОЛЬСКИЙ
ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ
УНИВЕРСИТЕТ

Египт

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The Egyptian state is one of the oldest on earth. Its history begins around 3500 BC. since the foundation of the first settlements.

The word Egypt is of Greek origin and was originally spoken as Egiptos. The capital of Egypt was the city of Memphis.



Historical Overview

Ancient Egypt was the birthplace of one of the World's greatest civilizations. It was far more advanced than European tribes of the same time period, who were still in the Stone Age.

Located in the northeast corner of Africa, Egypt grew to be an important civilization for over three hundred years because of the Nile River.

Egypt was originally divided into two kingdoms: Upper Egypt and Lower Egypt.



Pharaoh

Pharaoh was believed by the Egyptians to be the supreme ruler chosen by the gods to lead his people. They believed that when a man became a pharaoh, he also became a god. To keep the bloodline of the gods pure, pharaohs often married their sisters, mothers, and cousins.



Major Time Periods of Egypt

-The Old Kingdom

*When the pharaohs built
the pyramids*

-The Middle Kingdom

*When training and military
explorers were sent out to
expand Egypt's boundaries*

-The New Kingdom

*Ending with Queen
Cleopatra losing her land to
Augustus Caesar and
Rome*



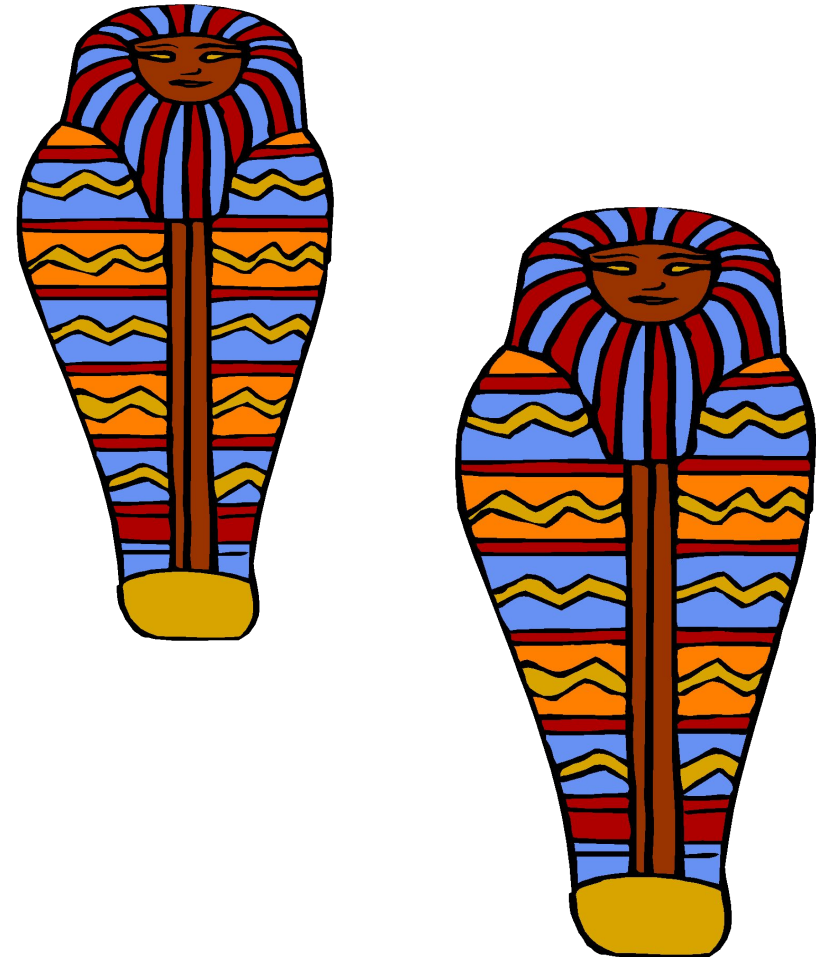
Life after Death

The ancient Egyptians believed in an afterlife of beauty, peace, and contentment.

Since most of their lives were filled with hard work, they looked forward to death as a release from this lifetime.

They believed their souls would need to use their bodies again, so the Egyptians invented a process to embalm their bodies called mummification.

Wealthy could afford better mummification than the poor.



King Tut

Tutankhamen, or King Tut, for short was called “The Boy King”.

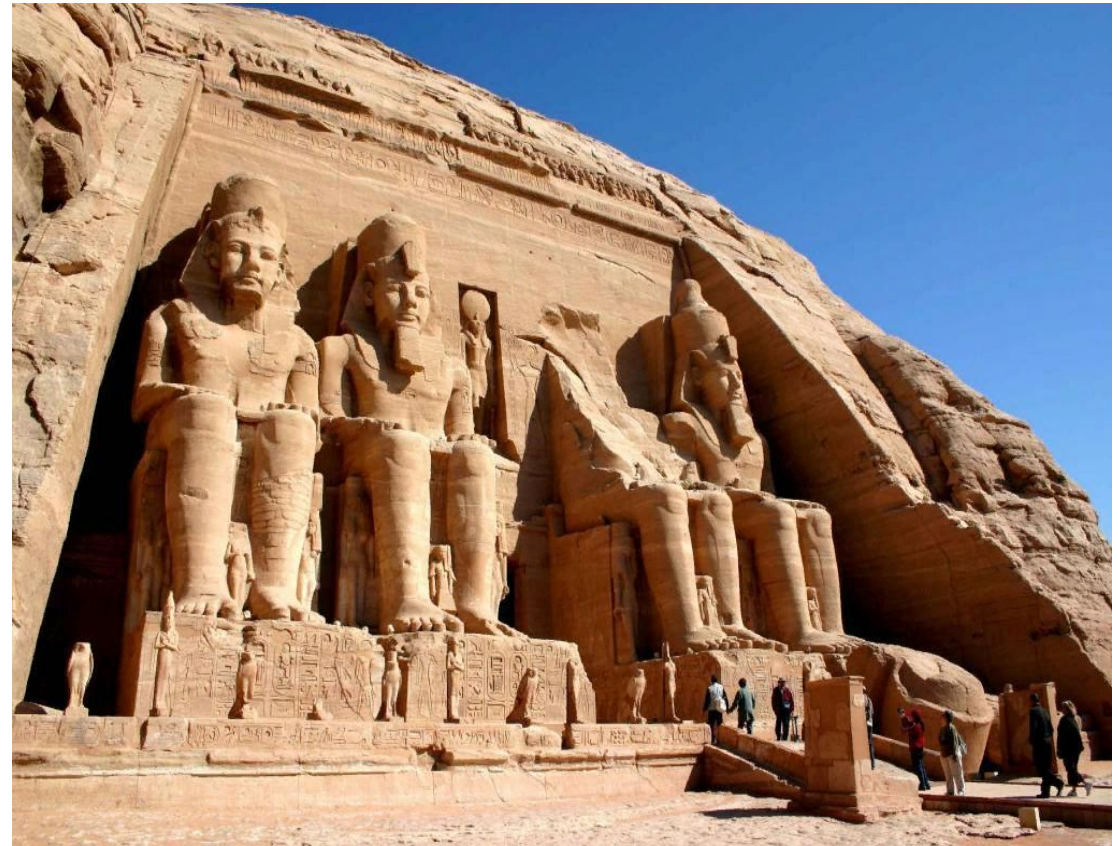
He became pharaoh when he was nine years old. During the year 1350 B.C.

He lived in a beautiful palace in the city of Thebes. He had servants who did everything for him. They believed him to be a god.



Modern history of egypt

By 1914, Egypt turned out to be a British colony and remained until 1936, after which it gained independence.



THANK YOU FOR THE
ATTENTION