

Infinitive and V -ing form

Brief revision.

Bare infinitive

1) After modal verbs (после модальных глаголов):

- Bare (голый, т.е. без «to») infinitive form
- Alex *can* type very fast.

Infinitive

2) After adjectives (glad, happy, sad, lucky, eager, willing)

• Infinitive form

• Jane is always willing to help.

• You are lucky to win the first prize.

3) To show purpose (причину)

- Infinitive form**

He uses his car to get home.

- 4) **After certain verbs (decide, appear, expect, hope, promise, want, plan, refuse, etc.)**

Infinitive form

**They are planning
to go on holiday.**

(the action itself refers to the future)

V – ing form

5) After prepositions – после предлогов (object)

- **-ing form**
- **Mark insisted on paying for dinner.**
- **My granny is good at making cakes.**

**6) As a noun (subject)
как существительное
(подлежащее)**

- **-ing form**
- **Swimming is a good form of exercise.**

7) After expressions (to be busy, it's no use, it's no good, it's (not) worth, can't help, etc.)

- -ing form**
- He was busy doing his homework right now.**
- I can't help laughing at his joke.**

8) After certain verbs (admit, fancy, deny, start, continue, imagine, avoid, suggest, go(for activities), spend, waste, etc.)

• -ing form

- **He continued reading at night.**
- **He spent 4 hours watching this film.**

Difference in meaning between the to – infinitive and ing- form

Forget

- **+ infinitive**
- **Забывать, не помнить**
- **I forgot to phone Mr. Jones.**

- **+ -ing form**
- **Забывать, не помнить о событии в прошлом**
- **I will never forget driving in that terrible storm.**

Remember

- **+ infinitive**
- **Помнить, не забывать**
- **Ann always remembers to lock the door.**

- **+ -ing form**
- **Помнить, не забывать о событии в прошлом**
- **I remember walking in the park with my dad.**

Mean

- **+ infinitive**
- **Намереваться, собираться**
- **I meant to visit you, but I was too busy.**
- **+ -ing form**
- **Подразумевать, предполагать**
- **Growing up means having new responsibilities.**

Regret

- **+ infinitive**
- Сожалеть, что приходится сообщать неприятную новость.
(чаще с Present Simple)
- I regret to inform you that your flight has been delayed.
- **+ -ing form**
- Сожалеть о чем-то.
- I regret being so rude with you.

Try

- **+ infinitive**
- **Стараться, делать все возможное**
- **She tried to carry this box, but it was too heavy.**
- **+ -ing form**
- **Делать что-то в качестве эксперимента**
- **Try making a cake for your birthday.**

Stop

- **+ infinitive**
- **Остановиться с целью что-то сделать.**
- **He stopped to tie his shoelaces.**
- **+ -ing form**
- **Прекратить делать что-то.**
- **Stop eating so many sweets!**

Go on

- **+ infinitive**

- Закончив действие, приступить к новому.

- **After he finished his speech he went on to answer the questions.**

- **+ -ing form**

- **Продолжать делать что-либо.**

- **She went on calling me again and again.**

Hate

- **+ infinitive**
- **Испытывать недовольствие по поводу предстоящего действия.**
- **I hate to tell you that you are fired.**
- **+ -ing form**
- **Не любить что-то делать.**
- **I hate waking up early in the morning.**



**KEEP
CALM**

AND

**THANKS FOR
YOUR ATTENTION**