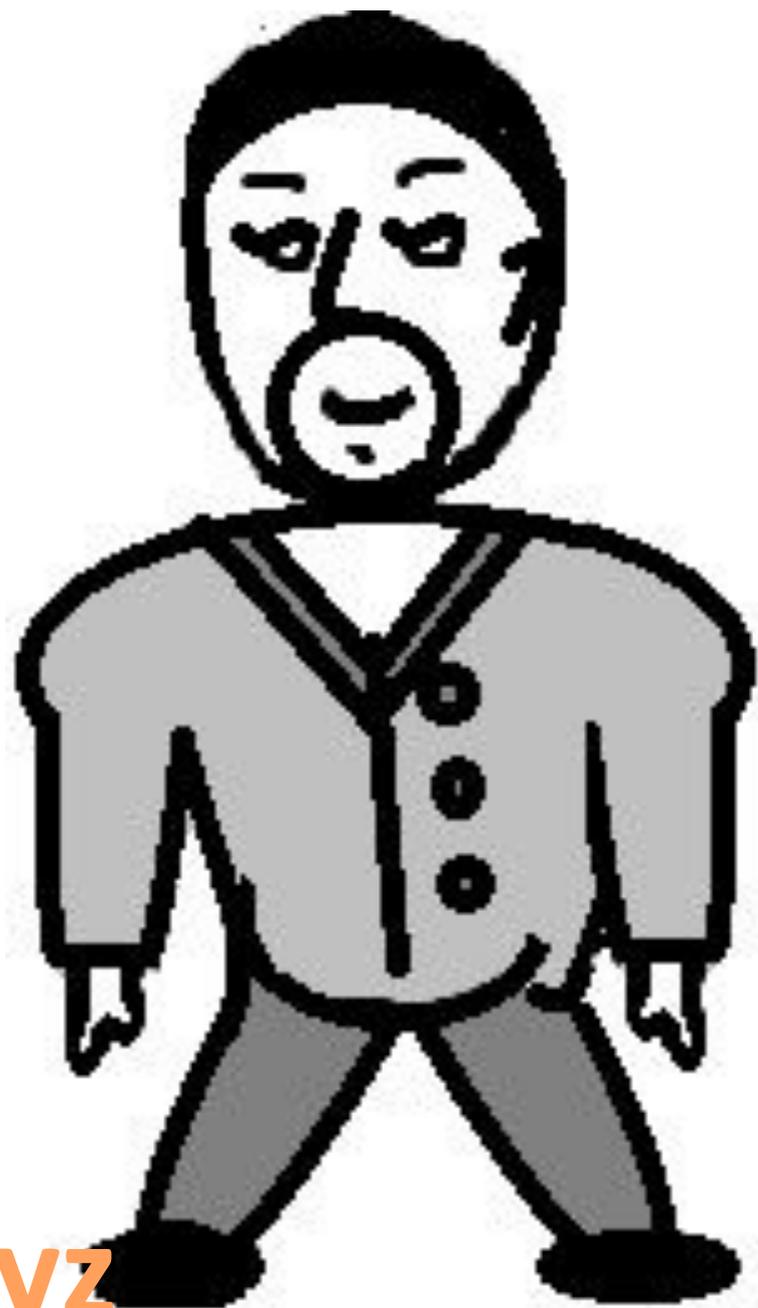
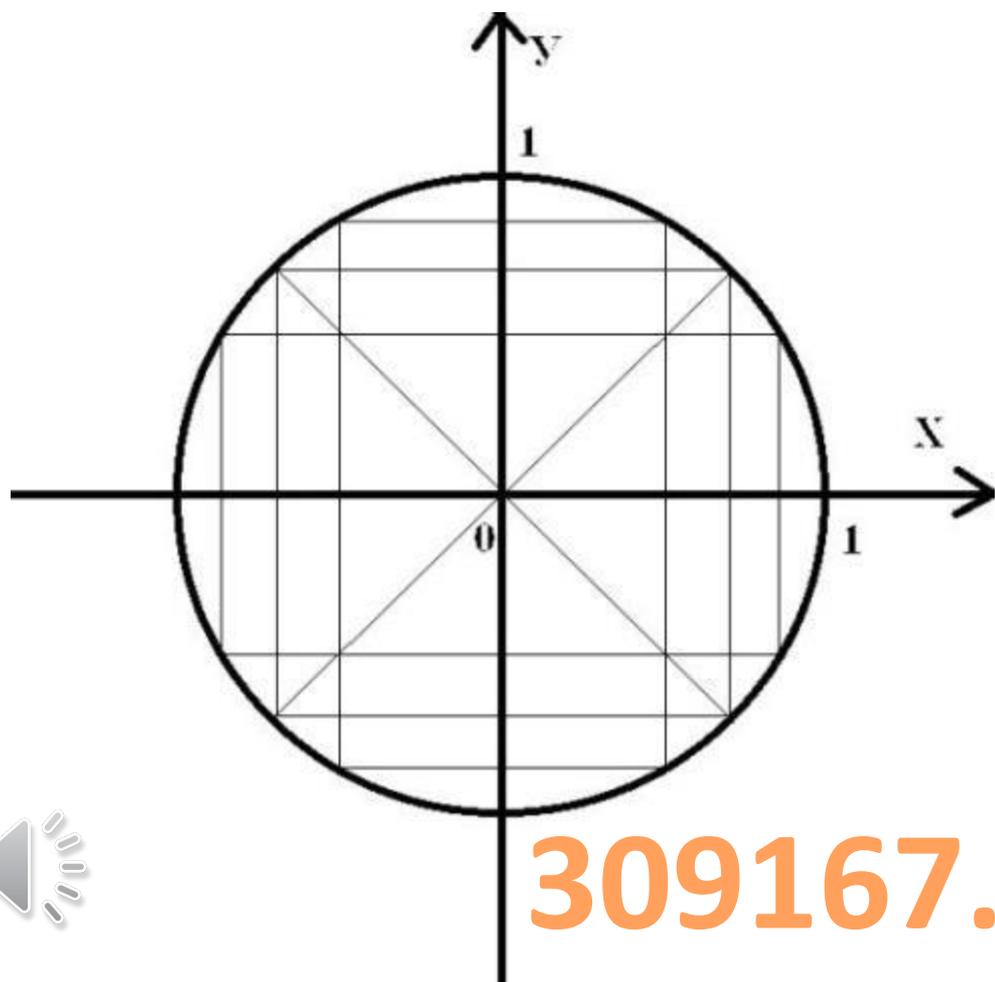


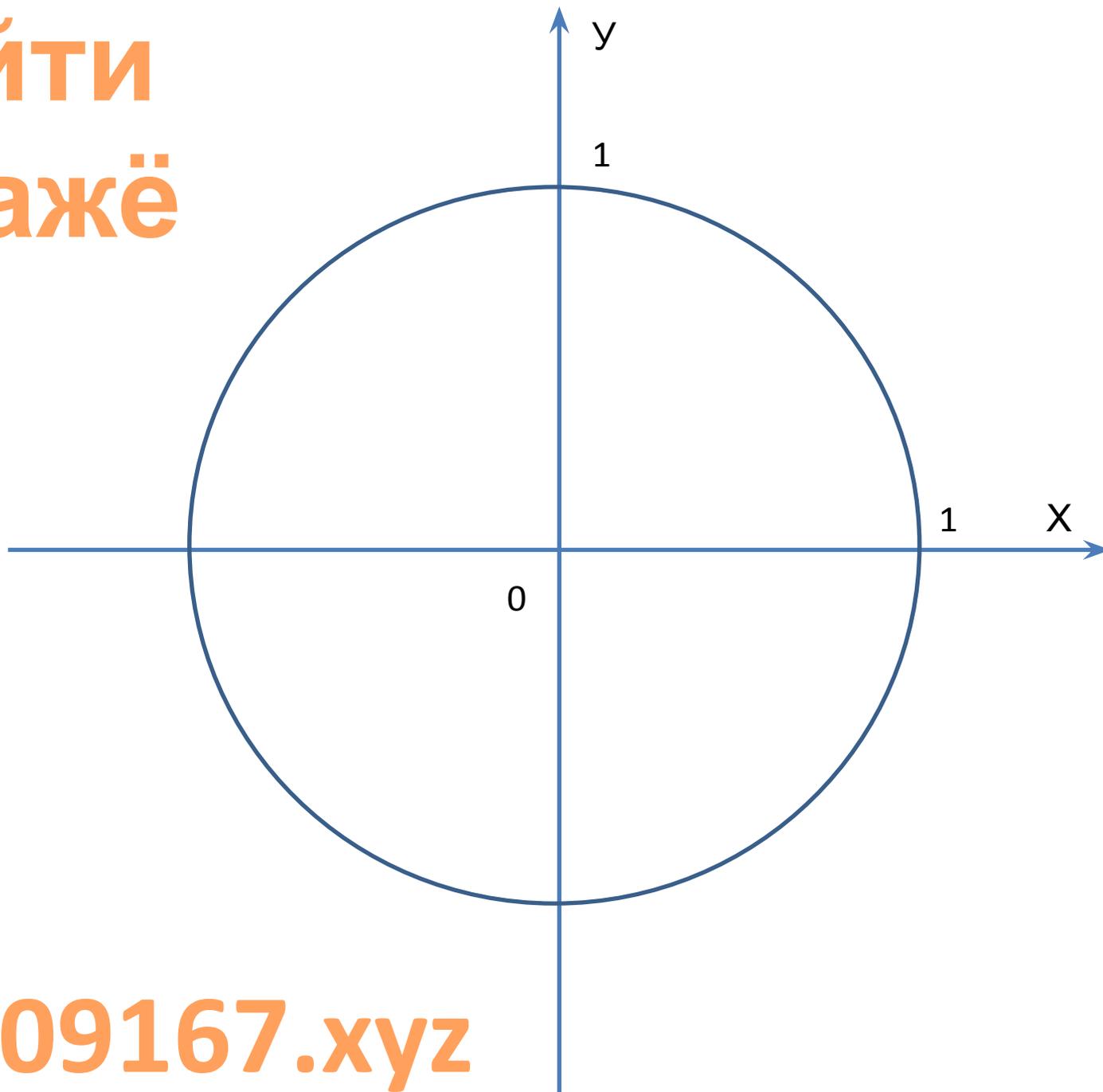
Единичная окружность



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Пройти тренажёр

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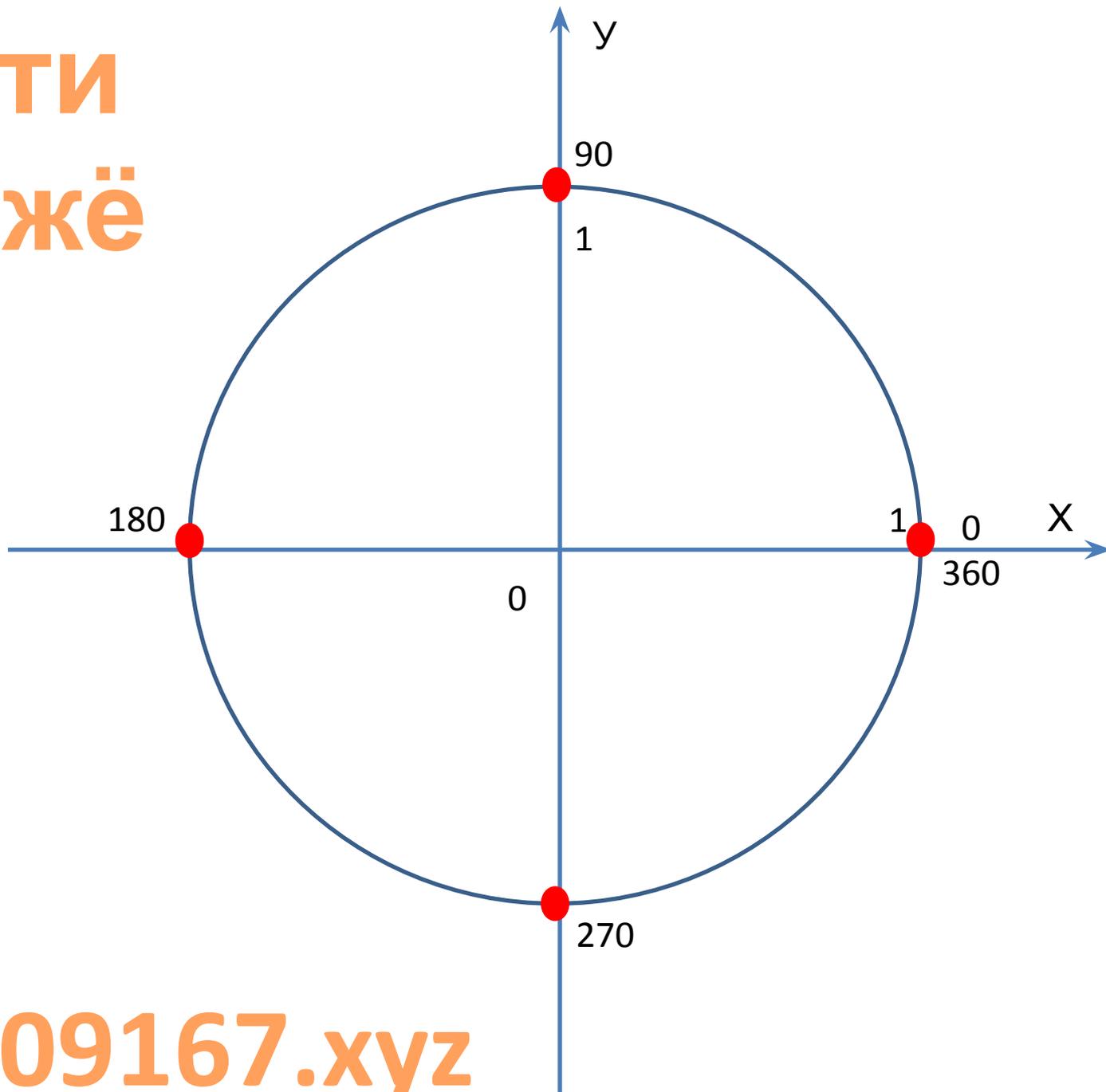
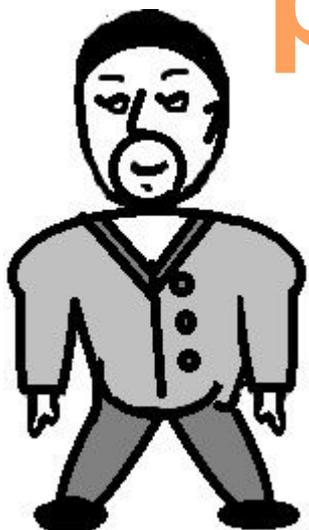


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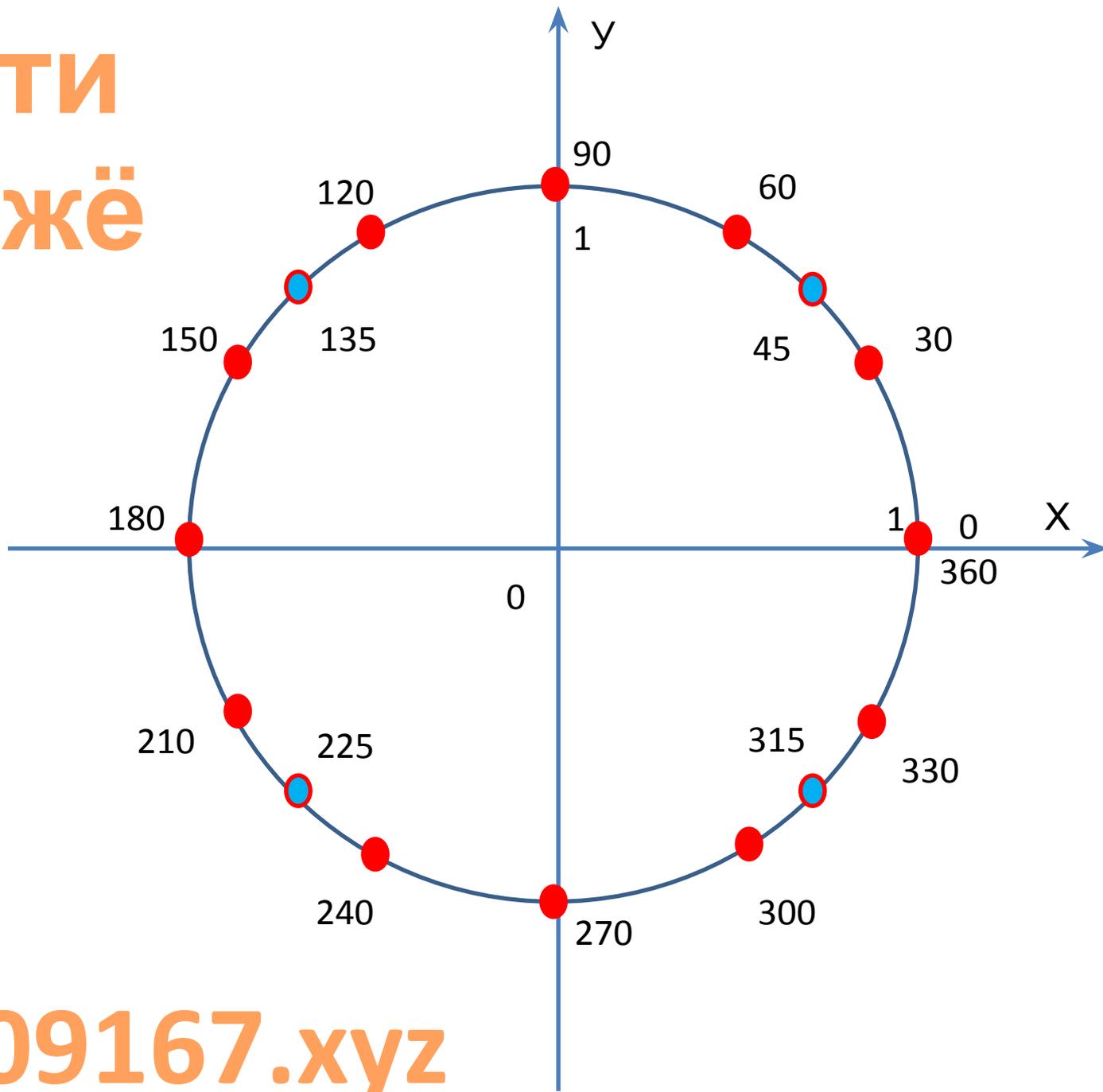
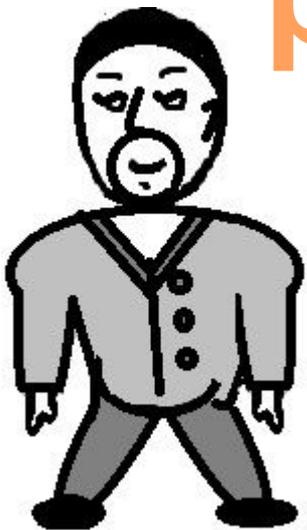
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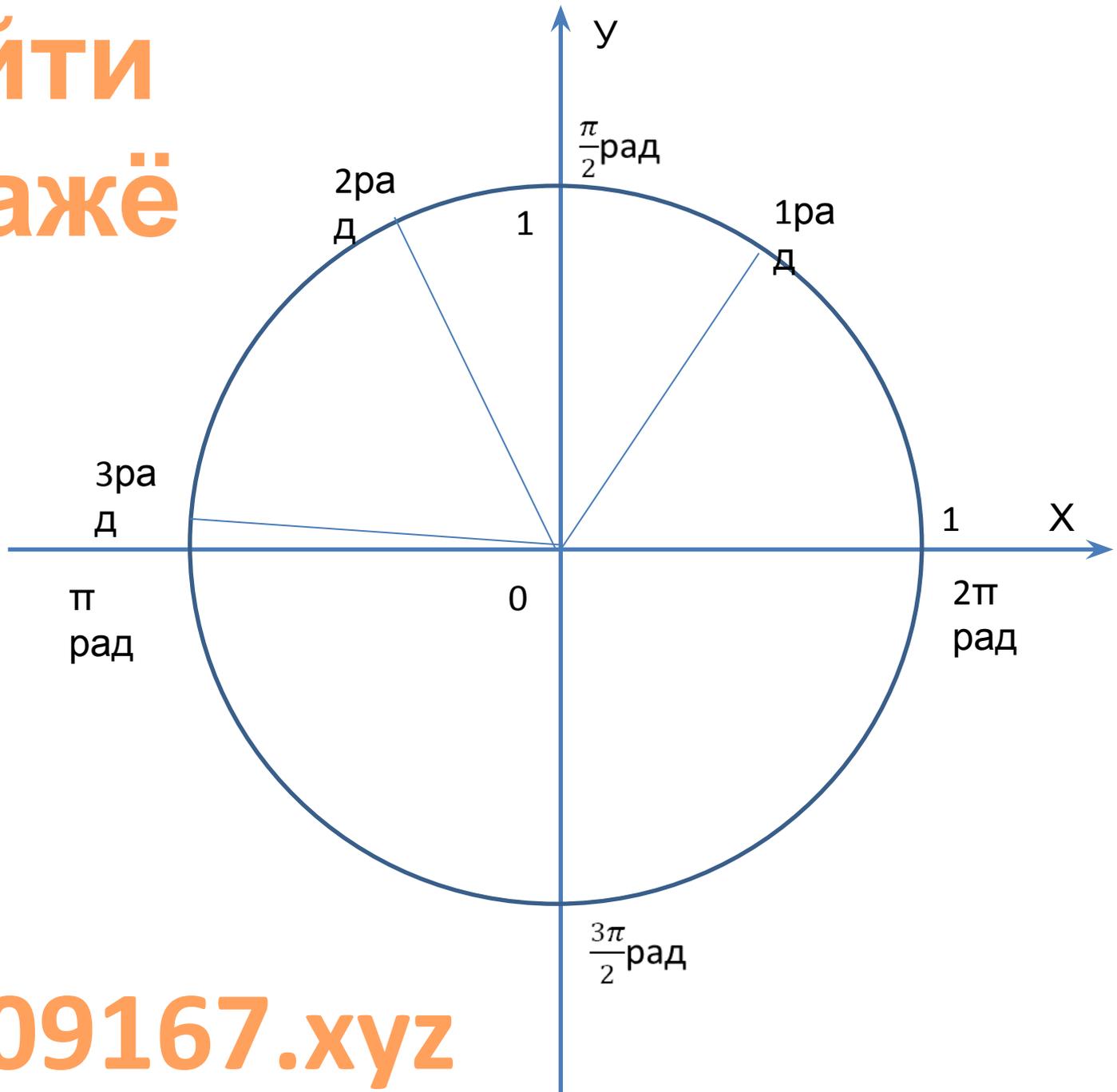
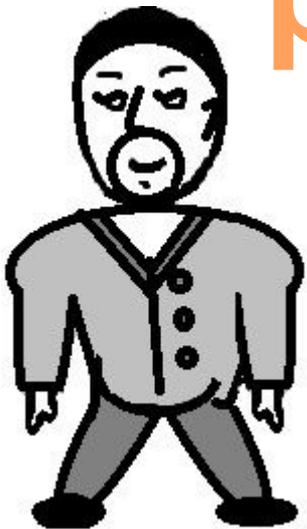
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Пройти тренажёр

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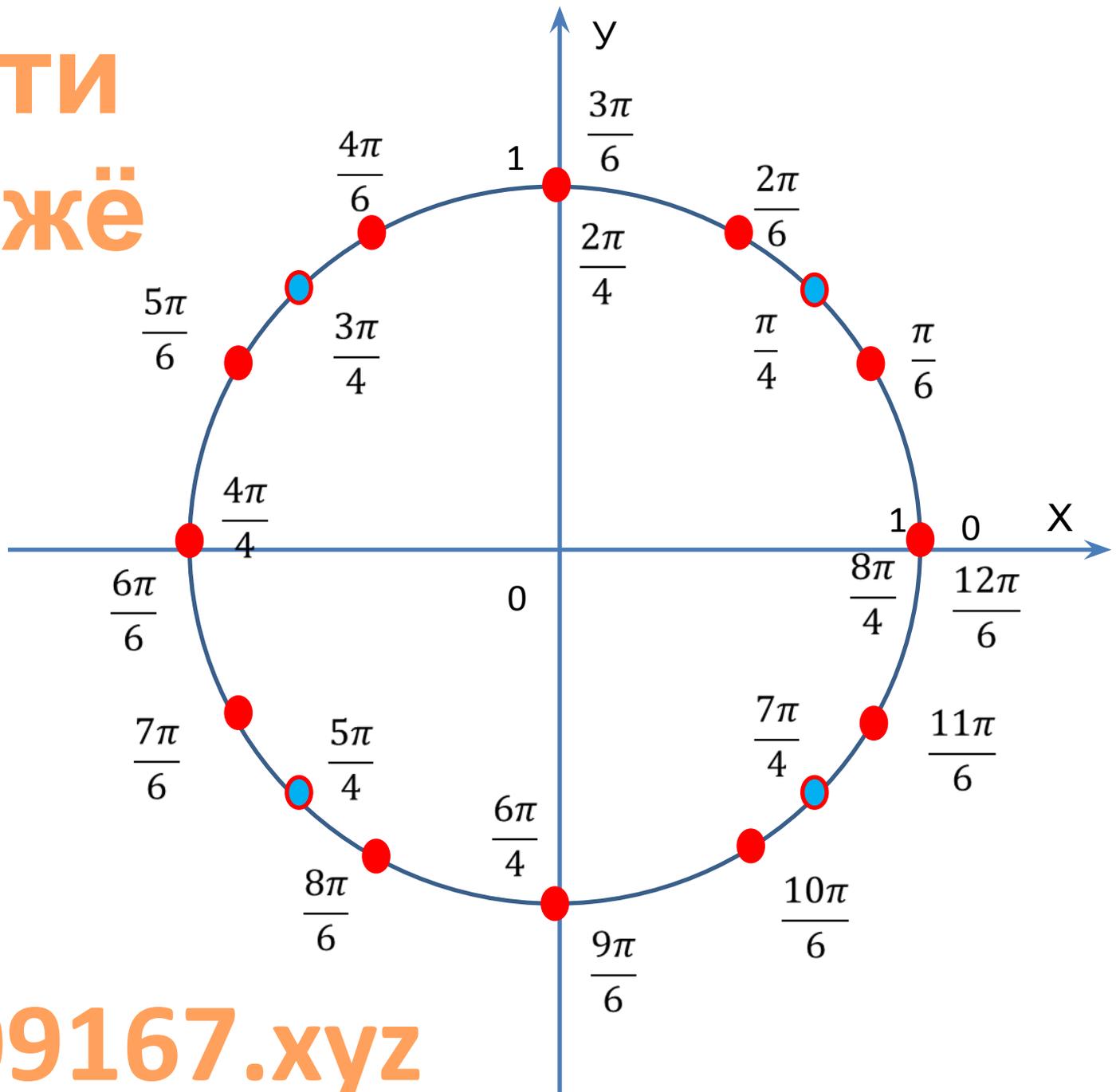
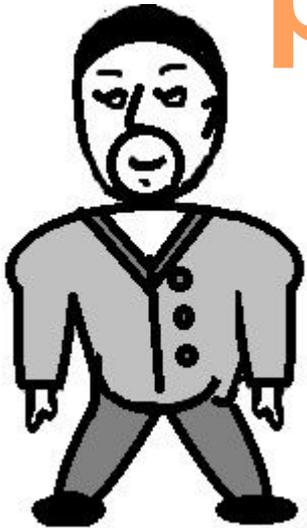


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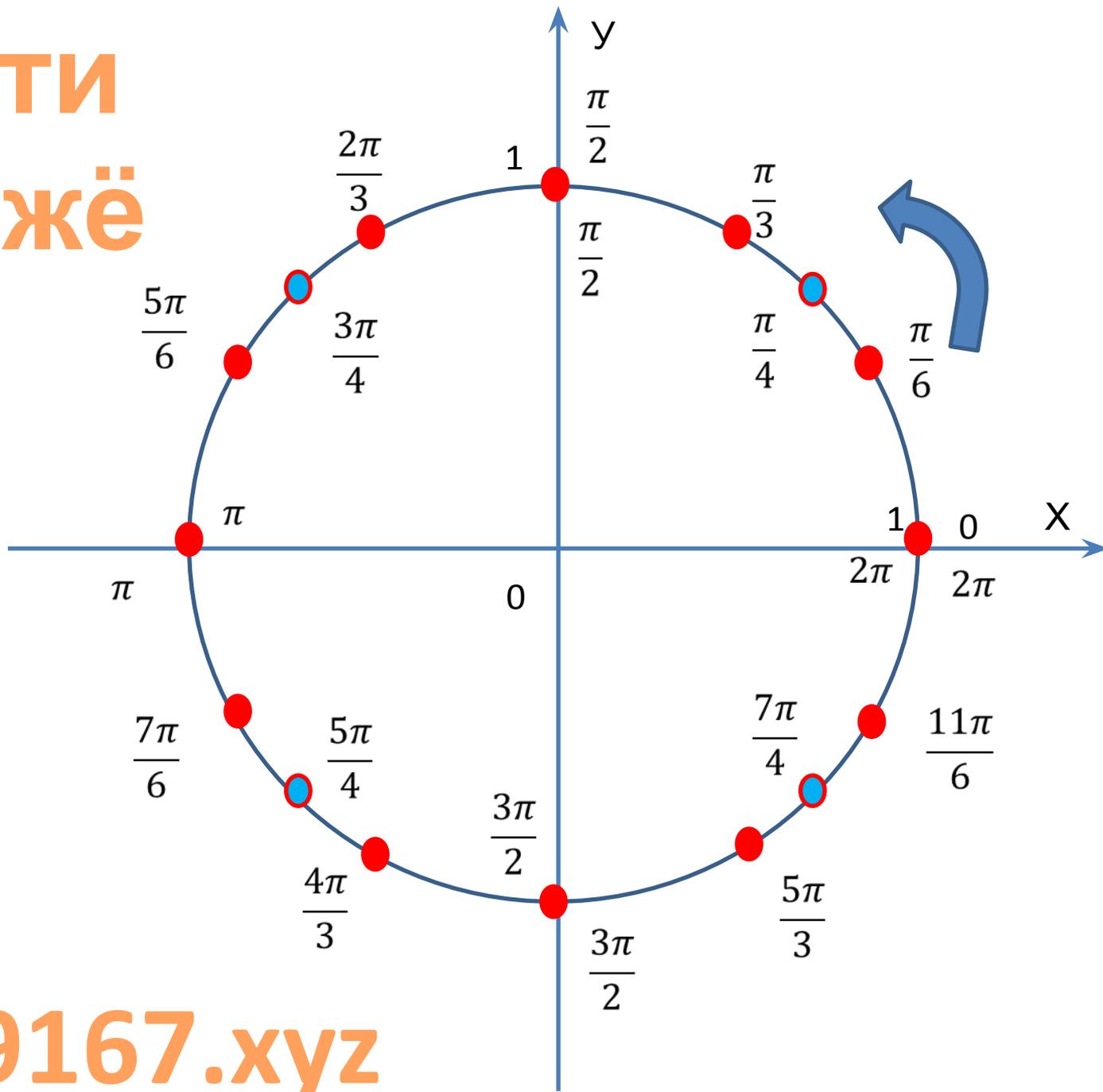
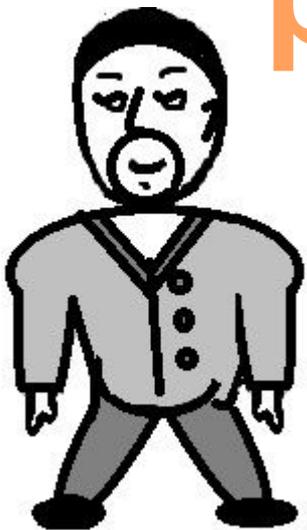
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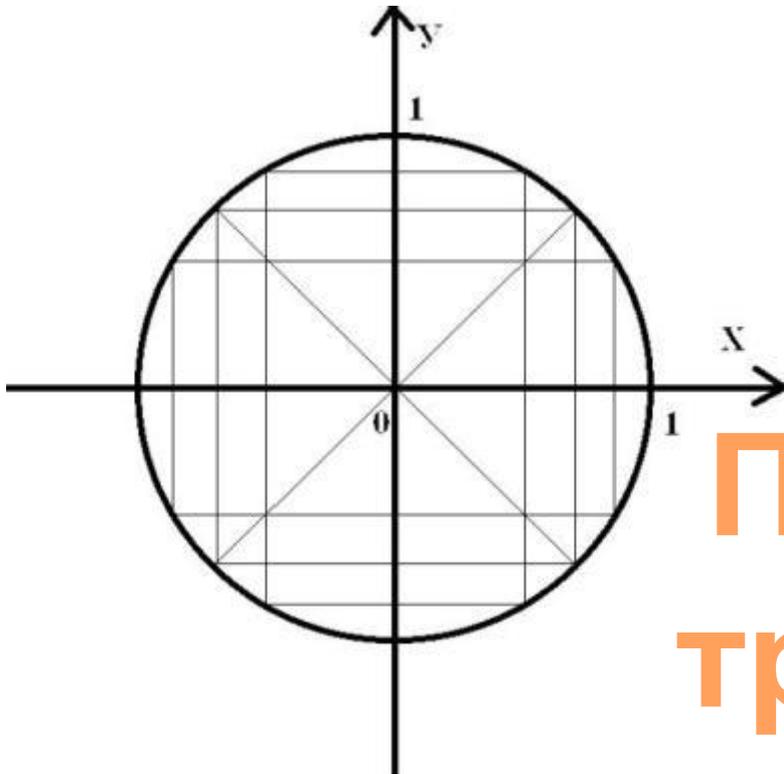
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Спасибо за
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