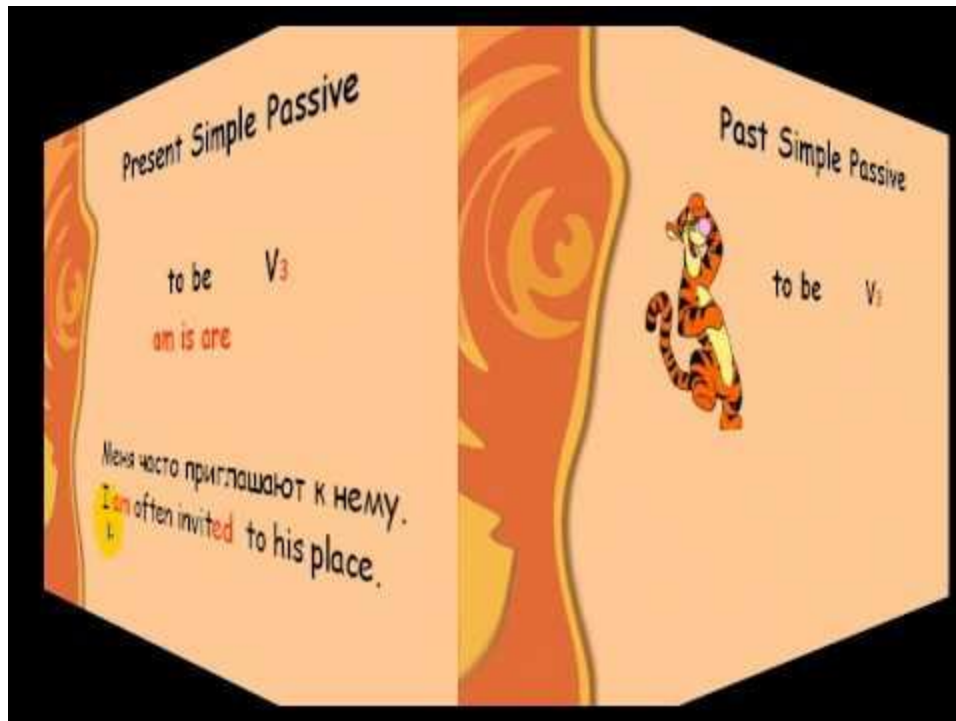


Passive voice



Пассивный залог



Пассивный залог (passive voice) показывает, что лицо или предмет, выраженное подлежащим, испытывает действие на себе:

The big cake **was baked** by Sam.



Как определить залог глагола.

- Форма залога показывает, является ли подлежащее в предложении (лицо или предмет) производителем или объектом действия, выраженного сказуемым.
- Сначала нужно найти подлежащее:
The house was built by Jack.
- Потом найти сказуемое:
The house **was built** by Jack.
- Выяснить, сам ли предмет-подлежащее совершает действие.
- Пассивный залог (*passive voice*) показывает, что лицо или предмет, выраженное подлежащим, испытывает действие на себе.





Active Voice

You stole the cookie from the cookie jar.



Passive Voice

The cookie was stolen from the cookie jar.

Passive voice образуется с помощью глагола *to be* и третьей формы глагола.

● *to be + past participle (3-я форма глагола)*

- affirmative: He was given a book
- interrogative: Was he given a book?
- negative: He wasn't given a book.

Passive Voice. The forms of the verb “to be”

Present Simple	↔	am-is-are
Present Continuous	↔	am-is-are being
Present Perfect	↔	have-has been
Past Simple	↔	was-were
Past Continuous	↔	was-were being
Past Perfect	↔	had been
Future tense	↔	will be



The Parthenon **was built** in the 5th century BC. It **is visited** by thousands of tourists every year.

Do we know who built the Parthenon?



We use the passive when we don't know who did the action.

**1) Match columns to make correct sentences.
Use the past simple passive.
eg. *Oliver Twist was written by Charles Dickens.***

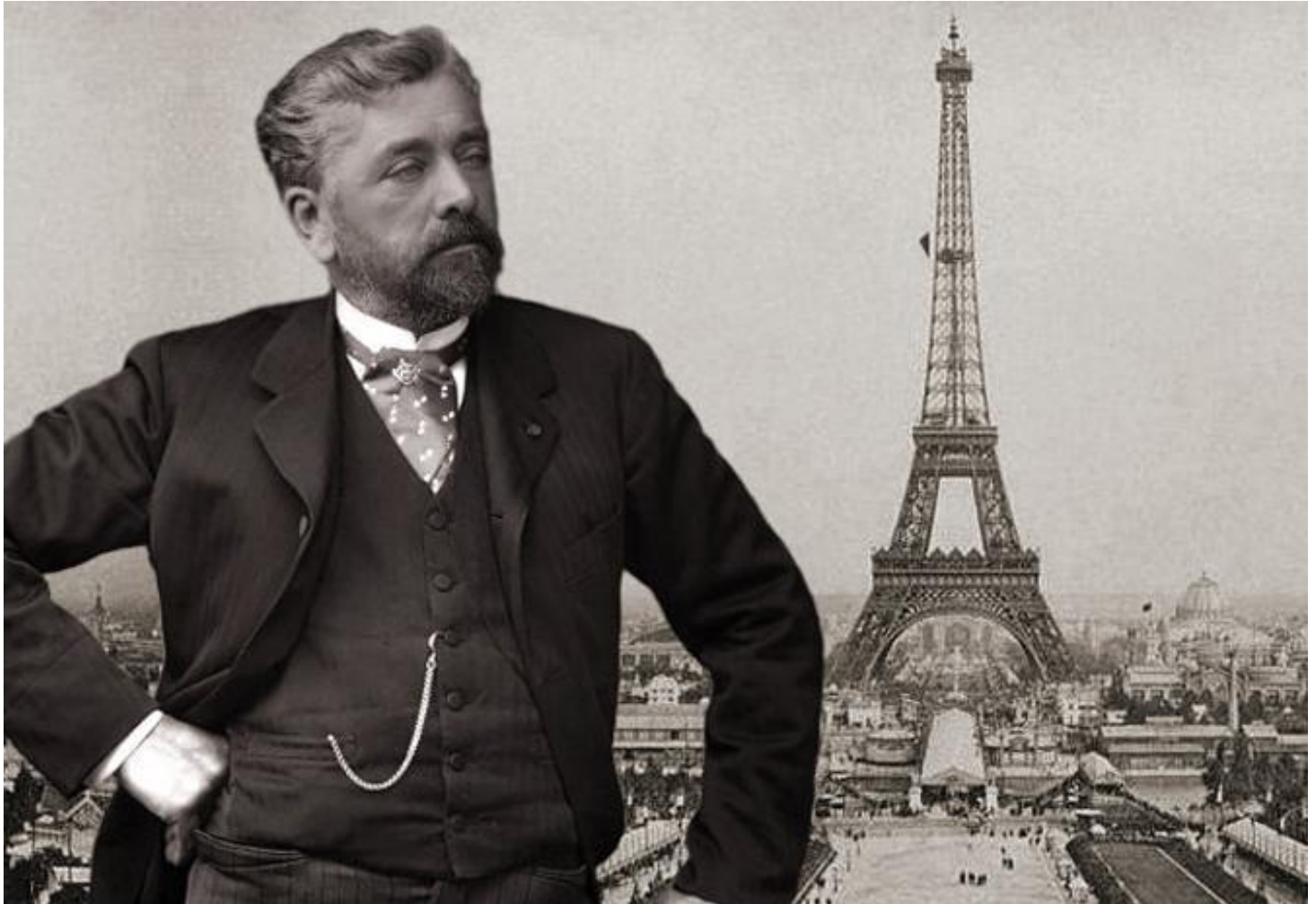
- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| ● The 'Mona Lisa' (paint) | ◆ Leonardo da Vinci |
| ● The Eiffel Tower (build) | ◆ Steven Spielberg |
| ● 'Jurassic Park' (direct) | ◆ Alexander the Great |
| ● 'Carmen' (compose) | ◆ Georges Bizet |
| ● America (discover) | ◆ Gustave Eiffel |
| ● The telephone (invent) | ◆ Christopher Columbus |
| ● Alexandria (found) | ◆ Alexander Graham Bell |

2) Now let's check the sentences.

The 'Mona Lisa' **was painted** by Leonardo da Vinci.



The Eiffel Tower **was built** by Gustave Eiffel.




‘Jurassic Park’ **was directed** by Steven Spielberg.



‘Carmen’ **was composed** by
Georges Bizet.

Ж. Бизе 1838 - 1875 г.

композитор, автор
оркестровых
произведений,
романсов
фортепианных
пьес.

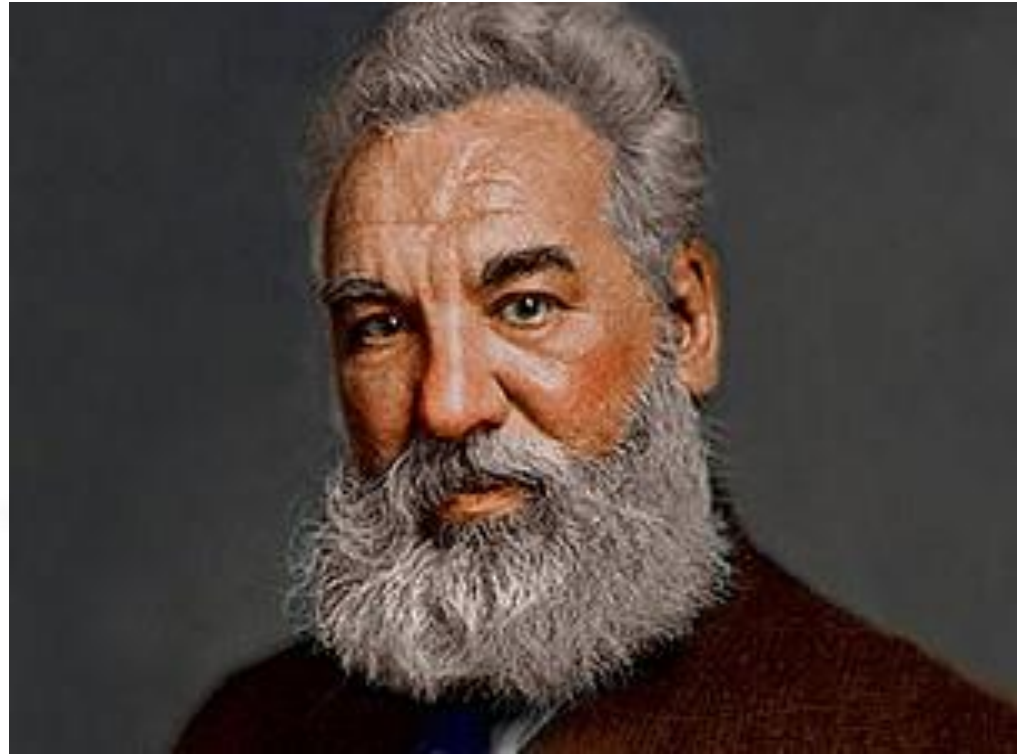


America **was discovered** by Christophe Columbus.



**Х. КОЛУМБ
(1451-1506)**

The telephone **was invented**
by Alexander Graham Bell.



Alexandria **was founded** by Alexander the Great.

