

Class 3. Age of conquest:

Ireland from the Middle-Ages to the Early Modern Period

The Vikings in Ireland

- Howth
- ☐ The River Liffey
- Dublin
- Markets
- Cultural assimilation
- □ Brian Boru
- The Battle of Clontarf
- ☐ The 1-st martyr for faith and for the land

The English Invasion

- Dermot
- The Abbess of Kildare
- The Normans (Anglo-Normans)
- ∄Henry II
- William the Conqueror
- 1166
- The contract between Dermot and Henry
- "" "a civilizing mission"
- \square A disional \square

Outline:

- Ireland in the Middle Ages
- Ireland in the XVI-th century

Ireland in the Middle-Ages

- Athenry, Drogheda, Galway, New Ross – founded
- ☐ 1264 1st Irish Parliament (the Anglo-Irish ruling class)
- 1258 1260 Brian O'Neill, rebellion
- The FitzGeralds
- 1366 the Statutes of Kilkenny (the Anglo-Irish vs native Irish, forbidden to marry, speak Gaelic, play hurling, wear Irish dress, ride bareback)



The game of hurling

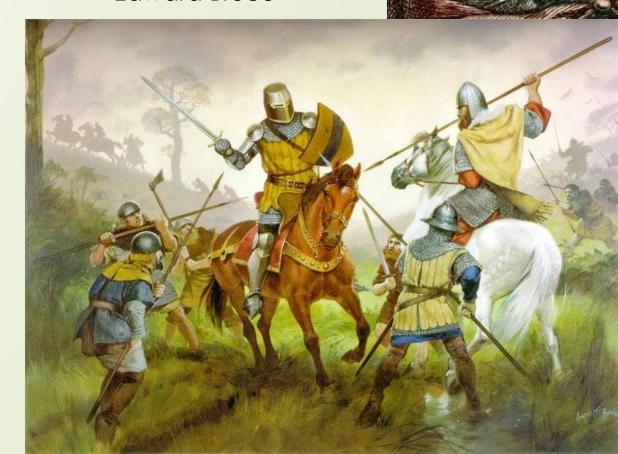
Ireland in the Middle-Ages

 1315 – invasion of the Scots, Edward Bruce (Brother of Robert Bruce)

- Defeated in 1318
- 1348 The Black Death (towns vs villages)
- The Pale (fortified area around Dublin)
- 1394, 1399 Richard II to regain control

Robert Bruce

Edward Bruce



- ☐ Henry VII (1485 1509)
- 1494 Sir Edward Poynings made Lord-Deputy of Ireland
- 1 1495 "Poyning's Law": the Irish Parliament English King's permission laws approved by the King of England



Henry VII

- ☐ **Henry VIII** (1509 1547)
- Head of the Irish Church
- The Reformation
- To make IrelandProtestant
- 1541 recognized as King of Ireland by the Irish Parliament
- Religious issues!



Henry VIII

- ☐ Edward VI (1547 1553)
- Policy hardened
- Military campaigns againstIrish chiefs
- Attempt to "plant" loyal English people in Ireland
- Land confiscated -> given to English settlers
- attacks from the Irish



Edward VI

- Mary I (1553 1558)
- 1st successful plantation
- Laois /'li:[/ and Offally



Queen Mary I

- Elisabeth I (1558 1603)
- 1579 1583 EarlDesmond: rebellion
- Crushed, the land confiscated, given to English colonists
- 1592 Trinity College founded

Queen Elisabeth I

- □ 1593 1603 rebellion in Ulster
- Hugh O'Neill the Earl of Tyrone, an Irish Gaelic lord
- Leader of the rebellion
- 1598 Victory at Yellow Ford
- □ 1601 the battle of Kinsale
- O'Neill defeated

Hugh O'Neill





Extra Resources:

- https://www.authenticireland.com/medieval-irish-history-of-ireland/ Medieval Ireland
- http://www.fitzgeraldclans.com/history/ the FitzGeralds
- http://www.historic-uk.com/HistoryUK/HistoryofScotland/William-Wallace-Robert-The-Bruce/ Robert Bruce
- https://www.britroyals.com/scots.asp?id=robert1 Robert Bruce/
- http://www.theirishstory.com/2013/02/25/7347/#.WNkfZDvyjIU Edward Bruce
 - http://www.askaboutireland.ie/reading-room/history-heritage/ history-of-ireland/the-flight-of-the-earls-1/taking-flight/hugh-on eill-earl-of-tyron/ - Hugh O'Neill