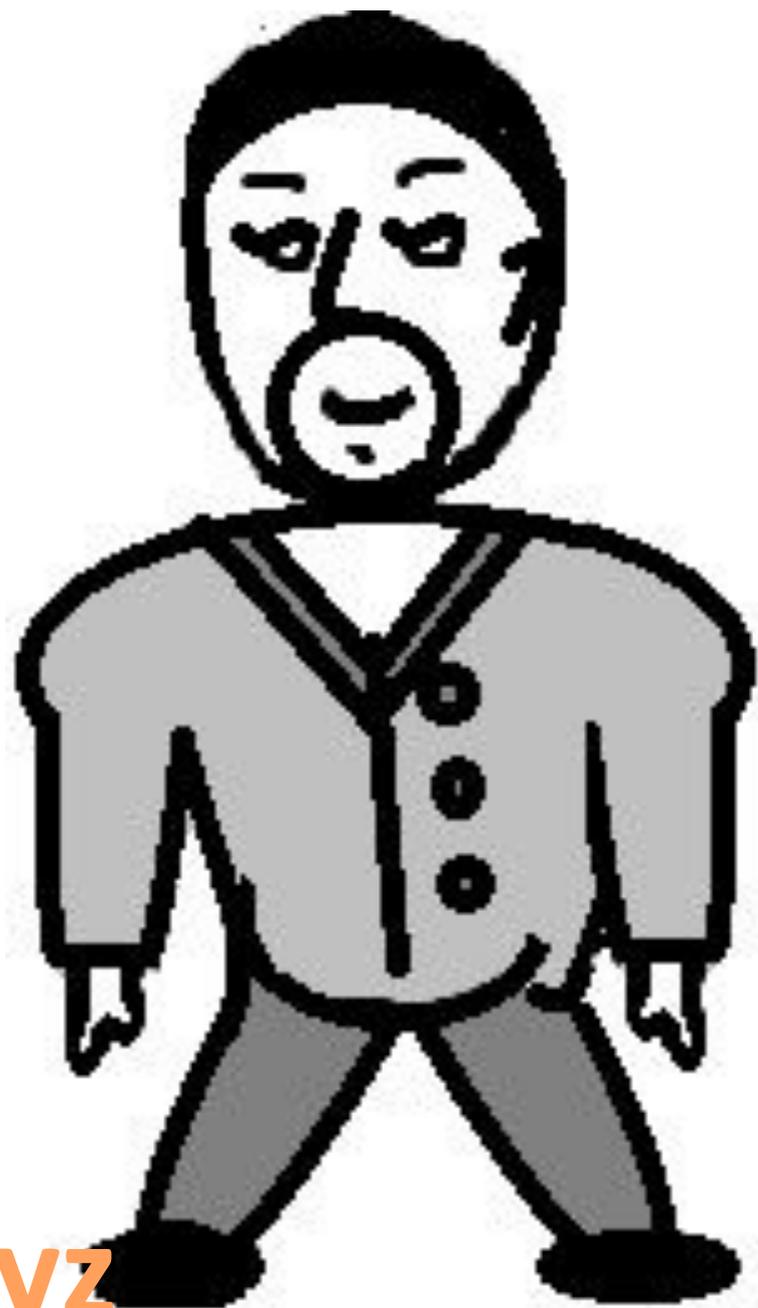
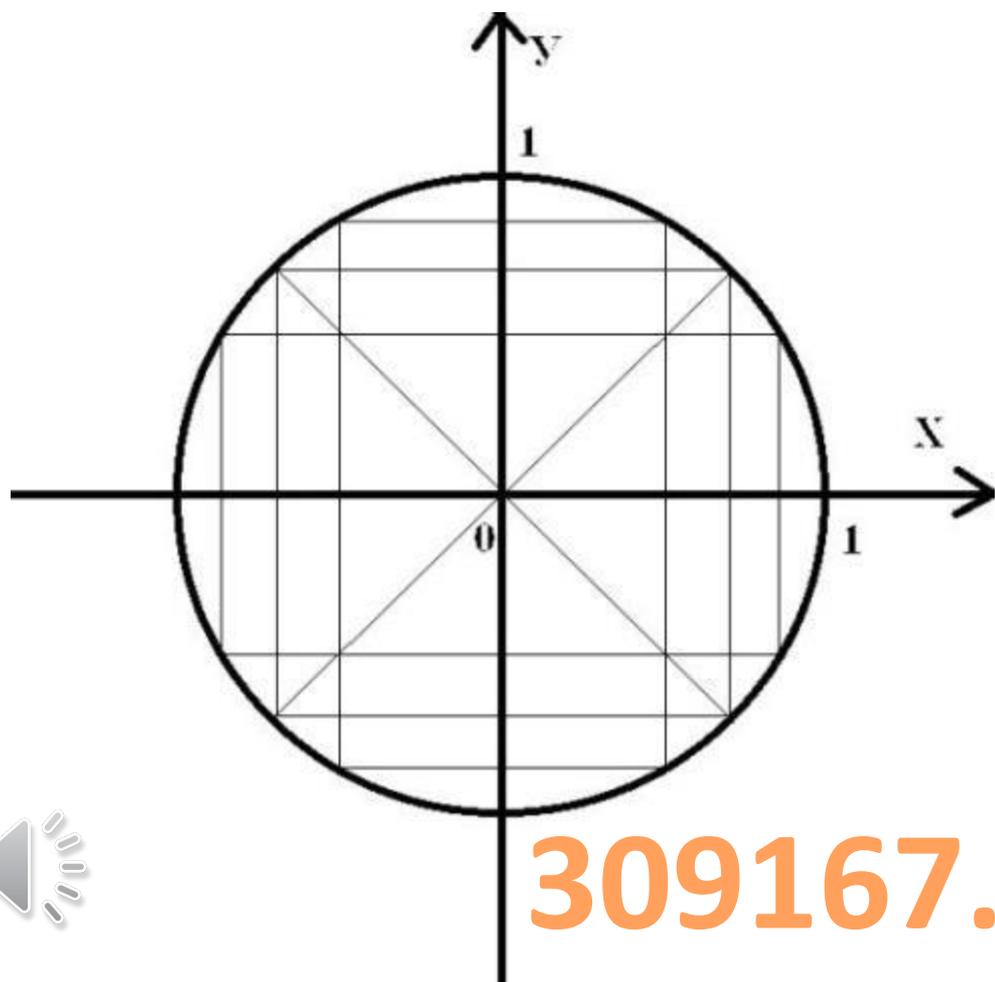


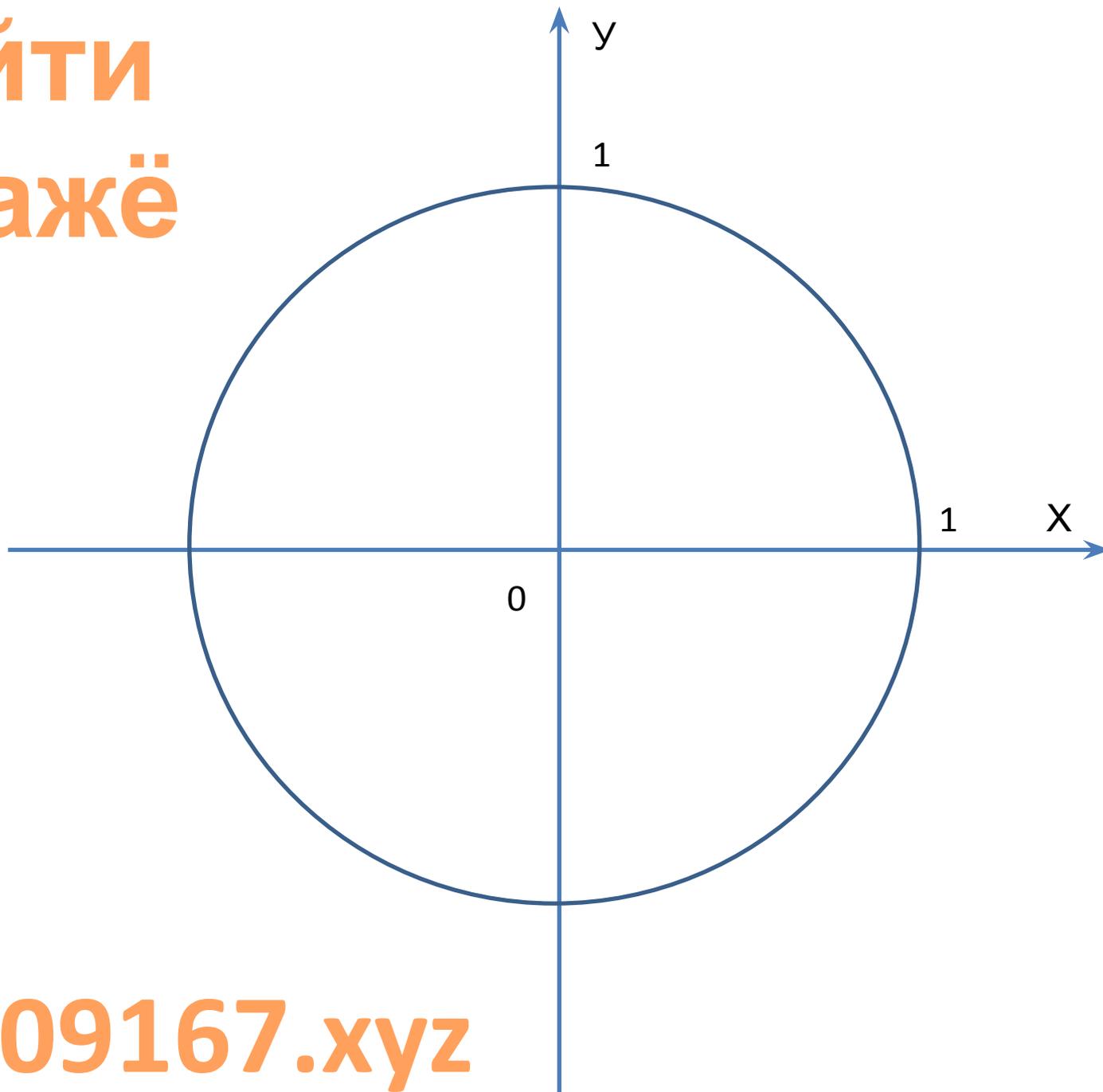
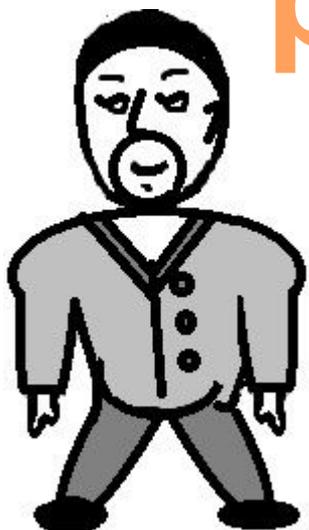
Единичная окружность



309167.xyz

Пройти тренажёр

р

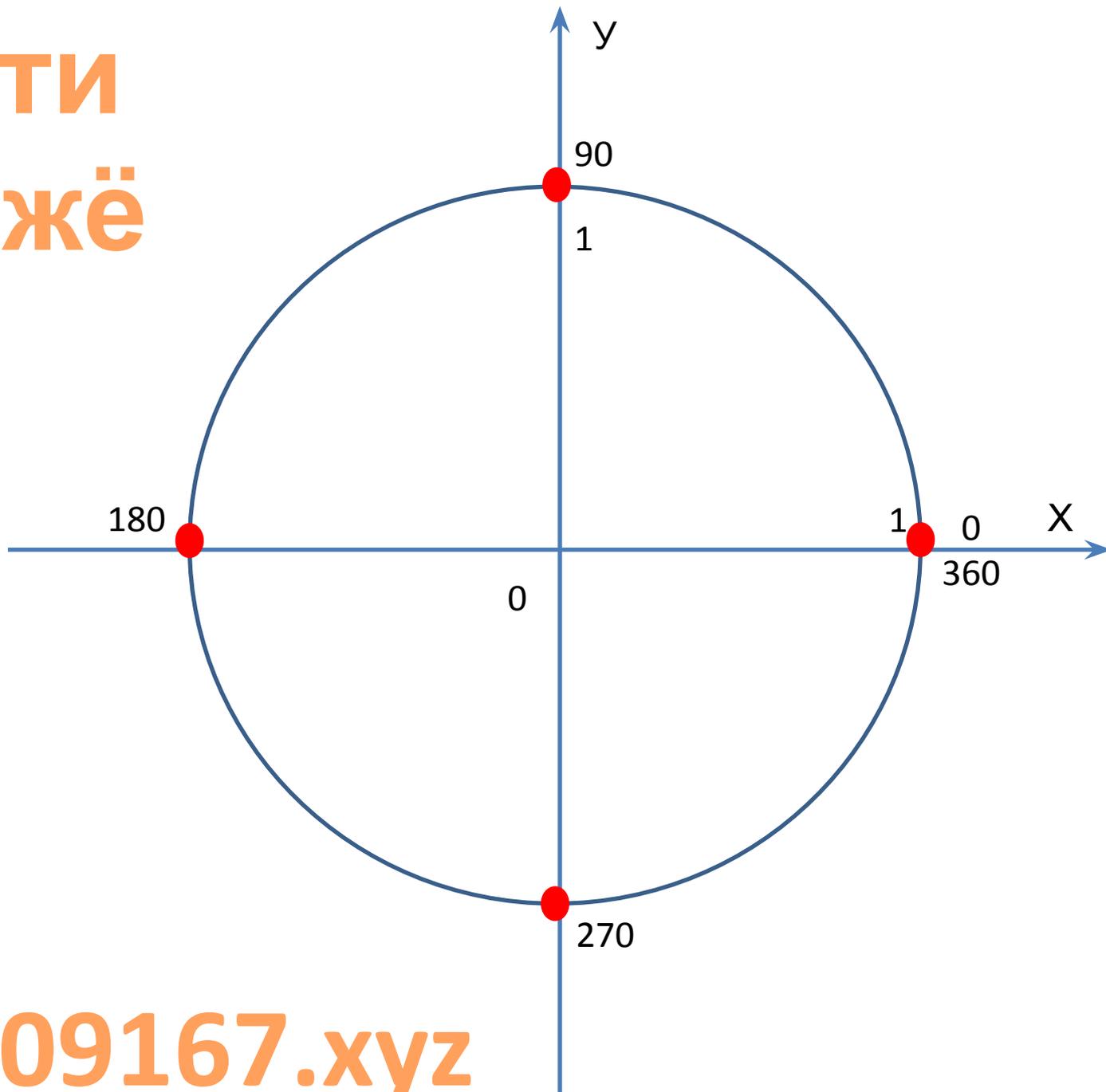


309167.xyz



Пройти тренажёр

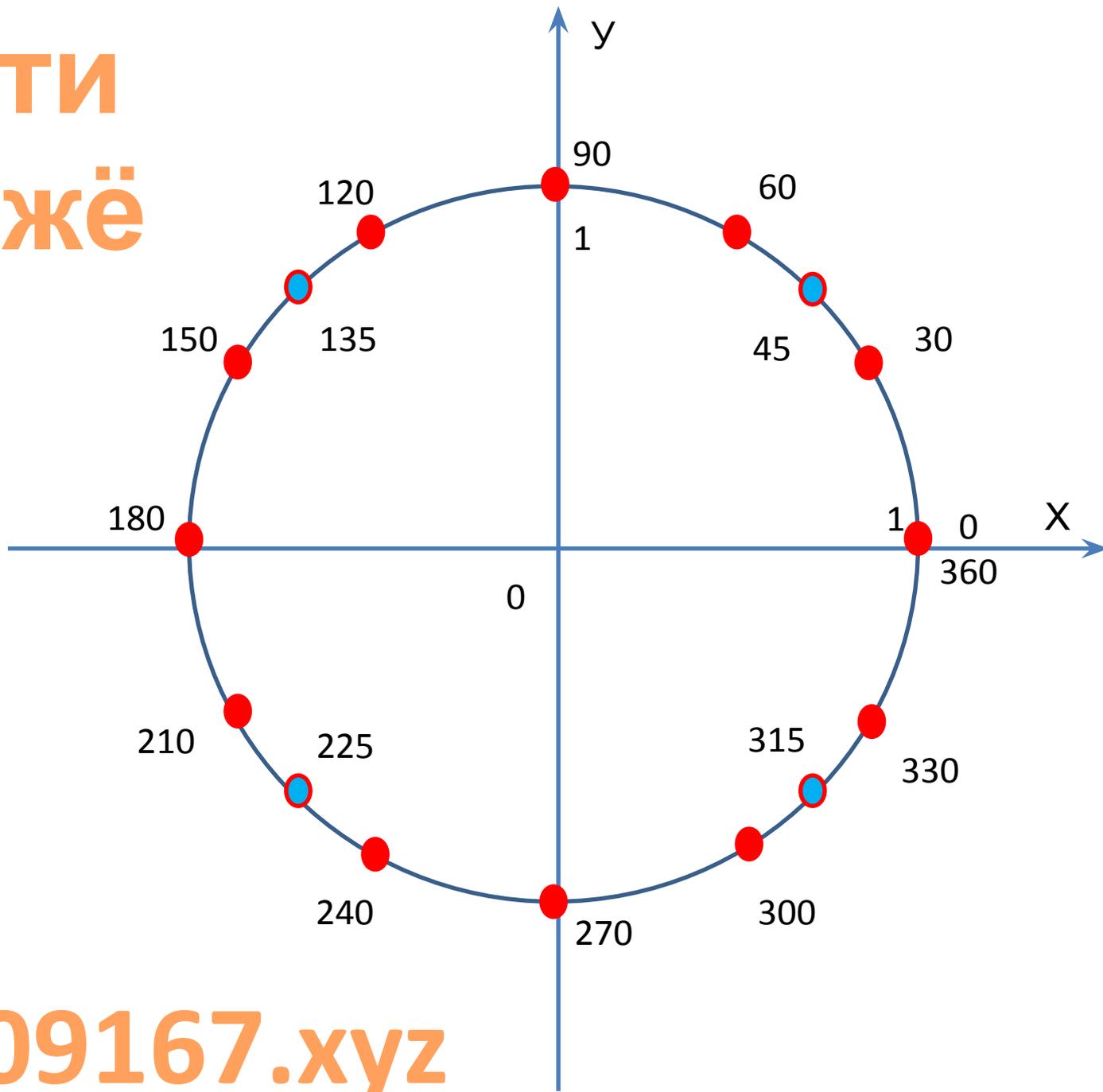
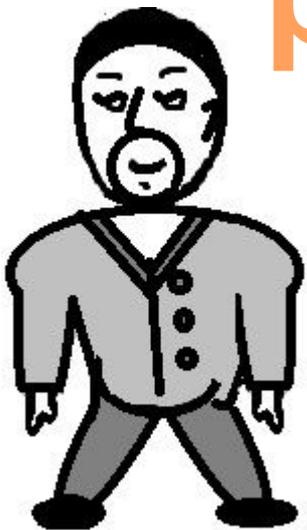
р



309167.xyz

Пройти тренажёр

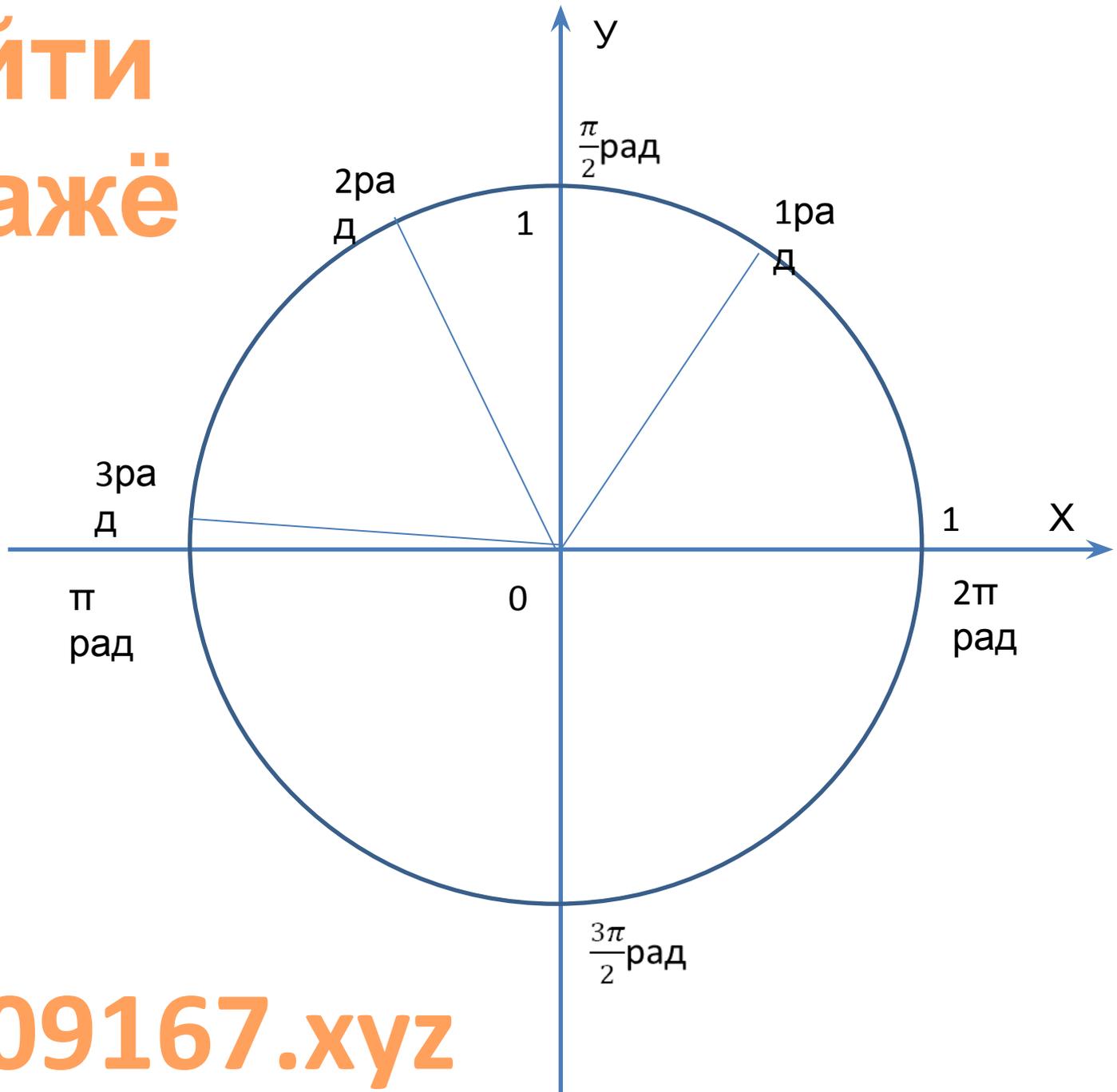
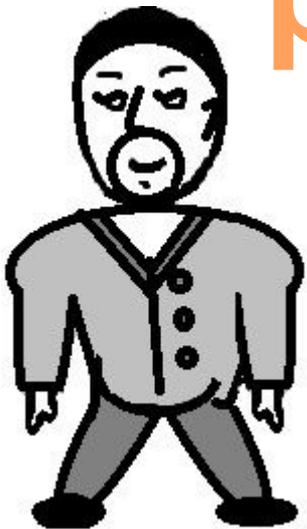
р



309167.xyz

Пройти тренажёр

р

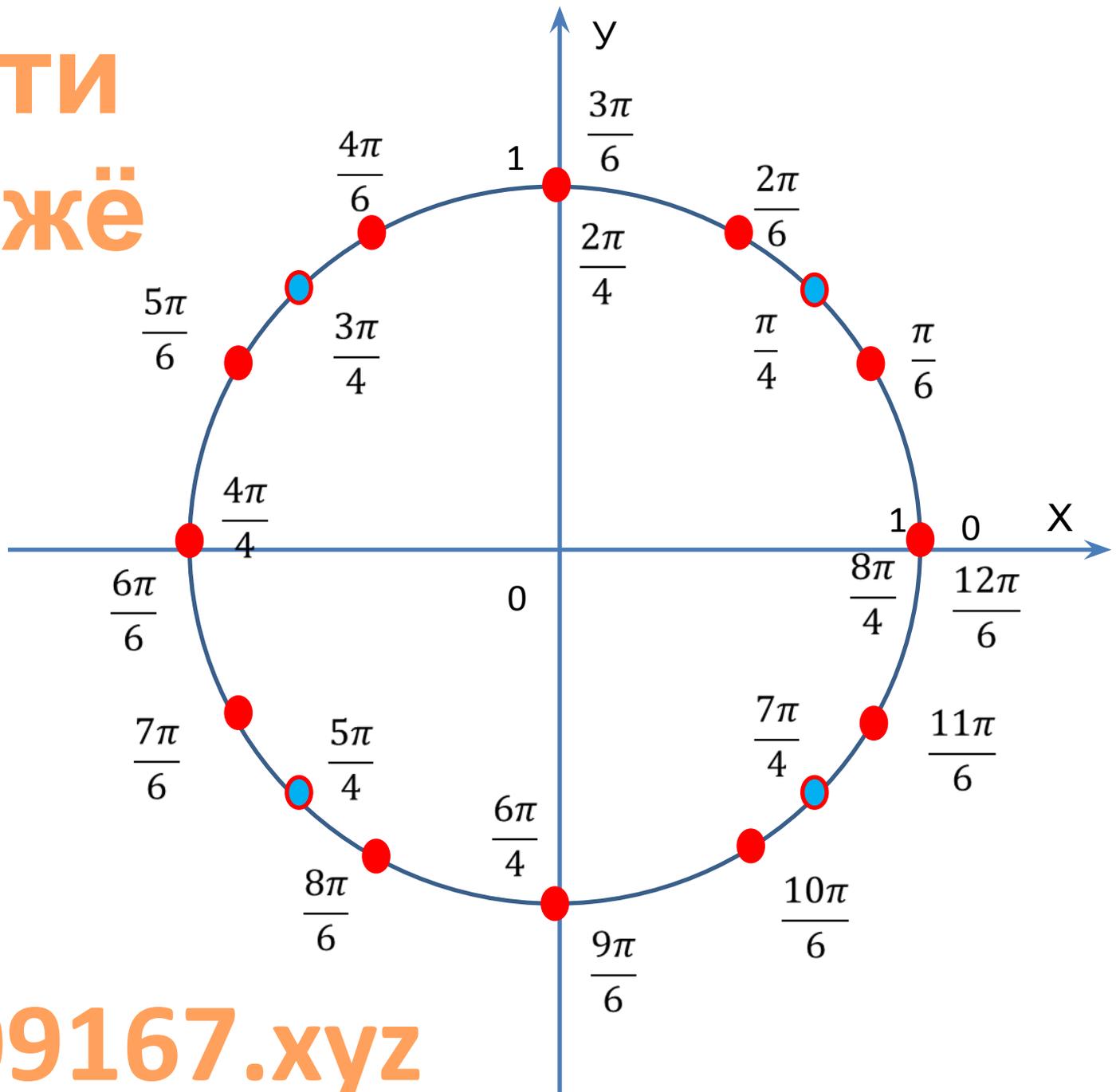
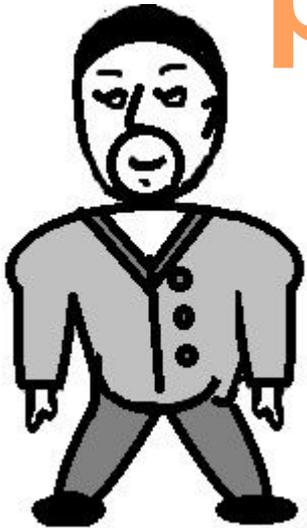


309167.xyz



Пройти тренажёр

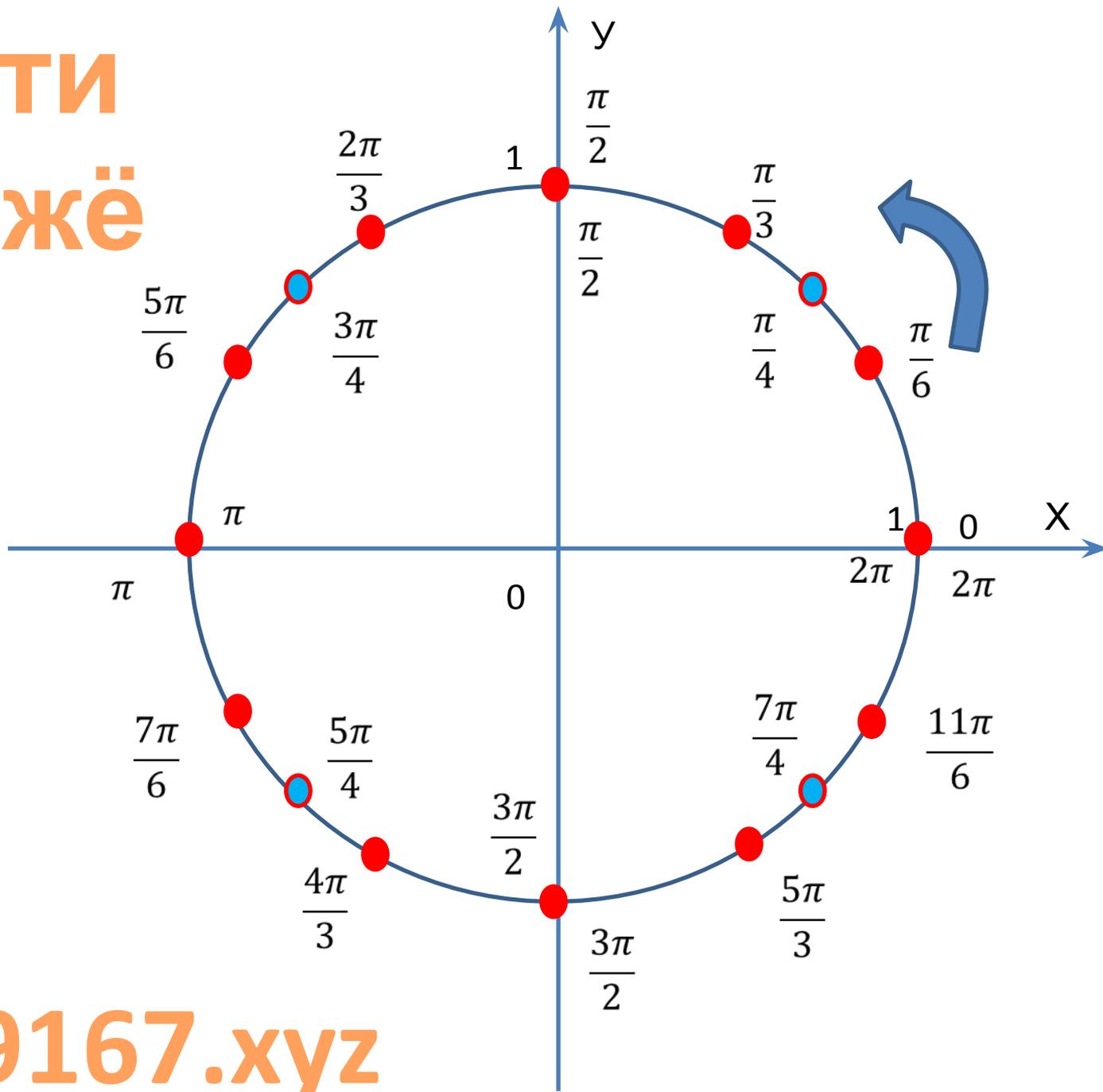
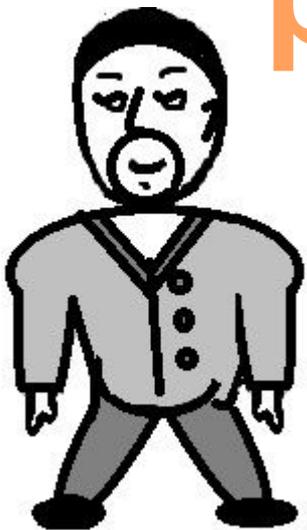
р



309167.xyz

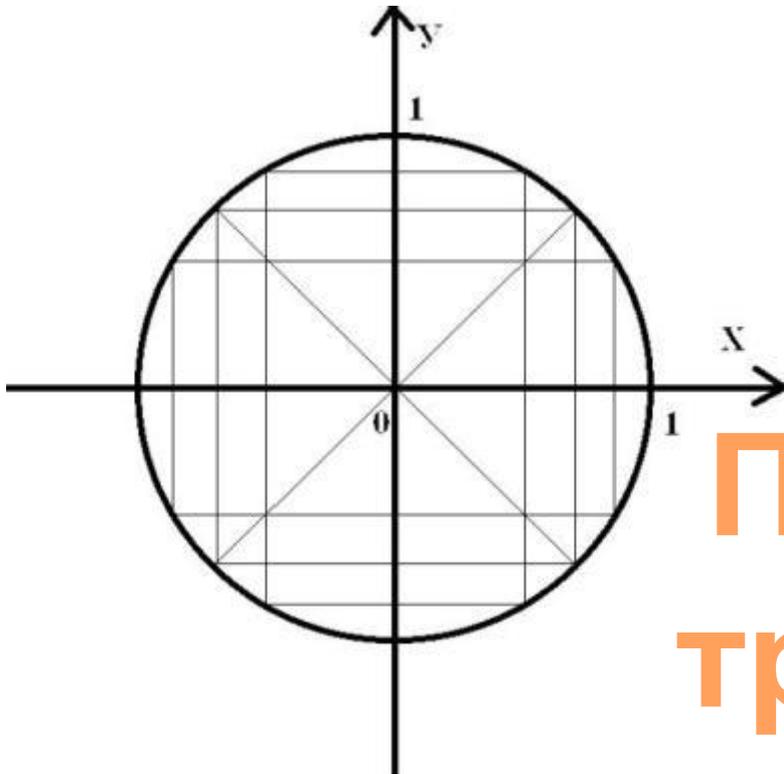
Пройти тренажёр

р



309167.xyz

Спасибо за
Пройдите онлайн
тренажёр



Пройти
тренажёр

309167.xyz р

