

Environmental Aspects Of The Use Of Fishing Bio Resources Of Antarctic Krill In The Antarctical Part Of The Atlantic

**Phd student
Blagodurov Ilya**

As the human population augments all the time, there is a necessity in new species of ocean fishing. The krill is the most perspective one but its extreme catching output can influence negatively on the Antarctic ecosystem.

Antarctic environmental conditions and Antarctic krill

The subject of my research :

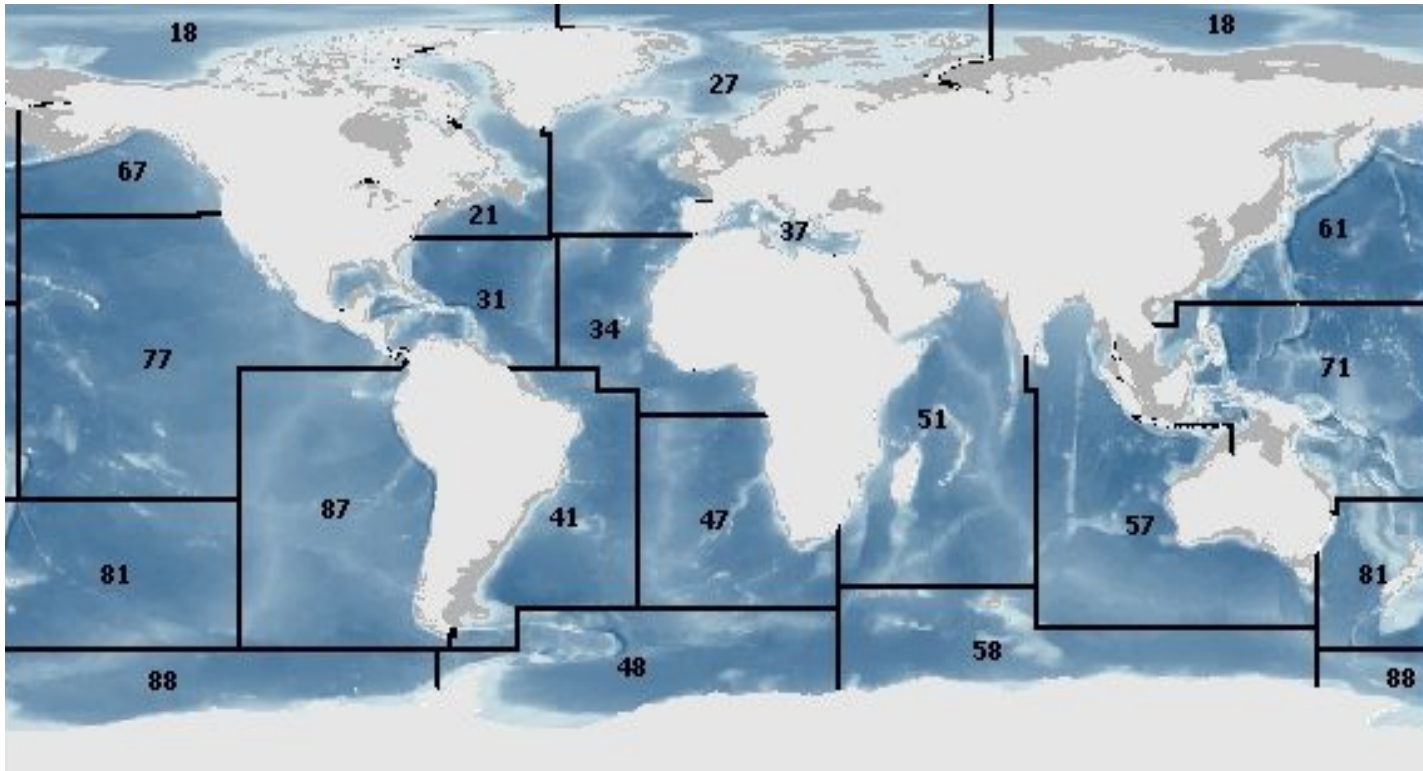
The impact of interannual and global climate change on the krill population, the impact of fishing on the krill population



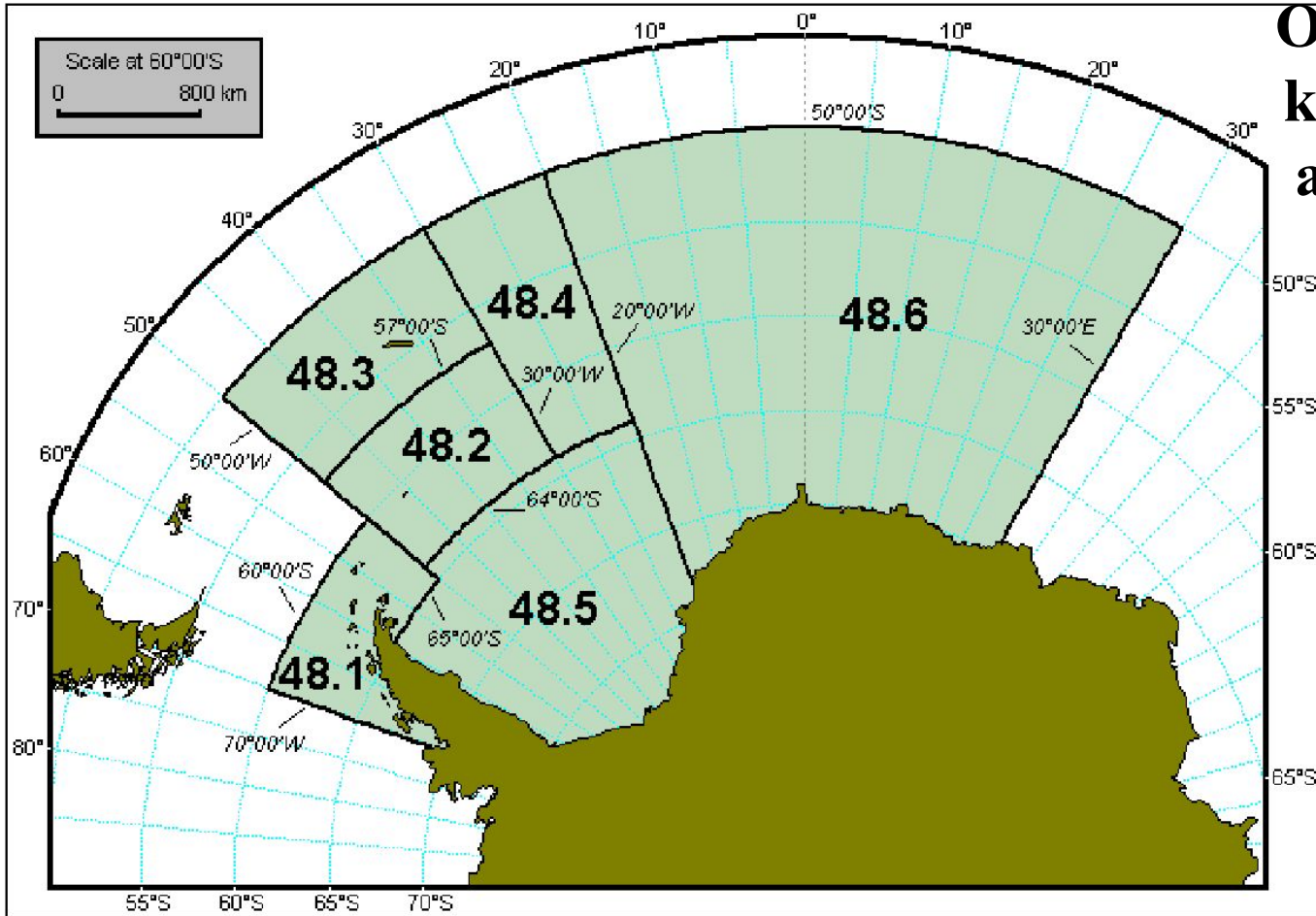
Krill is not only a source of high-grade protein, but it also contains biologically active substances.

Krill biomass is between 200-750 million tones, but it depends on hydro meteorological conditions.

Pic. 1 : Antarctic krill *Euphausia superba*



Pic. 2 : Fishing areas of World Ocean according the classification of FAO

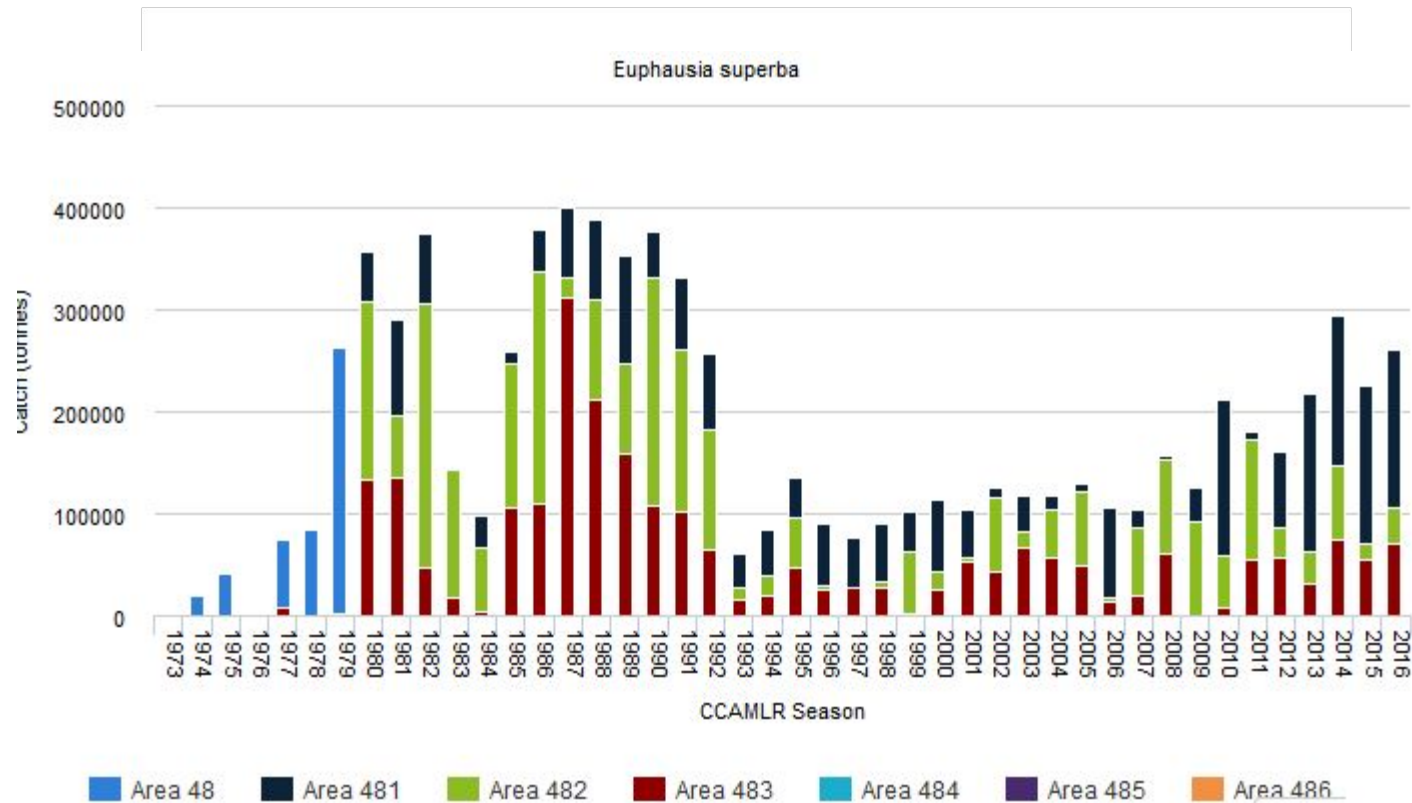


Optimal amount of krill fishery in this area is 5.6 million tons.

FAO, III-2001

Equidistant azimuthal projection

Pic. 3 : Subareas of Antarctic part of Atlantic



Pic. 3 : The main catch of krill from 1973-2016 in Antarctic part of Atlantic

The main Problem :

- ❖ increasing commercial interest in Antarctic krill resources.

Profit from one ship 55 million dollars a year

PURPOSE:

Development of mathematical model of describing interannual changes of krill

TASKS:

- 1. Research existing mathematical models**
- 2. Research approaches to modeling**
- 3. Adapt existing information**
- 4. Make up a actual working program**

1. **Multiple Linear Regression**
2. **Method of main components**
3. **Factor analysis**
4. **Cluster analysis**

MAJOR DATA RESOURCES:

1. <http://iridl.ldeo.columbia.edu/>
2. <https://www.ccamlr.org/>
3. <http://www.polarview.aq/>
4. <https://data.add.gov.au/>
5. <https://www.bas.ac.uk/>
6. <http://www.aari.ru/>

- ❖ Create a mathematical model describing interannual changes of krill biomass. **This developed model will help to make krill fishery rationally, to receive economical effect without negative influence on environment.**

Thank you for your attention!