

# Past Simple

## Regular verbs



verbs

**We use the past simple to talk about things that happened in the past.**



verbs

# Time expressions:

Yesterday

last week/month/year

a year ago

the day/week before

in 2010...



# Affirmative

<b>I</b>	<b>played</b>
<b>He, she, it</b>	<b>played</b>
<b>We, you, they</b>	<b>played</b>



# Spelling rules

<b>Infinitive + ed/d</b>	visit – visit <b>ed</b> love – love <b>d</b>
<b>Vowel + y: ed</b>	enjoy – enjoy <b>ed</b>
<b>Consonant + y: ied</b>	study – stud <b>ied</b>
<b>One-syllable verb 1 vowel + 1 consonant: Double consonant + ed</b>	stop – stop <b>ped</b> bat – batt <b>ed</b>
<b>Two-syllable with stress on second syllable and ending with a single consonant: Double consonant + ed</b>	permit – permit <b>ted</b>  commit – committ <b>ed</b>



**Tom phoned his best friend.**

# Negative

Subject + didn't + infinitive

<b>I</b>	<b>didn't</b>	<b>play</b>
<b>He, she, it</b>	<b>didn't</b>	<b>work</b>
<b>We, you, they</b>	<b>didn't</b>	<b>Watch</b>





They **didn't study** for the Maths test.  
They **studied** for the History test.



# Interrogative

Did + subject + infinitive

<b>Did</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>play? work? like?</b>
<b>Did</b>	<b>he, she, it</b>	
<b>Did</b>	<b>we, you, they</b>	





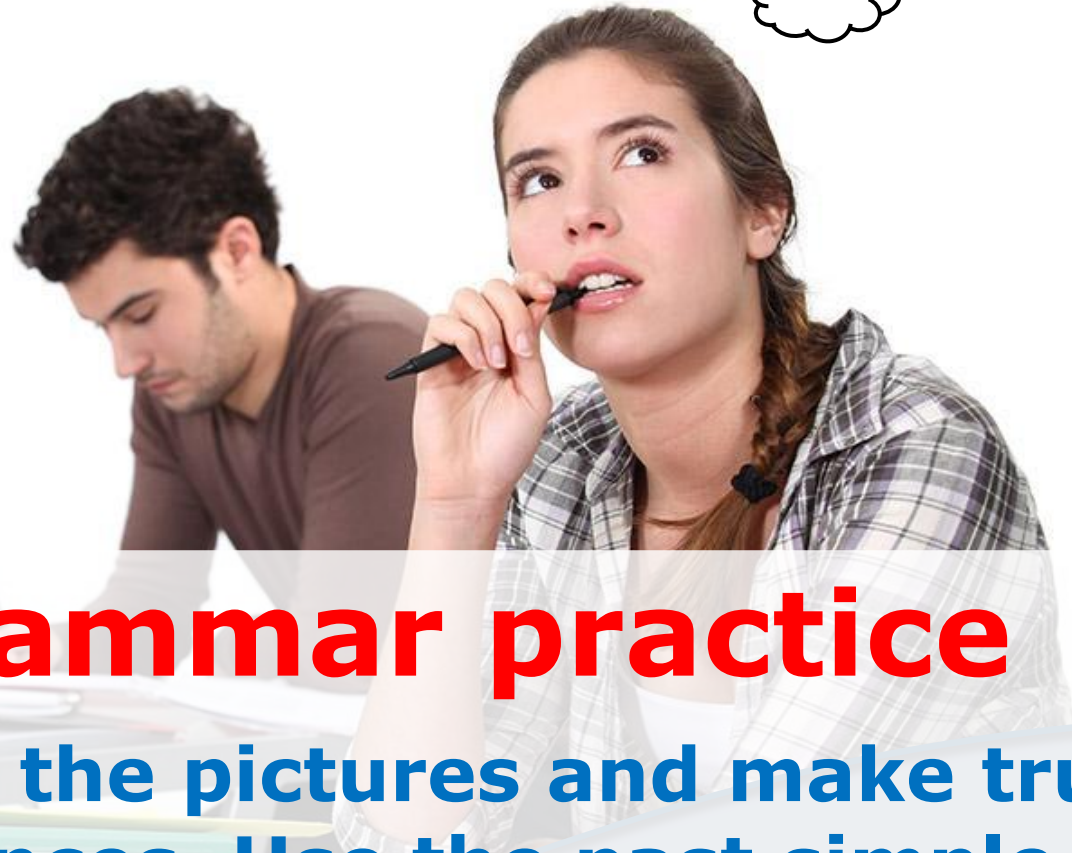
Did they visit London last year?

**Yes, they did.**



**Did Kate walk to school?**

**No, she didn't**



# Grammar practice

Look at the pictures and make true sentences. Use the past simple.

Follow the  
exemple.

They / ask a question.

$$q_{nom} = (1 + 100) = (1 + m)$$
$$P_{rel} = P \cdot \frac{1}{m} = \frac{P}{m}$$
$$q_{rel} = (1 + \frac{P}{100} \cdot \frac{1}{m}) = (1 + \frac{P}{100m})$$
$$P_{eff} = 100 \cdot (q_{eff} - 1)$$

**Did** they **ask** a question?

**Yes, they did.** They  
**asked** a question.

**No, they didn't.**

Emily / visit / the Coliseum in Rome.



**Did** Emily **visit** the Coliseum in Rome?

**Yes, she did. She visited it.**

They / play / football in the morning.



Did they play handball in the morning?

**No, they didn't. They played basketball.**

A photograph of three young women dancing at a party. The woman on the left is wearing a pink top and has purple eye makeup. The woman in the middle is wearing a white top and has her arms raised. The woman on the right is wearing a blue and white patterned top. They are all smiling and appear to be having a good time. The background is dark with some lights.

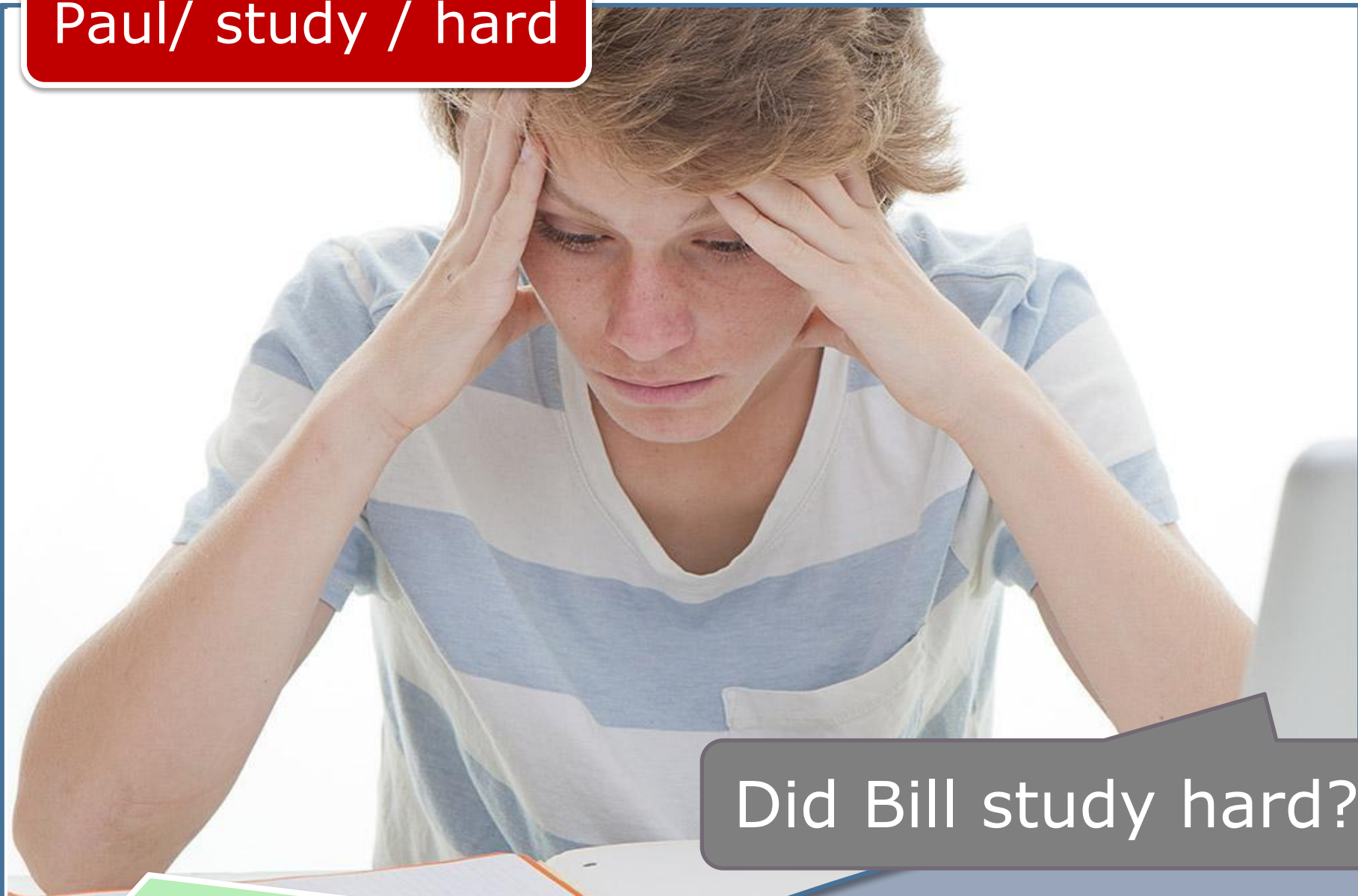
We / dance / a lot last Saturday.

Did we party a lot last Saturday?

**Yes, we did. We danced a lot.**



Paul/ study / hard



Did Bill study hard?

**Yes, he did. He studied hard.**

Sarah/ stay / in bed late



Did Daisy stay in bed late?

**Yes, she did. She stayed in bed late.**

My cousin / play / the piano



Did my cousin play the piano?

**No, he didn't. He played the guitar.**



Henry / smile / at me

Did Henry smile at you?

**Yes, he did. He smiled at me.**