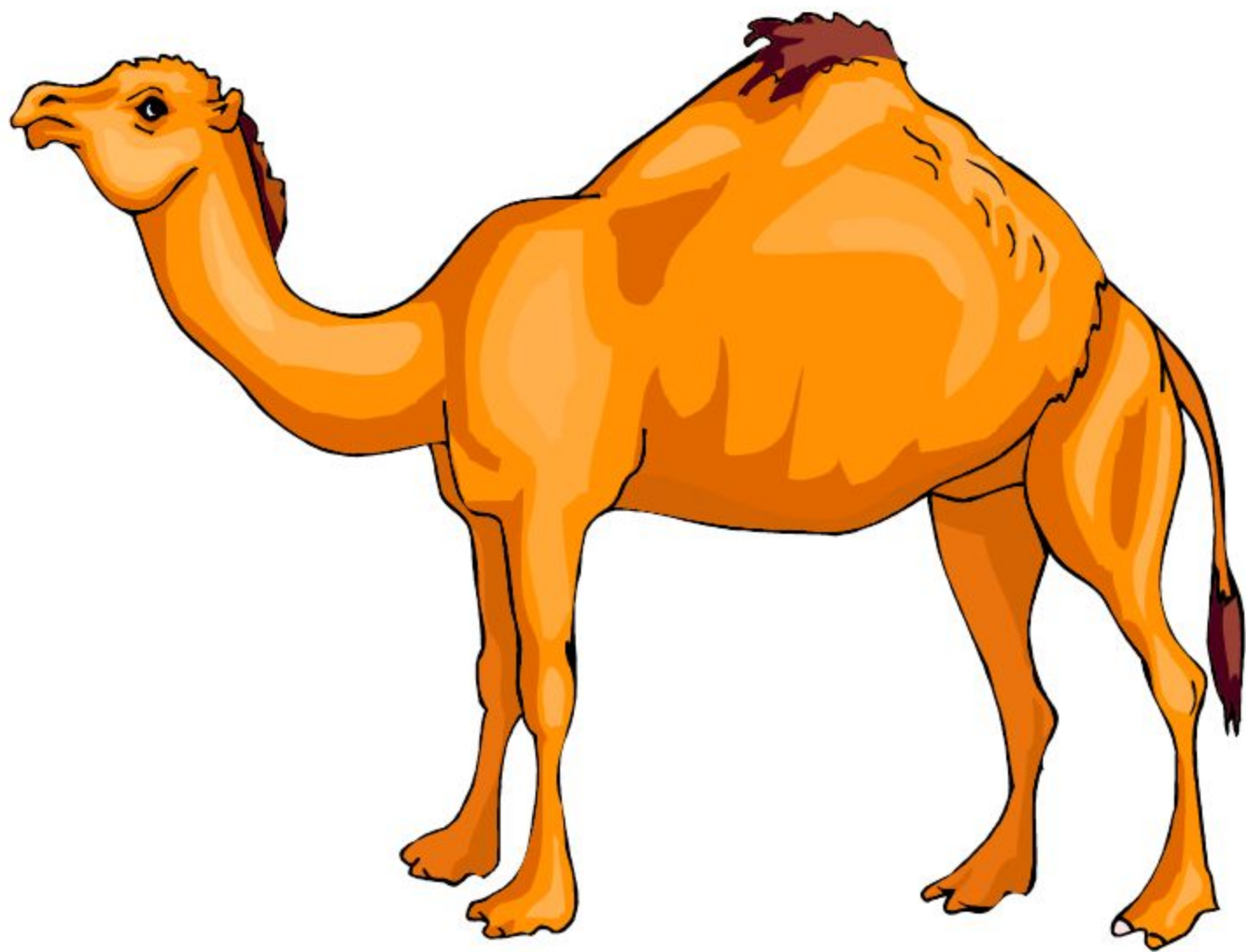


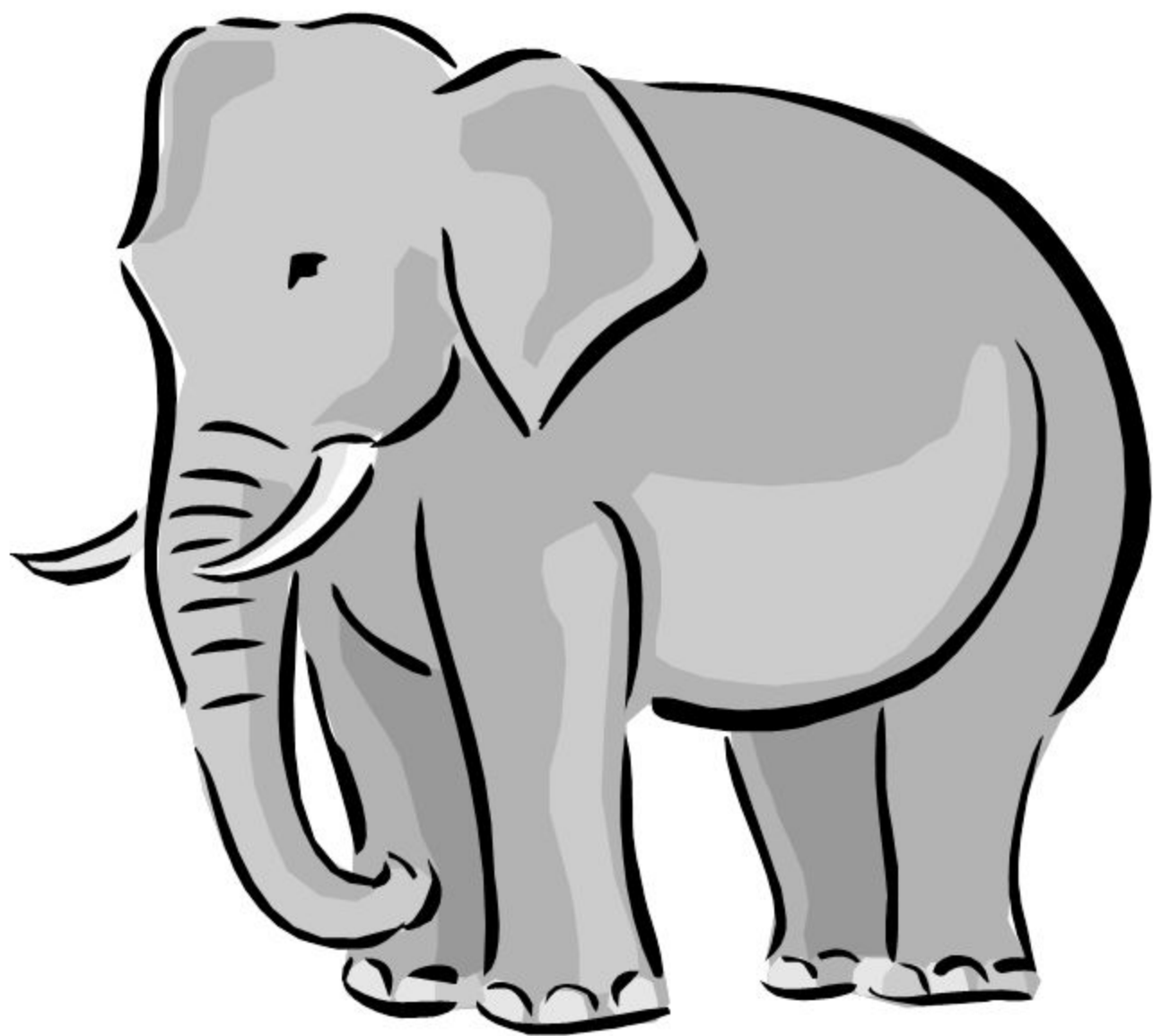
kangaroo



camel

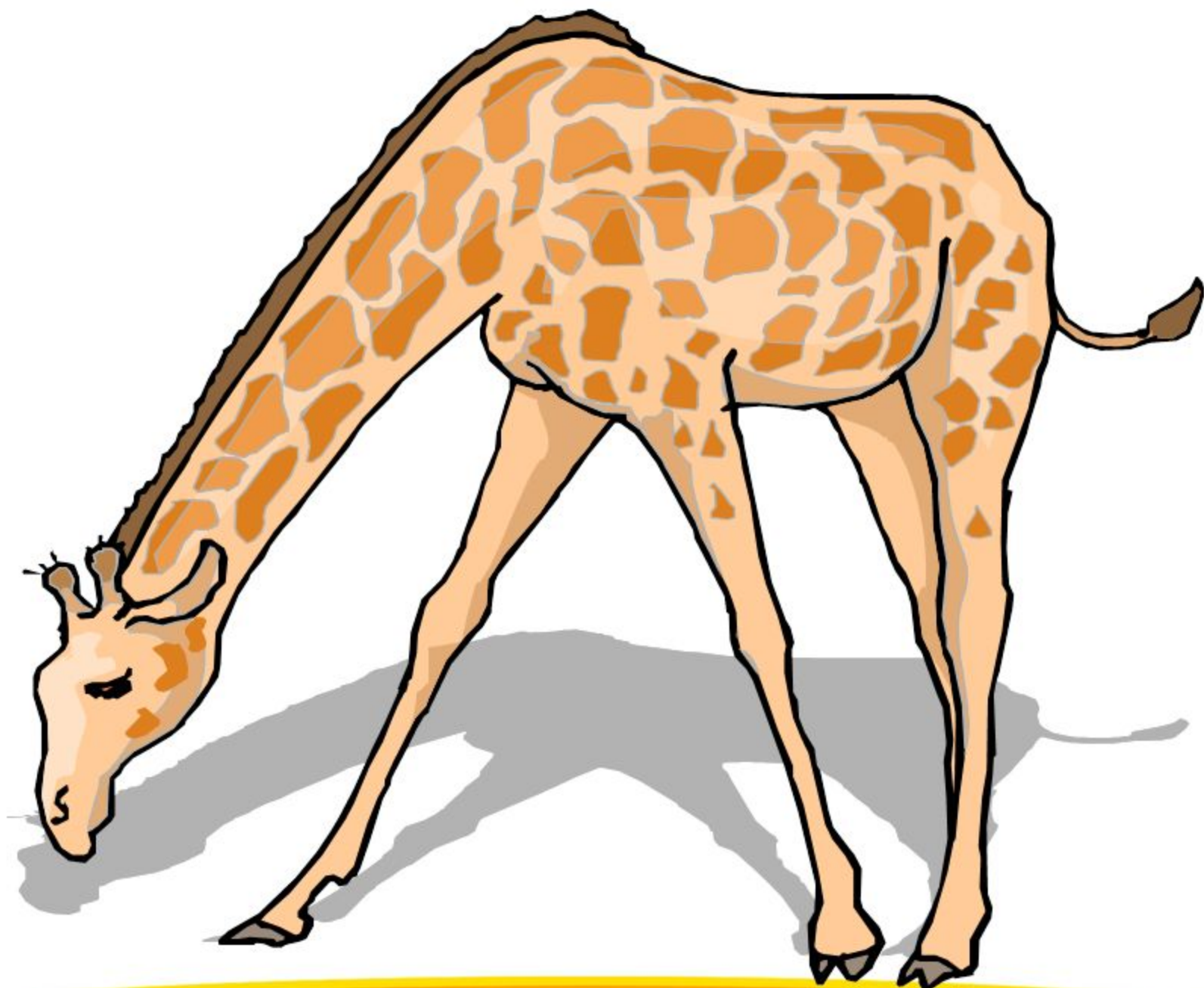


bear



eslgamesplus.com

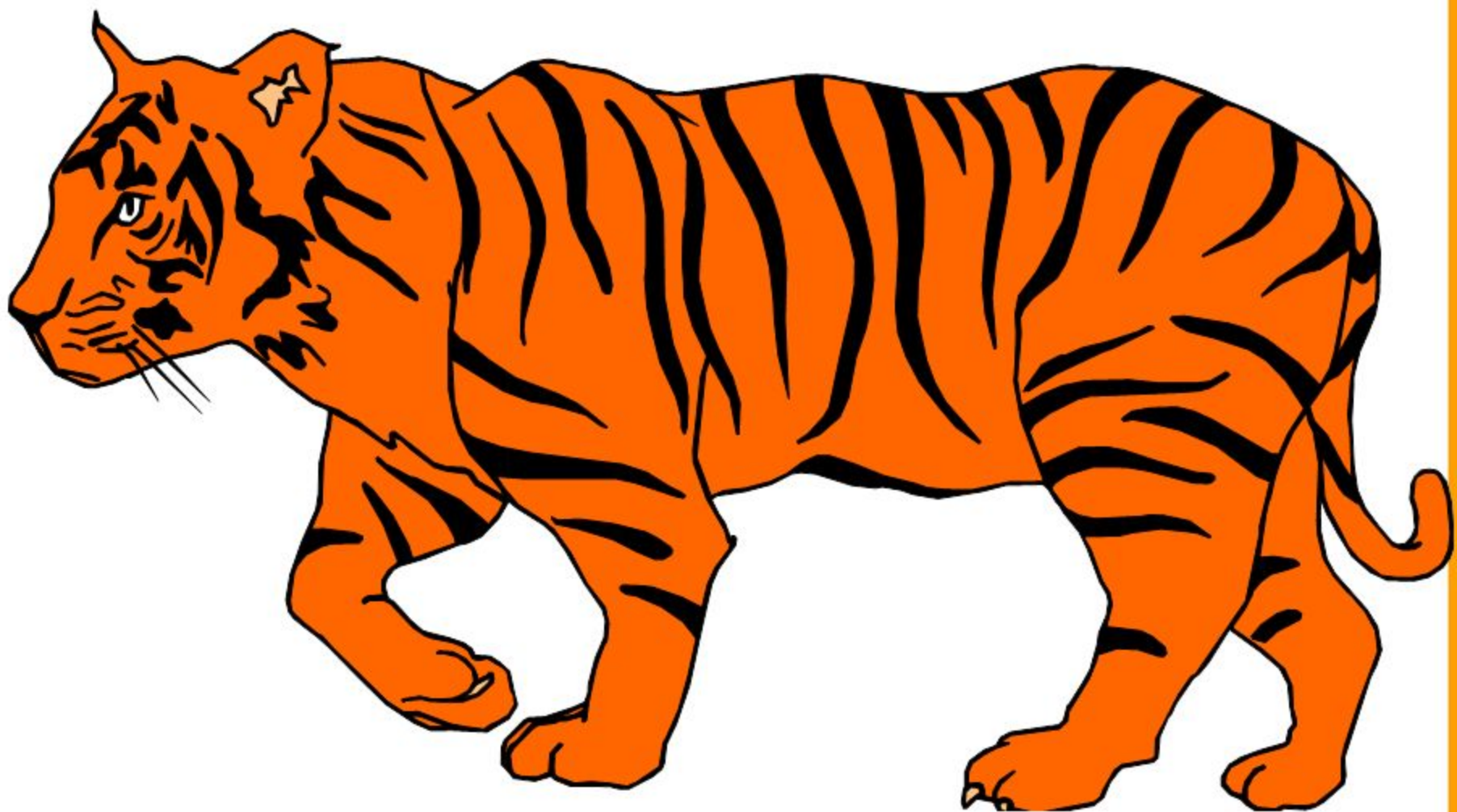
elephant



giraffe



panda



tiger



lion



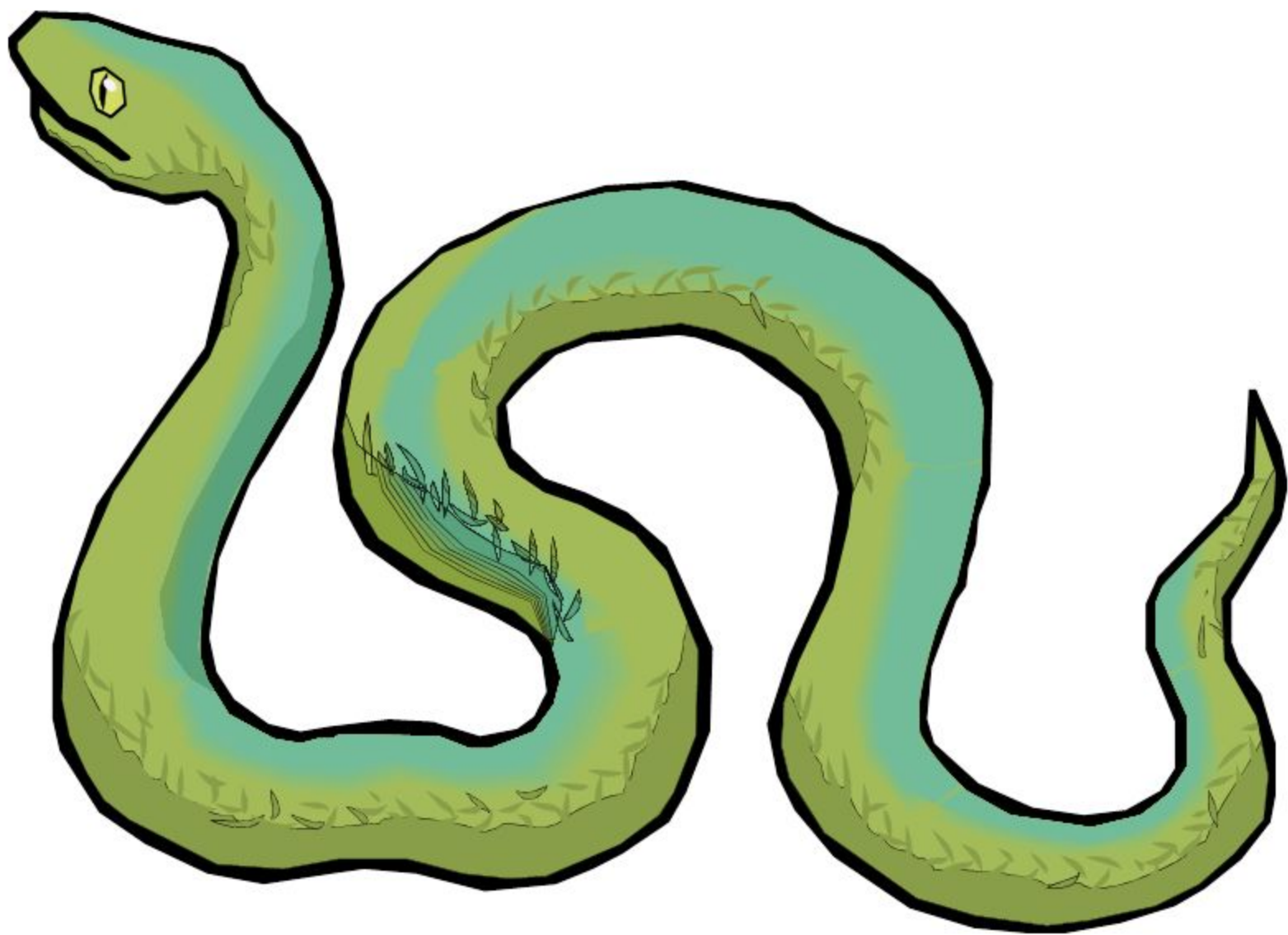
gorilla



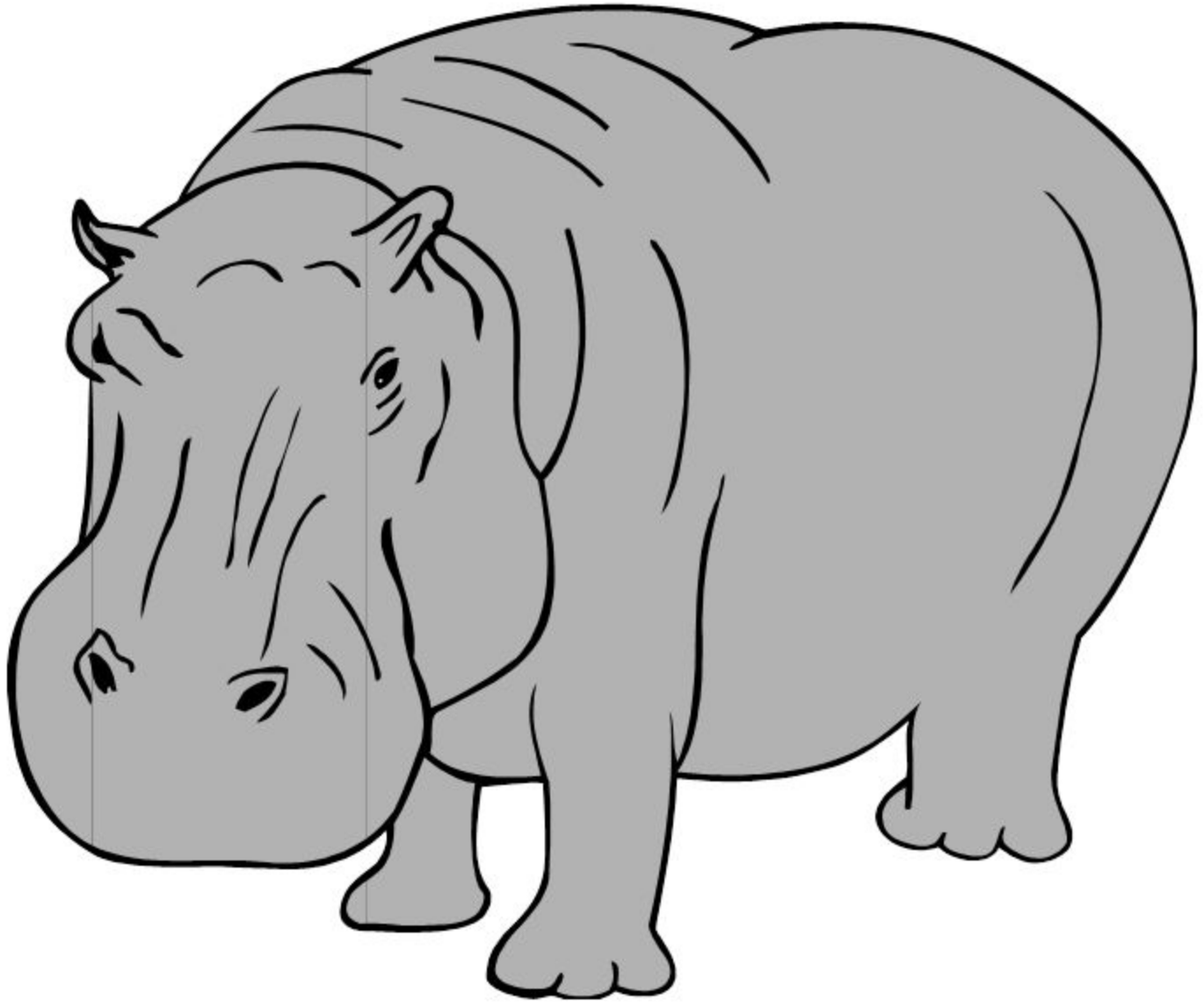
monkey



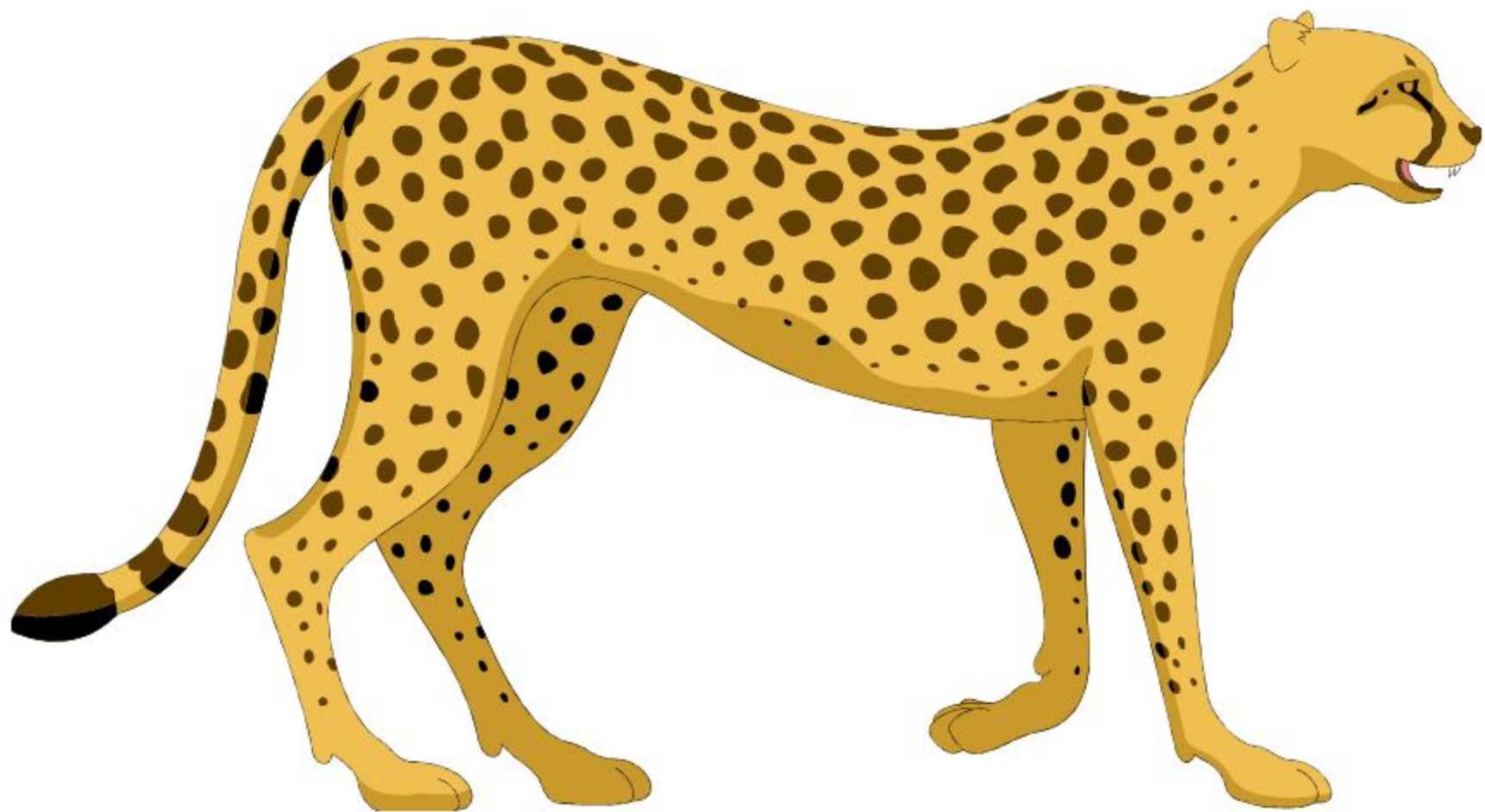
rhino



snake



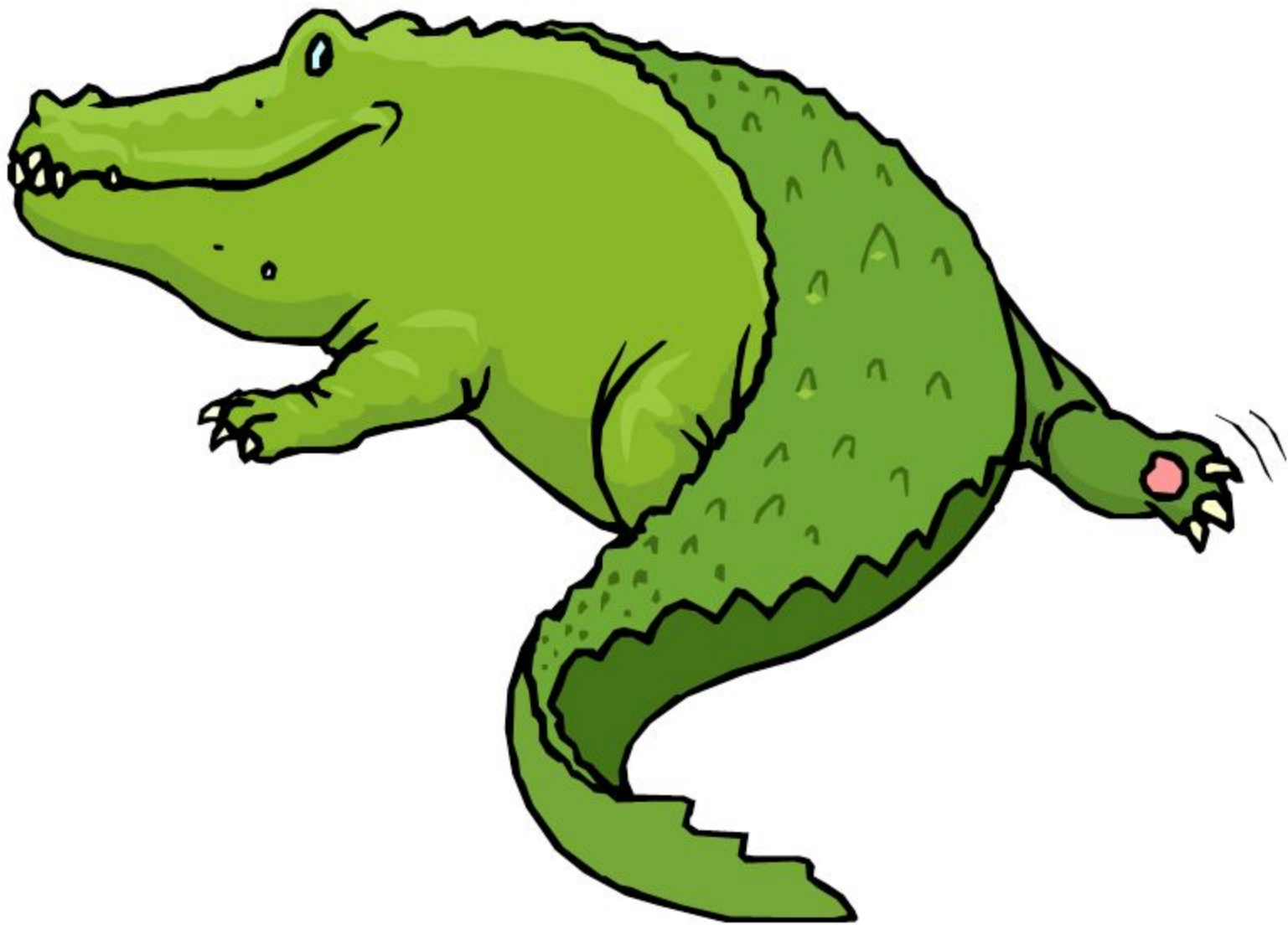
hippo



cheetah



zebra



crocodile