



### Services - definition

- A valuable action, deed, or effort performed to satisfy a need or to fulfill a demand.
- A service is any activity that one party can offer to another, it is intangible and does not lead to any property. Its output can be associated or not with a physical product.



### Service Marketing

The promotion of economic activities offered by a business to its clients. Service marketing might include the process of selling beauty, telecommunication, health treatment, financial, hospitality, car rental, air travel, and professional services.



# Intangibility

 Services are immaterial and do not have a physical form. They cannot be touched, held, tasted or smelt.



# **Variability**

- Each case of services is different, unique and cannot be exactly repeated even by the same service provider. Therefore it is very difficult to keep a constant level of services quality.
- Services are also subjectively evaluated by individual customers.



### **Perishability**

 Services are very much connected with the time.
Services cannot be stored, saved, returned or resold.



# Inseparability

 One cannot separate the service from the stuff that provides it.



#### **Product**

Design Technology Perceived usefulness Convenience of use Quality

Packaging Brand utility Accessories

Warranties

#### **People**

**Employees** Management Organization culture Customer service orientation

Place Retail

Wholesale

Mail order

Internet

Direct sales

Peer to peer

Multi-channel

### **Services Marketing** Mix

### Physical evidence

Facilities Infrastructure Service delivery

#### **Promotion**

**Price** 

Skimming

Penetration

Value based

Cost plus

Cost leadership

Special offers Advertisements Endorsements User trials Campaigns

Joint ventures

#### **Process**

Uniformity of offering Service delivery Service consumption