

Подбор праймеров

Основные принципы

- Длина 18-30 нуклеотидов
- Температура отжига 45-65°C, максимально допустимая разница между температурами отжига праймеров 5°C
- Должно быть одно место отжига
- Праймеры могут быть не полностью комплиментарны матрице, но изменения допустимы только на 5'-конце, 3'-конец обязательно должен быть полностью комплиментарным
- Желательно, чтобы праймеры заканчивались на 3'-конце на А/Т
- Недопустима самокомплементарность (димеры и вторичные структуры) праймеров, особенно на 3'-конце (минимум 4 нуклеотида)
- Стандартная концентрация праймеров в реакционной смеси 0,2-0,5 мкМ

Поиск последовательности нуклеотидов

The screenshot shows the EcoCyc website interface. At the top, the search bar contains the text 'etA', which is circled in red. Below the search bar, the text 'Searching Escherichia coli K-12 substr. MG1655 reference genome (EcoCyc)' is visible. The main content area is titled 'EcoCyc E. coli Database' and includes a description of the database and a 'New to EcoCyc?' section. A 'Metabolomics Data Analysis' section is also present, along with 'EcoCyc Tools' and 'Related Sites' sections. The bottom of the page shows a Windows taskbar with the time 14:05 and date 08.10.2020.

EcoCyc E. coli Database

EcoCyc is a scientific database for the bacterium *Escherichia coli* K-12 MG1655. The EcoCyc project performs literature-based curation of its genome, and of transcriptional regulation, transporters, and metabolic pathways.

New to EcoCyc? Take the guided tour of the EcoCyc.org Web site, watch our free online instructional videos, or read our article in EcoSal (updated November 2018): "The EcoCyc Database".

[EcoCyc User Guide >>](#)

Metabolomics Data Analysis

Multiple tools are available in this website for metabolomics data analysis.

[Learn More](#)

EcoCyc Tools

EcoCyc provides tools for navigating, visualizing, and analyzing the underlying databases, and for analyzing omics data:

- Genome browser and regulatory network browser
- Display of individual metabolic pathways, and of full metabolic maps
- Multiple omics data analysis methods for user-supplied omics and multi-omics datasets including the Omics Dashboard, painting onto pathway diagrams and metabolic maps, and tables of perturbed pathways
- Store groups of genes, metabolites, etc. in your account as SmartTables; share, analyze, transform those groups
- Metabolic route search tools
- Run metabolic models
- Comparative analysis tools

Related Sites

The *E. coli* Student Portal is a microbiology education site.

How to Cite EcoCyc

Please cite EcoCyc as Keseler et al. (2017), "EcoCyc: reflecting new knowledge about *Escherichia coli* K-12", *Nucleic Acids Research* 45:D543-50.

Funding Sources

The development of EcoCyc is funded by NIH grant GM077678 from the NIH National Institute of General Medical Sciences.



Search Results for **ettA**

using database *Escherichia coli* K-12 substr. MG1655 [what is this?](#)

Genes (2) | Proteins (1)

Genes Gene/Gene Product pages contain: chromosomal location of gene; depiction of its operon; link to genome browser; detailed summaries and citations; subunit structure (for protein complexes); cofactors, activators, and inhibitors (for enzymes); depiction of regulon (for transcriptional regulators); protein features.

- **ettA**
- met1 (*metTalpha*)

Turn into a SmartTable

Proteins Gene/Gene Product pages contain: chromosomal location of gene; depiction of its operon; link to genome browser; detailed summaries and citations; subunit structure (for protein complexes); cofactors, activators, and inhibitors (for enzymes); depiction of regulon (for transcriptional regulators); protein features.

- energy-dependent translational throttle protein **EttA**

Turn into a SmartTable

[Report Errors or Provide Feedback](#)

Page generated by Pathway Tools version 24.0 (software by SRI International) on Thu Oct 8, 2020, BIOCYC17, EcoCyc version 24.1.

Alternative searches:

- Full text search for **ettA** on all pages in this database using Google
- Full text search for **ettA** on all pages of this website using Google



Escherichia coli K-12 substr. MG1 x +

ecocyc.org/gene?orgid=ECOLI&id=EG12343

Welcome: | Logout | Help | My preferences

Enter a gene, protein, metabolite or pathway... Quick Search Gene Search

Searching *Escherichia coli K-12 substr. MG1655 reference genome (EcoCyc)* change organism database

Sites Search Genome Metabolism Analysis SmartTables Help

gene polypeptide
ettA energy-dependent translational throttle protein EttA
Escherichia coli K-12 substr. MG1655

Synonym yjjK

Accession IDs	EG12343 (EcoCyc)	Length	1668 bp / 555 aa
	b4391 ECK4383 P0A9W3 (UniProt)		Map Position
Evidence	Locations cytosol, inner membrane		

Inferred from direct assay [Boel14]
 Inferred from mutant phenotype [Chen14a]

Add to SmartTable Provide Feedback

Summary GO Terms (13) Essentiality Protein Features Operons References Show All

Regulation Summary Diagram

Summary

EttA is a translation factor that gates ribosome entry into the translation elongation cycle through a nucleotide-dependent interaction that is sensitive to the ATP/ADP ratio. Higher amounts of ATP relieve ADP-dependent inhibition of protein synthesis by EttA, suggesting that the elevated ADP/ATP ratio found in energy-depleted cells leads to stabilization of 70S translation initiation complexes in a hibernating conformation [Boel14]. Mechanistically, EttA modulates the movements of the ribosome and tRNAs that are required for polypeptide elongation. A model for regulation of translation by EttA has been proposed [Chen14a].

EttA is a member of the ATP-binding cassette F (ABC-F) protein family with two ABC domains, each containing an insertion in the loop after the first of the three α helices in the ABC α subdomain, and separated by an 81 residue linker domain [Boel14]. A cryo-EM structure of EttA bound to the ribosome showed that the linker domain is a P-site tRNA-interaction domain [Chen14a]. A crystal structure of EttA has been solved at 2.4 Å resolution, showing a domain-swapped dimer. Soluble EttA exists in a slowly reversible monomer-dimer equilibrium that favors the monomeric form at concentrations found *in vivo* [Boel14].

The ATPase activity of wild type EttA is stimulated by the presence of ribosomes. The EttA-EQ₂ mutant, which is expected to prevent ATP hydrolysis and trap EttA in its ATP-bound conformation, has a dominant negative effect on growth by inhibiting protein synthesis after formation of the first peptide bond [Boel14]. ATP-bound EttA-EQ₂ binds to the ribosomal E site and kinetically traps the ribosomal PRE complex in the MS-I state [Chen14a]. An *ettA* deletion strain shows decreased survival of long-term stationary phase [Boel14].

EttA: energy-dependent translational throttle A [Boel14]

Review: [Prossliner18]

Comment: [Fredrick14]

Additional Citations: [Linton98, ParadisBleau14, Xu17, Cochrane15, Murina19]

Unification Links

ASAP	ABE-0014400
DIP	DIP-48138N
EchoBASE	EB2247
EcoliWiki	b4391
Mint	MINT-1222078
OU-Microarray	b4391
PortEco	yjjK
Pride	P0A9W3
RefSeq	NP_418808
RegulonDB	b4391
SMR	P0A9W3
String	511145.b4391
UniProt	P0A9W3

Relationship Links

InterPro In-Family	IPR003439, IPR003593, IPR017871, IPR022374, IPR027417, IPR032781
Panther In-Family	PTHR43858
PDB Structure	3J6S, 4FIN
Pfam In-Family	PF00005, PF12848

OPERATIONS hide

Sequences

- Get Protein Sequence
- Get Nucleotide Sequence
- BLAST the Nucleotide Sequence
- BLAST the Protein Sequence
- Save Nucleotide Sequence to File
- Save Protein Sequence to File

Comparison Operations

- Change Organisms/Databases for Comparison Operations
- Show This Gene in Another Database
- Search for This Gene in Multiple Databases
- Show Orthologs (with Operon Diagrams) in Multiple Databases
- Align in Multi-Genome Browser
- Align Gene Nucleotide Sequence with Orthologs
- Align Gene Product Amino Acid Sequence with Orthologs

Functional Linkage

- Genome Context Analysis

Other

- Get Email Notification of Updates to This Gene

EN 14:06 08.10.2020

Chromosome - Google Chrome

ecocyc.org/ECOLI/seq-selector?chromosome=COLI-K12&object=EG12343

Organism: *Escherichia coli* K-12 substr. MG1655
Chromosome: Chromosome

This panel allows selection of an arbitrary sequence region from the chromosome. In addition to the gene, flanking upstream and downstream regions can be requested.

All numbers are base pair positions. Click outside the entry boxes to recalculate.

Gene: *ettA* Start: 4630522 End: 4628855

Additional Flanking Regions: Upstream: - 0 Downstream: + 0

Requested Region: Right End Position: 4630522 Left End Position: 4628855

Requested Sequence Length: 1668

Reverse Complement? This setting will return the coding strand.

Show Sequence Close

Welcome: | Logout | Help | My preferences

Enter a gene, protein, metabolite or pathway... Quick Search Gene Search

Searching *Escherichia coli* K-12 substr. MG1655 reference genome (EcoCyc) change organism database

```

DRTATTCAGR ARLGSTRALGR ARALGRLGRAR CTGTTTPTTTC CACTGDRRL GCTCTGSSC
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GACCTGAGCT TCTCGATCCC GAAAGGAGCG ATCGTCGGGA TCATCGGTCC GAACGGTGCG
GGTAAATCGA CCCTGTTCCG TATGATCTCT GGTCAAGAAC AGCCGGACAG CGGCACCATC
ACTTTGGGTG AAACCGTGAA ACTGGCGTCG GTTGATCAGT TCCGTGACTC AATGGATAAC
AGCAAAACCG TTTGGGAAGA AGTTTCCGGC GGGCTGGATA TCATGAAGAT CGGCAACACC
GAGATGCCAA GCCGCGCTTA CGTTGGCGCG TTTAACTTTA AAGGGTTTGA TCAGGGTAAA
CGCGTTGGTG AACTCTCCGG TGGTGAGCGC GGTCTCTGCG ATCTGGCGAA GCTGCTGCAG
GTTGGCGGCA ACATGCTGCT GCTGACGAA CCAACCAACG ACCTGGATAT CGAAAACCTTG
CGCGCGCTGG AAAACGCCCT GCTGGAGTTC CCGGCTGTG CGATGGTTAT CTGCAACGAC
CGTTGGTCC TCGACCGTAT CGCCACGAC ATTCTGGATT ACCAGGATGA AGGTAAAGTT
GAGTTCTTCG AAGGTAACCT TACCGAGTAC GAAGAGTACA AGAAAACGAC GCTGGGCGCA
GACGCGCTGG AGCCGAAAGC TATCAAGTAC AAGCGTATTG CGAAAGta

```

Report Errors or Provide Feedback

Please cite the following article in publications resulting from the use of EcoCyc: Nucleic Acids Research 45:D543-550 2017

Page generated by Pathway Tools version 24.0 (software by SRI International) on Thu Oct 8, 2020, BIOCYC17.



Enter a gene, protein, metabolite or pathway...
 Searching *Escherichia coli* K-12 substr. MG1655 reference genome (EcoCyc) change organism database

Organism: **Escherichia coli K-12 substr. MG1655**
 Chromosome: **Chromosome**
 Region: 4628855 - 4630522 (reverse complement)

```

gTTGGCTCAAT TCGTTTATAC CATGCATCGT GTCGGCAAAG TTGTTCCGCC GAAACGTCAT
ATTTTAAAA ACATCTCTCT GAGTTTCTTC CCTGGGGCAA AAATTGGTGT CCTGGGCTCG
AATGGCGCGG GTAAGTCCAC CCTGCTGCGC ATTAATGGCG GCATTGATAA AGACATCGAA
GGTGAAGCGC GTCCGACGCC AGACATCAAG ATTGGTTATC TGCCGACAGGA ACCCGAGCTG
AAACCCGGAAC ACACCGTGGC TGAGTCCATT GAAGAAGCGG TTTAGAAAGT GGTTAACCGC
CTGAAACGCC TGGATGAAGT GTATGCGCTG TACGCCGATC CGGATGCCGA TTTTGACAAG
CTGGCCGCTG AACAAAGGCCG TCTGGAAGAG ATCATTCAAG CTCACGACGG TCATAACTCG
AACGTACAGC TGGAGCGTGC GCGGGATGCG CTACGCTGCG CGGACTGGGA CCGGAAAAATC
GCTAACCTCT CCGGTGGTGA ACGTCTGTCG GTAGCGTTGT GCCGCCTGCT GCTGGAAAAA
CCAGACATGC TGCTGCTCGA CGAACCAGAC AACCCACTGG ATGCCGAATC CGTGGCCTGG
CTGGAACGCT TCCTGCAAGA CTTCGAAGGC ACCGTGTGTG CGATTACCCA CGACCGTTAC
TTCTCTGATA ACGTTGACGG CTGGATCCTC GAACTTGACG GCGGTGAAGG TATTCCGTGG
GAAGGTAAC TCTCTCTG GCTGGAGCAG AAAGATCAGC GCTTGGCGCA GGAAGCTTCA
CAAGAAGCGG CCGCTGTAAG GTGCGATTGAG AAAGAGCTGG AATGGGTACG TCAAGGTACT
AAAGCCGCTG AGTCGAAAGG TAAAGCACGT CTGGCGCGCT TTGAAGAACT GAACAGCACC
GAATATCAGA AACGTAACGA AACCAACGAA CTGTTTTATC CACCTGGACC GCGTCTGGGC
GATAAAGTGC TGGAAAGTCA CAACCTGCGT AAATCTATG GCGATCGTCT GCTGATTGAT
GACCTGAGCT TCTCGATCCC GAAAGGAGCG ATCGTCGGGA TCATCGGTCC GAACGGTGGC
GGTAAATCGA CCCTGTTCCG TATGATCTCT GGTCAAGAAC AGCCGGACAG CGGCACCATC
ACTTTGGGTG AAACGGTGAA ACTGGCGTCG GTTGATCAGT TCCGTGACTC AATGGATAAC
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GAGATGCCAA GCGCGCCTA CGTTGGCGCG TTTAACITTA AAGGGGTTGA TCAGGGTAAA
GCGGTGGGTG AACTCTCCGG TGGTGAAGCG GGTGCTGTCG ATCTGGCGAA GCTGCTGCAG
GTTGGCGGCA ACATGCTGCT GCTCGACGAA CCAACCAACG ACCTGGATAT CGAAACCTCG
CGCGCGTGG AAAACCCCTT GCTGGAGTTC CCGGGCTGTG CGATGGTTAT CTGCAACGCTG
CGTTGGTTC TCGACCGTAT CGCCACGAC ATCTGGATT ACCAAGATGA AGGTAAAGTT
GAGTCTTTCG AAGGTAACCT TACCAGTAC GAAGAGTACA AGAAACGCAC GCTGGGCGCA
GACGCGCTGG AGCCGAAAGC TATCAAGTAC AAGCGTATTG CGAAGTaa
    
```

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 Please cite the following article in publications resulting from the use of EcoCyc: Nucleic Acids Research 45:D543-550 2017
 Page generated by Pathway Tools version 24.0 (software by SRI International) on Thu Oct 8, 2020, BIOCYC17.

Untitled Seq #1 : SEQUENCE

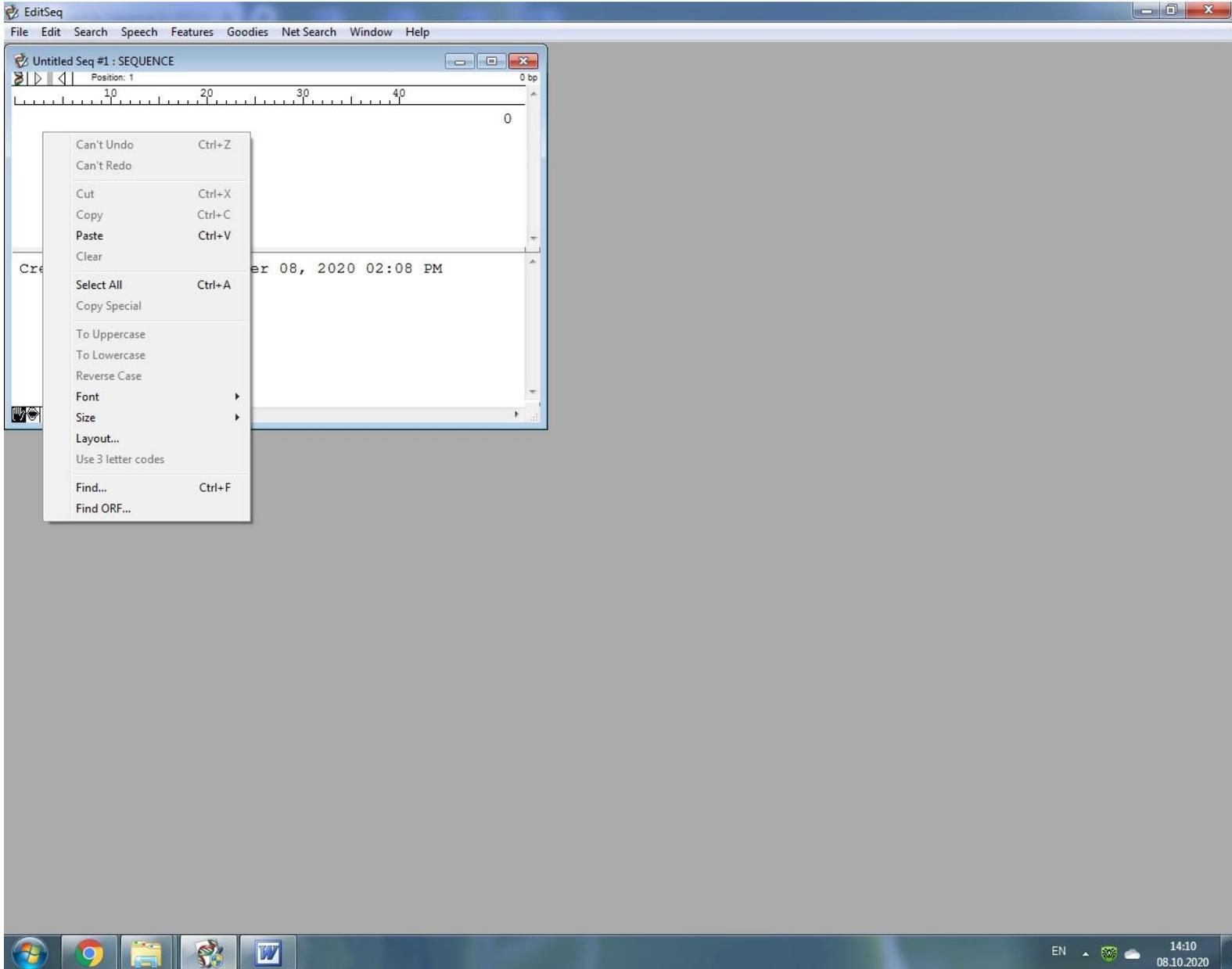
Position: 1 0 bp

10 20 30 40

0

Created: Thursday, October 08, 2020 02:08 PM

Unspecified Search



Can't Undo Ctrl+Z

Can't Redo

Cut Ctrl+X

Copy Ctrl+C

Paste Ctrl+V

Clear

Select All Ctrl+A

Copy Special

To Uppercase

To Lowercase

Reverse Case

Font

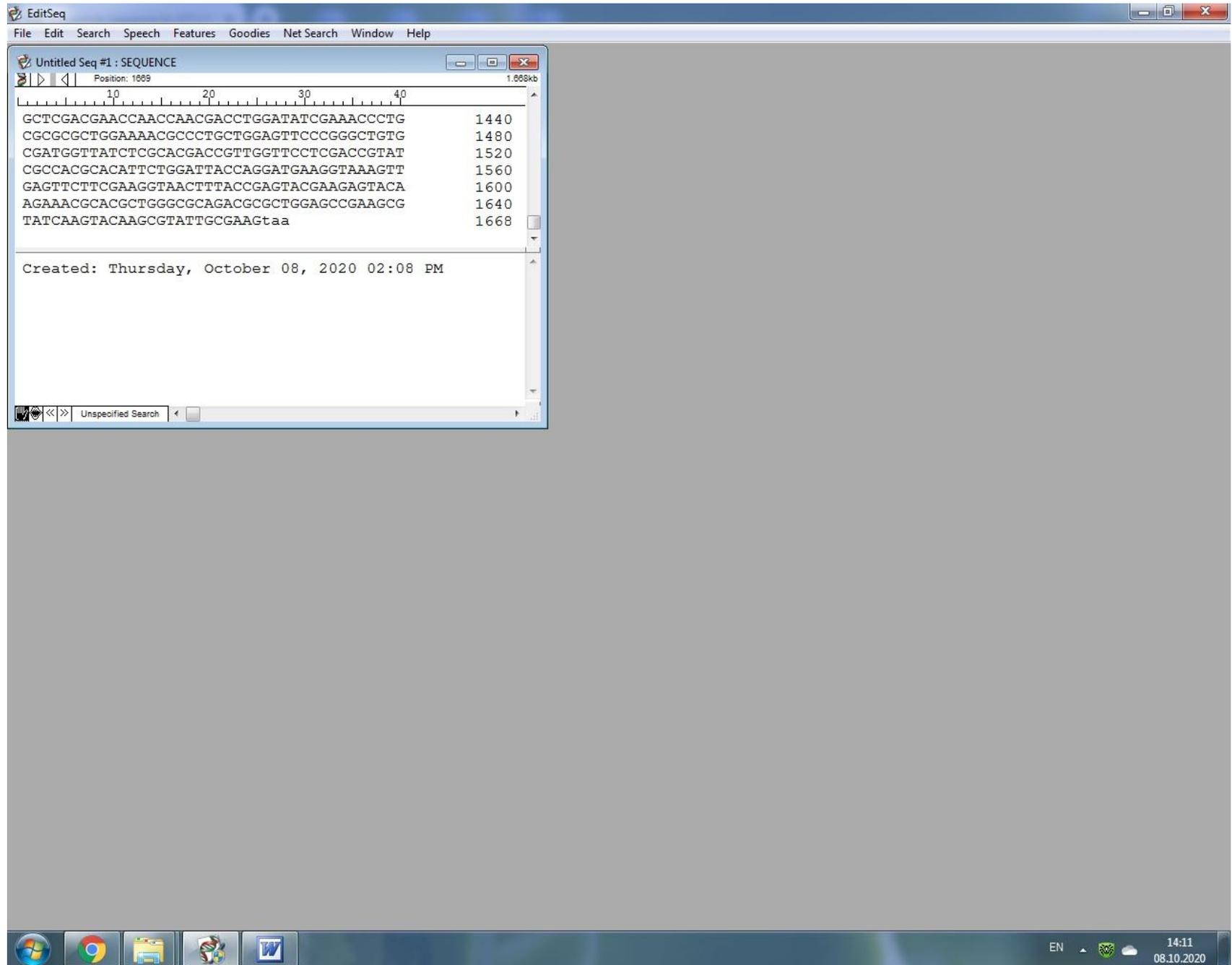
Size

Layout...

Use 3 letter codes

Find... Ctrl+F

Find ORF...



EditSeq

File Edit Search Speech Features Goodies Net Search Window Help

- New
- Open... Ctrl+O
- Import...
- Open Entrez Sequence... Ctrl+R
- Close Ctrl+W
- Save** Ctrl+S
- Save As...
- Export...
- Export all as one...
- Print Setup...
- Print... Ctrl+P
- Print Selection...
- Recent Documents
- Send Sequence To
- Exit

1.668kb

30 40

GGATATCGAAACCTG	1440
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GGTTCCCTCGACCGTAT	1520
GGATGAAGGTAAAGTT	1560
GAGTACGAAGAGTACA	1600
CGCTGGAGCCGAAGCG	1640
Gtaa	1668

er 08, 2020 02:08 PM

Unspecified Search

EN 14:12 08.10.2020

COVID-19 is an emerging, rapidly evolving situation.
Get the latest public health information from CDC: <https://www.coronavirus.gov>.
Get the latest research from NIH: <https://www.nih.gov/coronavirus>.
Find NCBI SARS-CoV-2 literature, sequence, and clinical content: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sars-cov-2/>.

Search NCBI

ett| x Search

- energy-dependent translational throttle protein **EttA**
- Arabidopsis thaliana **ETT**
- Ettlia** pseudoalveolaris chloroplast
- Ettlia** pseudoalveolaris plastid

News

Recent blog posts

NIH Director's Blog YESTERDAY
Congratulations on 2020 Nobel Prize in Chemistry
Congratulations to Jennifer Doudna and Emmanu...

NLM Musings OCT. 6, 2020
What Health Literacy Outreach Looks Like at NLM
Guest post by M. Nichelle Midón, Project Scientis...

NIH Director's Blog OCT. 6, 2020
Congratulations to an NIH Nobelist
Yesterday was a fantastic day for NIH and Harvey ...

The New York Times YESTERDAY
Nobel Prize in Chemistry Awarded to 2 Scientists for Work on Genome Editing
Emmanuelle Charpentier and Jennifer A. Doudna developed the Crispr tool, which can change the DNA of animals, plants and microorganisms with high precision.



The New York Times YESTERDAY
'I Won't Be Used as a Guinea Pig for White People'
Mistrust of vaccines runs deep in African-American communities. Against formidable odds, Father Paul Abernathy and his teams are trying to convince residents of Pittsburgh's historic Black neighborhoods to volunteer for trials testing a Covid-19 shot.



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NCBI databases

NCBI Virus

LitCovid

BLAST

[BLAST](#)
[SPARCLE](#)
[Download](#)

Literature

Bookshelf	0
MeSH	1
NLM Catalog	0
PubMed	2
PubMed Central	21

Genes

Gene	506
GEO DataSets	0
GEO Profiles	20
HomoloGene	0
PopSet	0

Proteins

Conserved Domains	0
Identical Protein Groups	30,147
Protein	72,140
Protein Clusters	6
Sparcle	1
Structure	2

Genomes

Assembly	0
BioCollections	0
BioProject	0
BioSample	0
Genome	0
<u>Nucleotide</u>	54,932
SRA	0
Taxonomy	0

Clinical

ClinicalTrials.gov	0
ClinVar	0
dbGaP	0
dbSNP	0
dbVar	0
GTR	0
MedGen	0
OMIM	0

PubChem

BioAssays	0
Compounds	0
Pathways	0
Substances	0

Nucleotide Nucleotide energy-dependent translational throttle protein Etta Search

COVID-19 is an emerging, rapidly evolving situation. Get the latest public health information from CDC: https://www.coronavirus.gov. Get the latest research from NIH: https://www.nih.gov/coronavirus. Find NCBI SARS-CoV-2 literature, sequence, and clinical content: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sars-cov-2/

- Species Animals (7) Plants (2) Protists (24) Bacteria (54,815) Archaea (2) Viruses (3) Customize ...

- Molecule types genomic DNA/RNA (54,927) mRNA (2) Customize ...

- Source databases INSDC (GenBank) (52,912) RefSeq (2,016) Customize ...

- Sequence Type Nucleotide (54,932)

- Genetic compartments Plasmid (29)

- Sequence length Custom range...

- Release date Custom range...

- Revision date Custom range...

Clear all Show additional filters

Summary 20 per page Sort by Default order Send to Filters: Manage Filters

PROTEIN Was this helpful? energy-dependent translational throttle protein Etta Bacteria ABC transporter ATP-binding protein similar to EtA, which is a translational factor that controls the entry of 70S ribosomal complex into the translational elongation cycle through an ATP/ADP dependent mechanism WP_000046749.1 Protein family RefSeq protein Identical protein groups PubMed (22) BLAST SPARCLE Download

Items: 1 to 20 of 54932 << First < Prev Page 1 of 2747 Next > Last >>

- Desulfoluna spongiiphila isolate Desulfoluna spongiiphila strain DBB genome assembly, contig; 1. DBBSCAFFOLD_1_C2, whole genome shotgun sequence 6,296,034 bp linear DNA Accession: CABVLC010000002.1 GI: 1743652803 BioProject BioSample Protein Taxonomy GenBank FASTA Graphics
- Burkholderia cepacia strain BC16 chromosome 1, complete sequence 2. 3,688,624 bp circular DNA Accession: CP045235.1 GI: 1770636962 Assembly BioProject BioSample Protein Taxonomy GenBank FASTA Graphics

Results by taxon

- Top Organisms [Tree] Escherichia coli (7612) Salmonella enterica (4751) Klebsiella pneumoniae (3483) Pseudomonas aeruginosa (2295) Acinetobacter baumannii (2000) All other taxa (34791) More...

Find related data

Database: Select Find items

Search details

energy-dependent[All Fields] AND translational[All Fields] AND throttle[All Fields] AND protein[All Fields] AND Etta[All Fields]

Search See more...

Recent activity

- energy-dependent translational throttle protein Etta (54932) Nucleotide
- Escherichia coli BL21 chromosome, complete genome Nucleotide
- (energy-dependent translational throttle

[Nucleotide Sequence for EG](#) x [Primer-Blast results](#) x [NEB Tm Calculator](#) x [Почта Mail.ru](#) x [MULTISPECIES: energy-depe](#) x

[ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/protein/WP_000046749.1](#)

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

Protein

COVID-19 is an emerging, rapidly evolving situation.
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 Get the latest research from NIH: <https://www.nih.gov/coronavirus>.
 Find NCBI SARS-CoV-2 literature, sequence, and clinical content: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sars-cov-2/>.

GenPept

This record is a non-redundant protein sequence. Please [read more here](#).

MULTISPECIES: energy-dependent translational throttle protein ETTA [Proteobacteria]

NCBI Reference Sequence: WP_000046749.1
[Identical Proteins](#) [FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

Go to:

LOCUS WP_000046749 555 aa linear BCT 10-DEC-2019
 DEFINITION MULTISPECIES: energy-dependent translational throttle protein ETTA [Proteobacteria].
 ACCESSION WP_000046749
 VERSION WP_000046749.1
 KEYWORDS RefSeq.
 SOURCE Proteobacteria
 ORGANISM [Proteobacteria](#)
 Bacteria.
 REFERENCE 1 (residues 1 to 555)
 AUTHORS Liu,Z., Jacobs,M., Schaff,D.A., McCullen,C.A. and Binns,A.N.
 TITLE ChvD, a chromosomally encoded ATP-binding cassette transporter-homologous protein involved in regulation of virulence gene expression in *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*
 J. Bacteriol. 183 (11), 3310-3317 (2001)
 JOURNAL PUBMED [11344138](#)
 COMMENT REFSEQ: This record represents a single, non-redundant, protein sequence which may be annotated on many different RefSeq genomes from the same, or different, species.
 ##Evidence-For-Name-Assignment-START##
 Evidence Category :: HMW
 Evidence Accession :: [NF008775.0](#)
 Evidence Source :: NCBI Protein Cluster (PRK)
 Source Identifier :: PRK11819
 ##Evidence-For-Name-Assignment-END##
 COMPLETENESS: full length.
 FEATURES Location/Qualifiers
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 /organism="Proteobacteria"

Change region shown
 Customize view
 Analyze this sequence
 Run BLAST
 Identify Conserved Domains
 Highlight Sequence Features
 Find in this Sequence
 Protein clusters for WP_000046749.1
 Energy-dependent translational throttle protein ETTA - ChvD; in *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*, mutations in both Walker boxes were found to
 Total proteins: 379
 Total genera: 0
 Conserved in: Bacteria
 Related information
 BioProject
 Nucleotide
 PubMed
 Taxonomy
 BioSystems
 CDD Search Results
 Conserved Domains (Concise)
 Conserved Domains (Full)

EN 15:29 08.10.2020

ACCESSION WP_000046749
VERSION WP_000046749.1
KEYWORDS RefSeq.
SOURCE Proteobacteria
ORGANISM [Proteobacteria](#)
 Bacteria.
REFERENCE 1 (residues 1 to 555)
AUTHORS Liu,Z., Jacobs,M., Schaff,D.A., McCullen,C.A. and Binns,A.N.
TITLE ChvD, a chromosomally encoded ATP-binding cassette transporter-homologous protein involved in regulation of virulence gene expression in *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*
JOURNAL J. Bacteriol. 183 (11), 3310-3317 (2001)
PUBMED [11344138](#)
COMMENT REFSEQ: This record represents a single, non-redundant, protein sequence which may be annotated on many different RefSeq genomes from the same, or different, species.

##Evidence-For-Name-Assignment-START##
 Evidence Category :: HMW
 Evidence Accession :: [NF008775.0](#)
 Evidence Source :: NCBI Protein Cluster (PRK)
 Source Identifier :: PRK11819
##Evidence-For-Name-Assignment-END##
 COMPLETENESS: full length.

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 /gene="etta"
Protein 1..555
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 /calculated_mol_wt=62312
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 /note="putative ABC transporter ATP-binding protein; Reviewed"
 /db_xref="CDD:236992"

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 61 gearppdqik igylpqepql npehtvresi eavsevna lkrldevyal yadpdadfdk
 121 laaeqgrlee iqahdghnl nvqleraada lrlpdwdaki anlsggerrr valcrlillek
 181 pdmllldept nhldaesvaw lerflhdfeg tvvaithdry fldnvagwil eldrgegipw
 241 egnyswleq kdqrlaqaas qeaarrksie kelewvrgt kgrqskgkar larfeelnst
 301 eyqkrnetne lfippgprlg dkvlevsnlr ksygdrllid dlsfsipkga ivgiigpnga
 361 gkstlrfmis gaeqpsdgti tlgetvklas vdqfrdsmdn sktwveevsg gldimkigt
 421 empsrayvgr fnfkgvdqgk rvgelsgger grhlakllq vggnmlllde ptndldietl
 481 ralenallef pgcamvishd rwfldriath ildyqdegkv effegnftay eeykkrtlga
 541 dalepkriky kriak

//

Protein clusters for WP_000046749.1
 Energy-dependent translational throttle protein EttaA - ChvD; in *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*, mutations in both Walker boxes were found to
 Total proteins: 379
 Total genera: 0
 Conserved in: Bacteria

- Related information**
- BioProject
 - Nucleotide
 - PubMed
 - Taxonomy
 - BioSystems
 - CDD Search Results
 - Conserved Domains (Concise)
 - Conserved Domains (Full)
 - Full text in PMC

- Gene**
- Genome
- Genomic records
- Protein (UniProtKB)
- Protein Clusters
- PubMed (RefSeq)
- PubMed (Weighted)
- Referencing proteins
- Related Structures (Summary)
- Species level organisms

- LinkOut to external resources**
- Transcript/Protein Information [PANTHER Classification System]
 - Protein Ontology Consortium [Protein Ontology Consortium]

Gene Advanced Help

COVID-19 is an emerging, rapidly evolving situation.
 Get the latest public health information from CDC: <https://www.coronavirus.gov>.
 Get the latest research from NIH: <https://www.nih.gov/coronavirus>.
 Find NCBI SARS-CoV-2 literature, sequence, and clinical content: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sars-cov-2/>.

- Gene sources
 - Genomic
 - Categories
 - Annotated genes
 - Protein-coding
 - Sequence content
 - RefSeq
 - Status
 - Current
- [Clear all](#)
[Show additional filters](#)

Tabular Send to:

Links from Protein

Items: 2
 Showing Current items.

Name/Gene ID	Description	Location	Aliases
<input type="checkbox"/> ettA ID: 58388867	energy-dependent translational throttle protein EttA [<i>Shigella boydii</i>]		BUK67_RS04745
<input type="checkbox"/> ettA ID: 58349935	energy-dependent translational throttle protein EttA [<i>Escherichia fergusonii</i>]		HVX34_RS16805, HVX34_16800

Filters: [Manage Filters](#)

Results by taxon
 Top Organisms [\[Tree\]](#)
 Escherichia fergusonii (1)
 Shigella boydii (1)

Find related data
 Database:

- Recent activity [Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)
- Gene Links for Protein (Select 445968894) (2) Gene
 - MULTISPECIES: energy-dependent translational throttle protein EttA Protein
 - energy-dependent translational throttle protein EttA (54932) Nucleotide
 - Escherichia coli BL21 chromosome, complete genome Nucleotide
 - (energy-dependent translational throttle protein EttA) AND "Esche... (7612) Nucleotide
- [See more...](#)

Gene Advanced Help

COVID-19 is an emerging, rapidly evolving situation.
 Get the latest public health information from CDC: <https://www.coronavirus.gov>.
 Get the latest research from NIH: <https://www.nih.gov/coronavirus>.
 Find NCBI SARS-CoV-2 literature, sequence, and clinical content: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sars-cov-2/>.

Full Report Send to: Hide sidebar >>

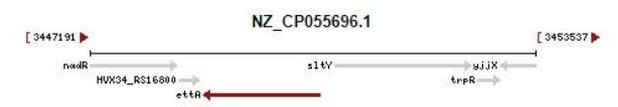
ettA energy-dependent translational throttle protein EttA [*Escherichia fergusonii*]

Gene ID: 58349935, updated on 21-Aug-2020

Summary

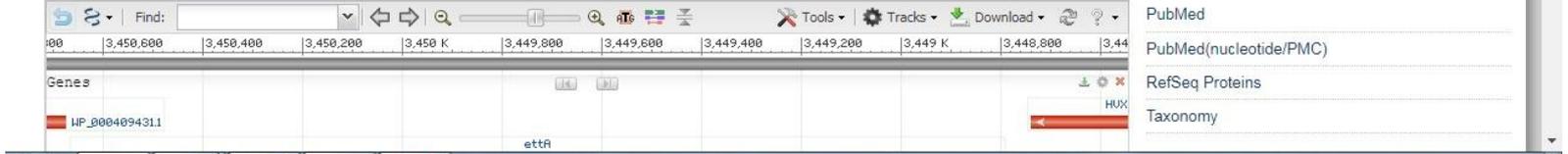
Gene symbol ettA
Gene description energy-dependent translational throttle protein EttA
Locus tag HVX34_RS16805
Gene type protein coding
Organism *Escherichia fergusonii* (strain: RHB18-C03)
Lineage Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Enterobacterales; Enterobacteriaceae; Escherichia
Old locus tag HVX34_16800

Genomic context



Genomic regions, transcripts, and products

Genomic Sequence: NZ_CP055696.1 Go to reference sequence details
 Go to nucleotide: [Graphics](#) [FASTA](#) [GenBank](#)



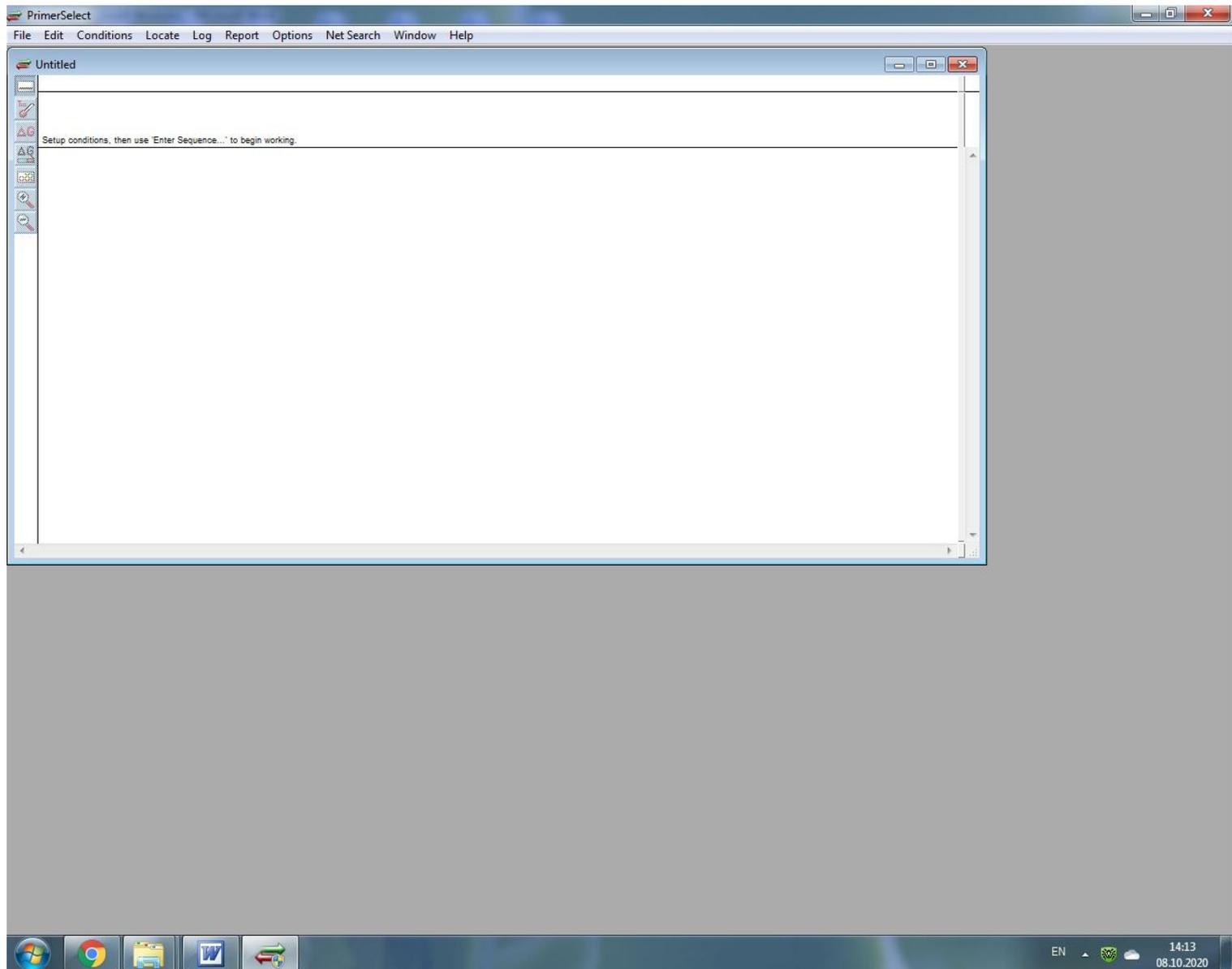
- Table of contents
- Summary
- Genomic context
- Genomic regions, transcripts, and products
- Bibliography
- General protein information
- NCBI Reference Sequences (RefSeq)
- Related sequences
- Related information
- BioProjects
- Conserved Domains
- Full text in PMC
- Full text in PMC_nucleotide
- Functional Class
- Gene neighbors
- Nucleotide
- Protein
- Protein Clusters
- PubMed
- PubMed(nucleotide/PMC)
- RefSeq Proteins
- Taxonomy

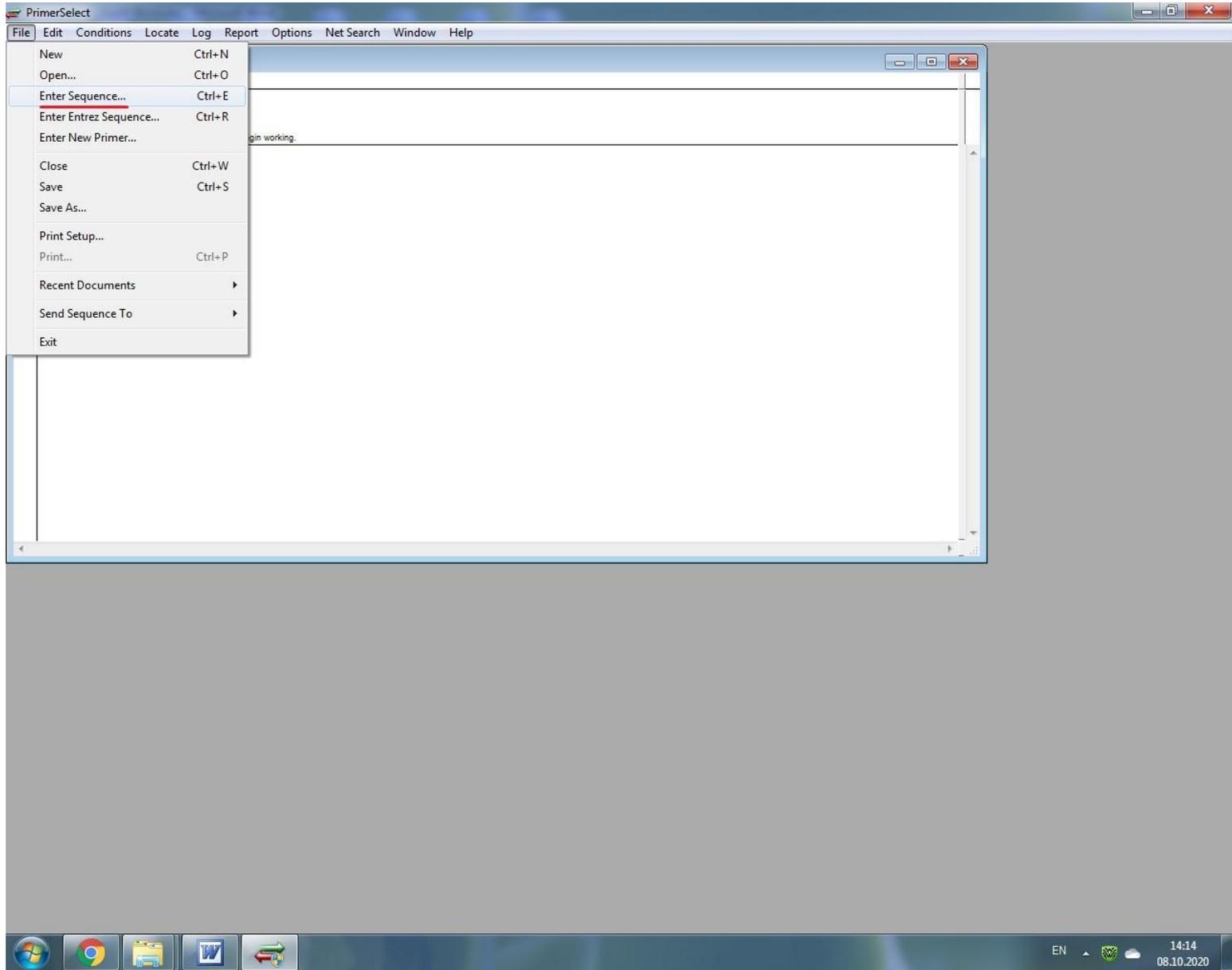
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CDS
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/ old_locus_tag="HVX34_16800"
/ inference="COORDINATES: similar to AA
sequence:RefSeq:WP_017145039.1"
/ note="Derived by automated computational analysis using
gene prediction method: Protein Homology."
/ codon_start=1
/ transl_table=11
/ product="energy-dependent translational throttle protein
EttA"
/ protein_id="WP_000046749.1"
/ db_xref="GeneID:58349935"
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THILDYQDEGKVEFFEGNFTYEYEEKKRTLGDADLEPKRIKYKRIAK"

ORIGIN
1  gtggctcaat  tcgtttatac  catgcatcgt  gtcggcaaa  ttgttccgcc  gaaacgtcat
61  attttgaaaa  acatctctct  gagtttctc  cctggggcaa  aaattgggtg  cctgggtctg
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1621  gacgcgctgg  agccgaagcg  tatcaagtag  aagcgtattg  cgaagtaa

//
```

Подбор праймеров в программе "PrimerSelect"





Enter Sequences

Папка: праймеры для рт-пц

Имя	Дата изменения
ettA.pcr	18.02.2019 15:27
ettA.seq	18.02.2019 15:22
hns rt.pcr	27.02.2019 14:40
hns.seq	27.02.2019 13:31
hpf 2 - копия.pcr	20.02.2019 14:43

Selected Sequences

Имя файла:

Тип файлов: All Readable Files

Открыть Add -> <- Remove

Отмена Add All

Справка Done

Untitled

5' GT GGCT CAATT CGT T T AT ACCAT GCAT CGT GT CGGCAAAGT T GT T CCGCCGAAACGT CAT AT T T T GAAAAACAT CT CT CT GAGT T T CT T CCCT GGGGCAAAAAT T GGT GT CCT GGGT CT GAAT GCGCGGGT A
3' CACCGAGT T AAGCAAAT AT GGT AGGT AGCACA GCGGT T T CAACAAGGCGGCT T T SCAGT AT AAAACT T T T T GT AGAGAGACT CAAAGAA GGGACCCCGT T T T AAACCA GAGACCCAGACT T ACCGCGCCAT

20 40 60 80 100 120

GT GGCT CAATT CGT T T AT ACCAT GCAT CGT GT CGGCAAAGT T GT T CCGCCGAAACGT CAT AT T T T GAAAAACAT CT CT CT GAGT T T CT T CCCT GGGGCAAAAAT T GGT GT CCT GGGT CT GAAT GCGCGGGT A

PrimerSelect

File Edit **Conditions** Locate Log Report Options Net Search Window Help

Untitled

- Sequence Positions and Limits... Ctrl+=
- Initial Conditions...
- Primer Characteristics... Ctrl+K
- Primer Locations... Ctrl+L**
- Mispriming...
- Save Conditions...
- Apply Conditions...
- Lock Upper Primer
- Lock Lower Primer
- Repetitive Sequences...

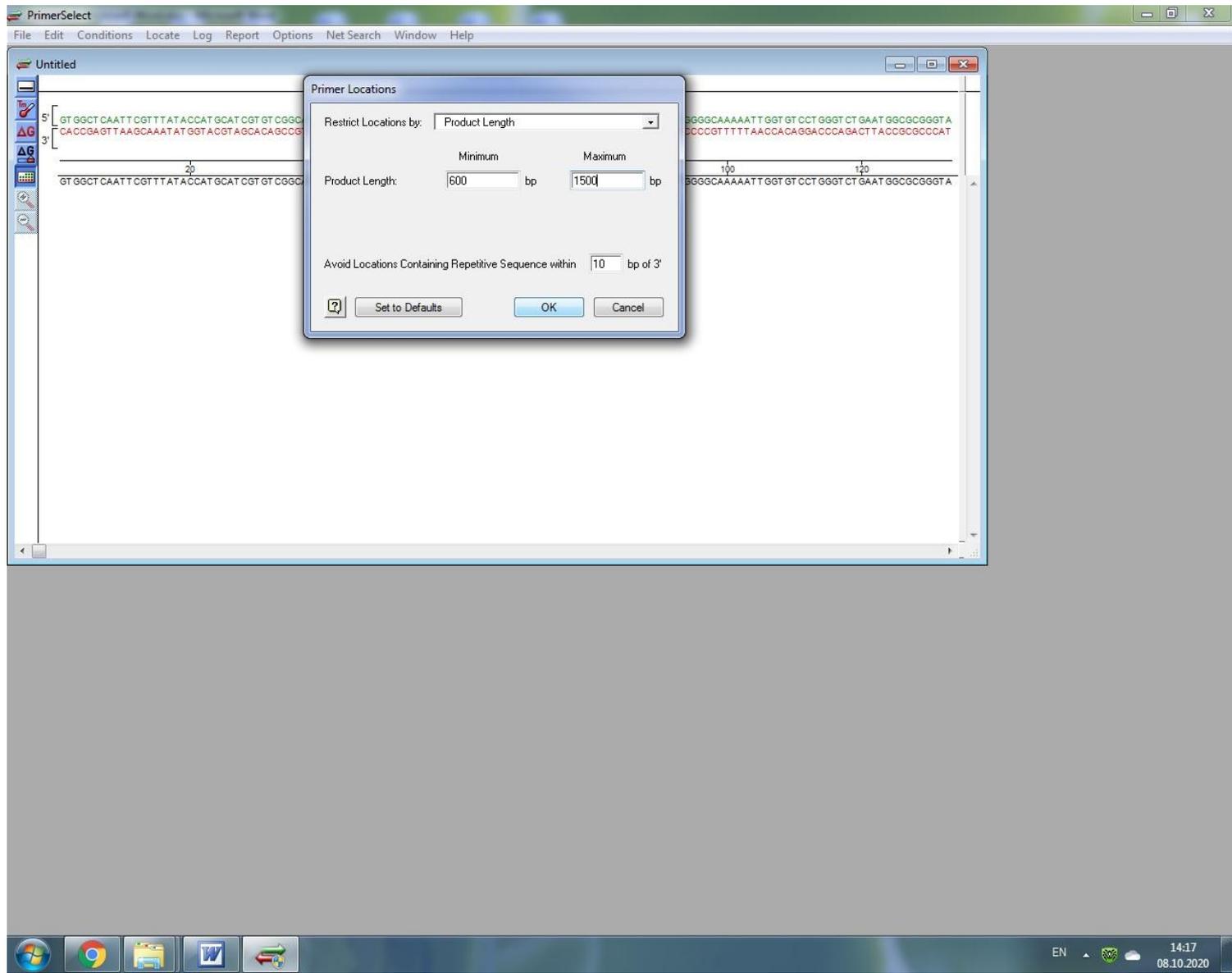
5' GT
3' CA

TCCGCCGAAACGT CATATTTGAAAAACATCTCTGAGTTTCTTCCCTGGGGCAAAAATTGGTGTCTGGGTCTGAATGGCGCGGTAGAGCGGCTTGCAGTATAAACTTTTGTAGAGAGACTCAAAGAAAGGACCCCGTTTTTAAACCACAGGACCCAGACTTACCGCGCCCAT

80 80 100 120

TCCGCCGAAACGT CATATTTGAAAAACATCTCTGAGTTTCTTCCCTGGGGCAAAAATTGGTGTCTGGGTCTGAATGGCGCGGTAG





PrimerSelect

File Edit Conditions Locate Log Report Options Net Search Window Help

Untitled

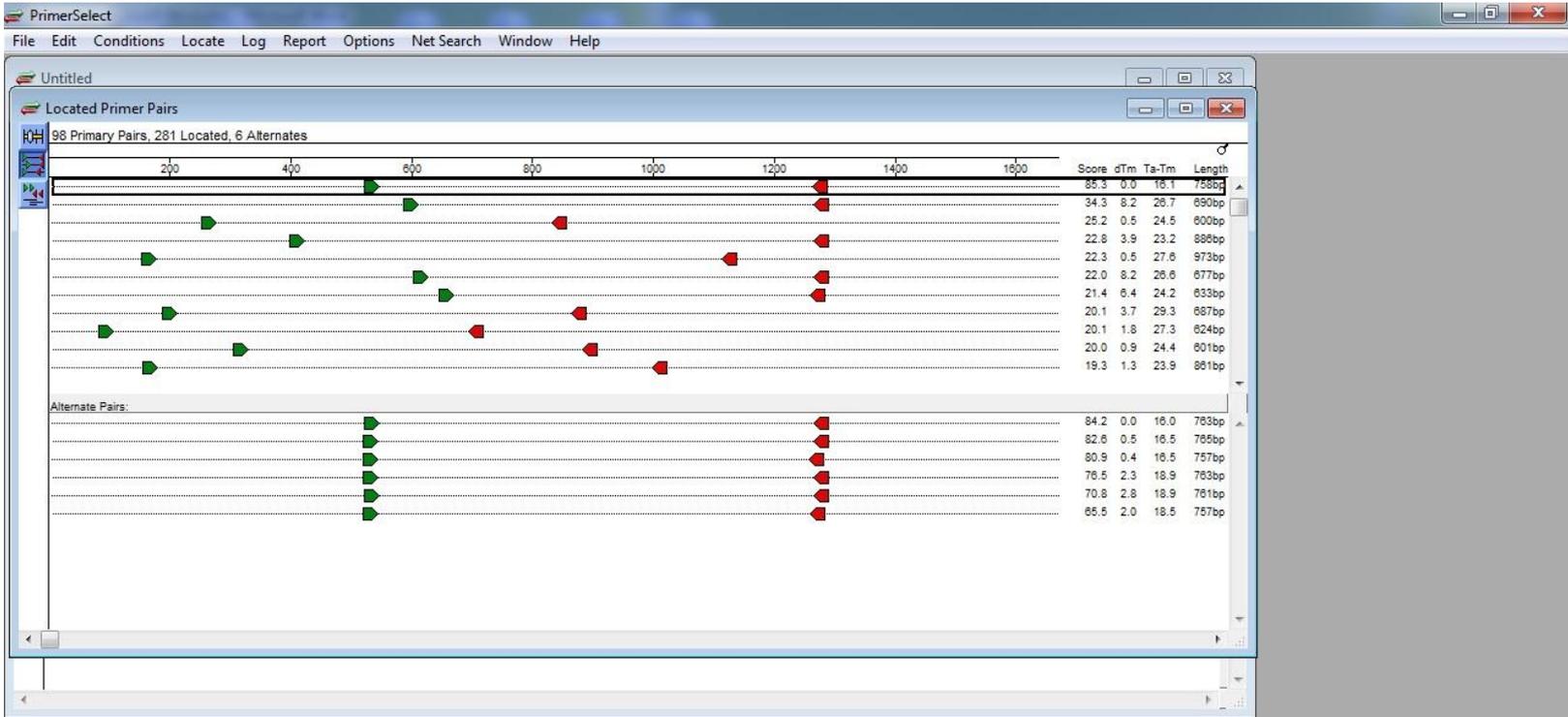
- Primers & Probes Ctrl+F
- Only Catalogued Primers
- PCR Primer Pairs Ctrl+Y**
- Sort Primers...
- Choose Primers...
- Adjust Scoring
- Choose This Pair Ctrl+T

5' GT GGCT CAAT C
3' CACCGAGTTAAG

CGAAACGT CAT ATTTT GAAAAACAT CT CT CT GAGT T CT T CCCT GGGGCAAAAAT T GGT GT CCT GGGT CT GAAT GGCBCGGGT A
GCTTT GCAGT AT AAAA CTTT T GT AGAGAGACT CAAA GAA GGGACCCCGT TTTT AA CCA CAGGACCCA GACT T ACCGCGCCAT

60 80 100 120

GT GGCT CAAT C
CGAAACGT CAT ATTTT GAAAAACAT CT CT CT GAGT T CT T CCCT GGGGCAAAAAT T GGT GT CCT GGGT CT GAAT GGCBCGGGT A



Untitled

Located Primer Pairs

98 Primary Pairs, 281 Located, 6 Alternates

Score	dTm	Ta-Tm	Length
16.1			758bp
26.7			690bp
24.5			600bp
23.2			880bp
27.6			973bp
26.6			677bp
24.2			633bp
29.3			687bp
27.3			624bp
24.4			601bp
23.9			861bp
<hr/>			
16.0			763bp
16.5			765bp
16.5			757bp
18.9			763bp
18.9			761bp
18.5			757bp

Alternate Pairs:

PrimerSelect

File Edit Conditions Locate Log Report Options Net Search Window Help

Untitled

Located Primer Pairs

Self Dimer Formation

9 dimers found.

-[1278..1280], 2 bp, dG = -3.6 kcal/m (worst= -46.0)

```

5' GGC GCGGCTT GGCAT CT CG 3'
   ||| |||
3' GCTCTACGGTT CGCGCGG 5'

```

-[1278..1280], 2 bp, dG = -3.6 kcal/m (worst= -46.0)

```

5' GGC GCGGCTT GGCAT CT CG 3'
   ||| |||
3' GCTCTACGGTT CGCGCGG 5'

```

Score	dTm	Ta-Tm	Length
65.3	0.0	18.1	758bp
34.3	8.2	26.7	690bp
25.2	0.5	24.5	600bp
22.8	3.9	23.2	886bp
22.3	0.5	27.6	973bp
22.0	8.2	26.6	677bp
21.4	6.4	24.2	633bp
20.1	3.7	29.3	687bp
20.1	1.8	27.3	624bp
20.0	0.9	24.4	601bp
19.3	1.3	23.9	881bp
84.2	0.0	16.0	763bp
82.6	0.5	16.5	765bp
80.9	0.4	16.5	757bp
76.5	2.3	18.9	763bp
70.8	2.8	18.9	761bp
65.5	2.0	18.5	757bp

EN 14:19 08.10.2020

PrimerSelect

File Edit Conditions Locate Log Report Options Net Search Window Help

Untitled

Located Primer Pairs

Pair Dimer Formation

12 dimers found.

+ [521..542] vs. - [1278..1280], 3 bp, dG = -5.1 kcal/mol (bad!) (worst= -49.5)

```

5' GCCGCCTGCTGCTGGAAAAACC 3'
   |||
3' GCTCTACGGTTCGGCGCGG 5'

```

+ [521..542] vs. - [1278..1280], 3 bp, dG = -5.1 kcal/mol (bad!) (worst= -49.5)

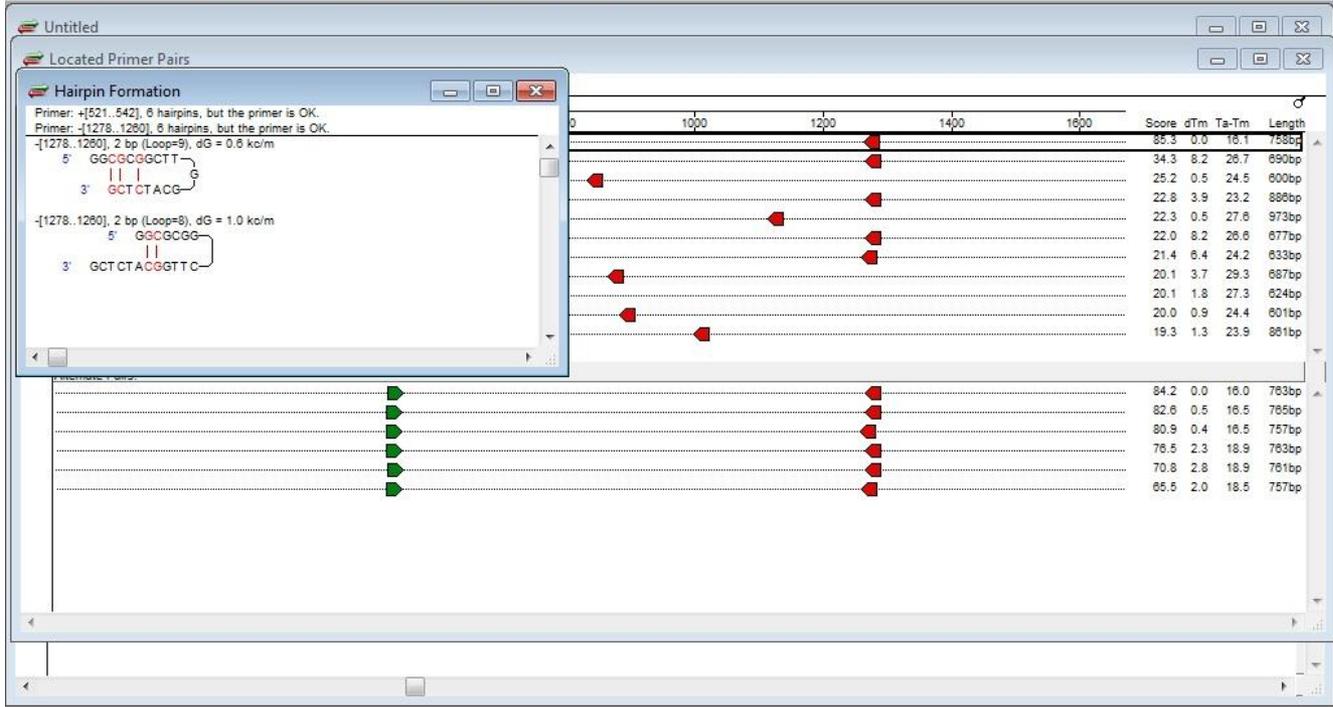
```

5' GCCGCCTGCTGCTGGAAAAACC 3'
   |||
3' GCTCTACGGTTCGGCGCGG 5'

```

Score	dTm	Ta-Tm	Length
85.3	0.0	18.1	758bp
34.3	8.2	26.7	690bp
25.2	0.5	24.5	600bp
22.8	3.9	23.2	886bp
22.3	0.5	27.8	973bp
22.0	8.2	26.6	677bp
21.4	6.4	24.2	633bp
20.1	3.7	29.3	687bp
20.1	1.8	27.3	624bp
20.0	0.9	24.4	601bp
19.3	1.3	23.9	661bp
84.2	0.0	18.0	763bp
82.6	0.5	18.5	765bp
80.9	0.4	18.5	757bp
78.5	2.3	18.9	763bp
70.8	2.8	18.9	761bp
65.5	2.0	18.5	757bp

Windows taskbar: 14:20, 08.10.2020



Untitled

Located Primer Pairs

Upper Primer WorkBench

Length = 22, Tm = 65.4

Sites: MspI, NsiI, EcoPI, HpySI, HpyCH-III, EcoPI, Scl, HpySI, HphI, HpySI, BstUI, BbvI, AspCNI, AclI, Fnu-HI, EcoPI, AclI, SacSI, SseI, Fnu-HI, BstI, BbvI, BbvI, CviAI, NlaIII, MspI, SseI, Fnu-HI, SseI, Fnu-HI, SseI, HpySI

Seq 5' CCGT GGT GAACGT CGT CGCGT AGCGTT GTGCCGCCT GCT GCT GGAAAAACCA GACAT GCT GCT GCT CGACGAACCGA 568

Primer: GCCGCCT GCT GCT GGAAAAAC

Comp 3' GCCACCACTTGCAGCAGCGCATCGCAACACGGCGGACGACACCTTTTGGTCTGTACGACGACGAGCTGCTTGGCT

Frame 1: Gly Gly Glu Arg Arg Arg Val Ala Leu Cys Arg Leu Leu Leu Glu Lys Pro Asp Met Leu Leu Leu Asp Glu Pro Trp

Frame 2: Val Val Asn Val Val Ala Ser Arg Cys Ala Ala Cys Cys Trp Lys Asn Gln Thr Cys Cys Cys Ser Thr Asn Arg

Frame 3: Arg Trp Ser Thr Ser Arg Ser Val Val Pro Pro Ala Ala Gly Lys Thr Arg His Ala Ala Ala Arg Arg Thr Asp

Frame 4: Pro Pro Ser Arg Arg Thr Ala Asn His Arg Arg Ser Ser Ser Phe Gly Ser Met Ser Ser Ser Ser Ser Gly Val

Frame 5: Thr Thr Phe Thr Thr Ala Tyr Arg Gln Ala Ala Gln Gln Gln Phe Phe Trp Val His Gln Gln Glu Val Phe Arg G

Frame 6: g His His Val Asp Asp Arg Leu Thr Thr Gly Gly Ala Ala Pro Phe Val Leu Cys Ala Ala Ala Arg Arg Val Ser

Priming Sites: 200 400 600 800 1000 1200 1400 1600

No dimers > 2 bp

Hairpin 2 bp, 1.3 kcal/m

5' GCCG
3' CC GTCGTC

Name: Note: OK Cancel

Untitled

Located Primer Pairs

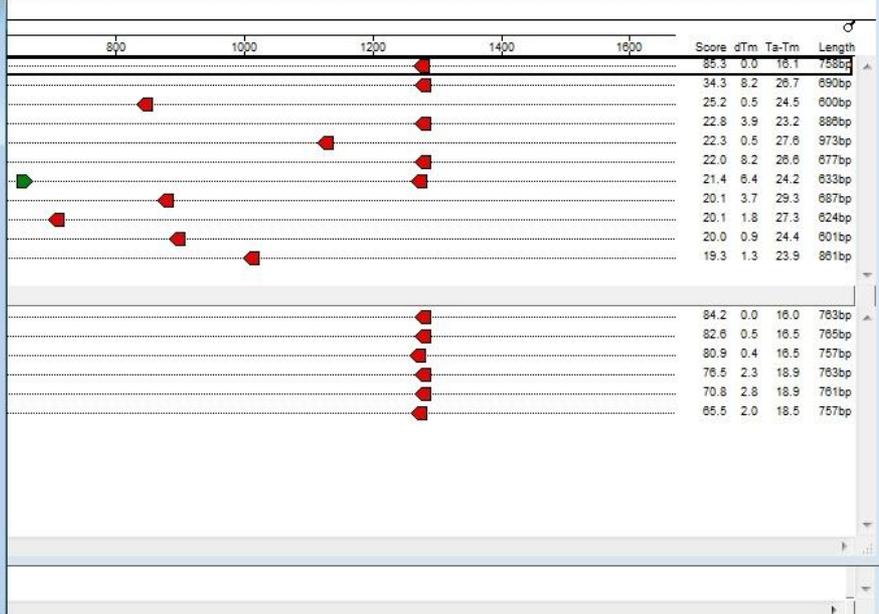
Amplification Summary



Upper Primer: 22-mer 5' GCCGCCTGCTGCTGAAAAACC 3'
 Lower Primer: 19-mer 5' GCGCGGCTTGGCATCTCG 3'

DNA 250 pM, Salt 50 mM	Upper Primer	Lower Primer
Primer Tm	65.4 °C	65.4 °C
Primer Overall Stability	-49.5 kcal/m	-46.0 kcal/m
Primer Location	521..542	1278..1290
Product Tm - Primer Tm	16.1 °C	
Primers Tm Difference	0.0 °C	
Optimal Annealing Temperature	61.8 °C	
Product Length	758 bp	
Product Tm (%GC Method)	81.5 °C	
Product GC Content	54.9%	
Product Tm at 6xSSC	103.1 °C	

Product Melting Temperature (%GC Method)						
Salt			Formamide			
mM	xSSC	xSSPE	0%	10%	20%	50%
1	0.005	0.006	53.3	46.8	40.3	20.8
10	0.051	0.062	69.9	63.4	56.9	37.4
50	0.256	0.312	81.5	75.0	68.5	49.0
165	0.846	1.031	90.1	83.6	77.1	57.6
330	1.692	2.062	95.1	88.6	82.1	62.6
500	2.564	3.125	98.1	91.6	85.1	65.6
1000	5.128	6.250	103.1	96.6	90.1	70.6



PrimerSelect

File Edit Conditions Locate Log Report Options Net Search Window Help

Untitled

Located Primer Pairs

115 Primary Pairs, 328 Located

200 1000 1200 1400 1600

Score dTm Ta-Tm Length

Score	dTm	Ta-Tm	Length
84.6	0.0	16.1	758bp
84.6	0.0	16.1	758bp
84.6	0.0	16.1	758bp
84.6	0.0	16.1	758bp
83.6	0.5	16.8	760bp
83.3	0.0	16.0	763bp
77.2	0.2	16.2	756bp
70.3	2.8	18.9	781bp
62.7	2.5	18.5	756bp
36.0	7.4	24.0	1.124Kb
34.5	8.2	26.7	690bp

Alternate Pairs:

EN 14:23 08.10.2020

PrimerSelect

File Edit Conditions Locate Log Report Options Net Search Window Help

Untitled

Located Primer Pairs

Primer Catalog

✓ Name	Length	Tm	GC	Sequence
✓ f	22	85.4 °C	83.8 %	GCCGCCTGCTGCTGGAAAACC
✓ r	19	85.4 °C	73.7 %	GGCGGCTTGCCATCTCG

0 1000 1200 1400 1600

Score	dTm	Ta-Tm	Length
84.8	0.0	16.1	758bp
84.8	0.0	16.1	758bp
84.8	0.0	16.1	758bp
84.8	0.0	16.1	758bp
83.6	0.5	16.8	760bp
83.3	0.0	16.0	763bp
77.2	0.2	16.2	756bp
70.3	2.8	18.9	761bp
62.7	2.5	18.5	756bp
36.0	7.4	24.0	1,124Kb
34.5	8.2	26.7	650bp

EN 14:23 08.10.2020

PrimerSelect

File Edit Conditions Locate Log Report Options Net Search Window Help

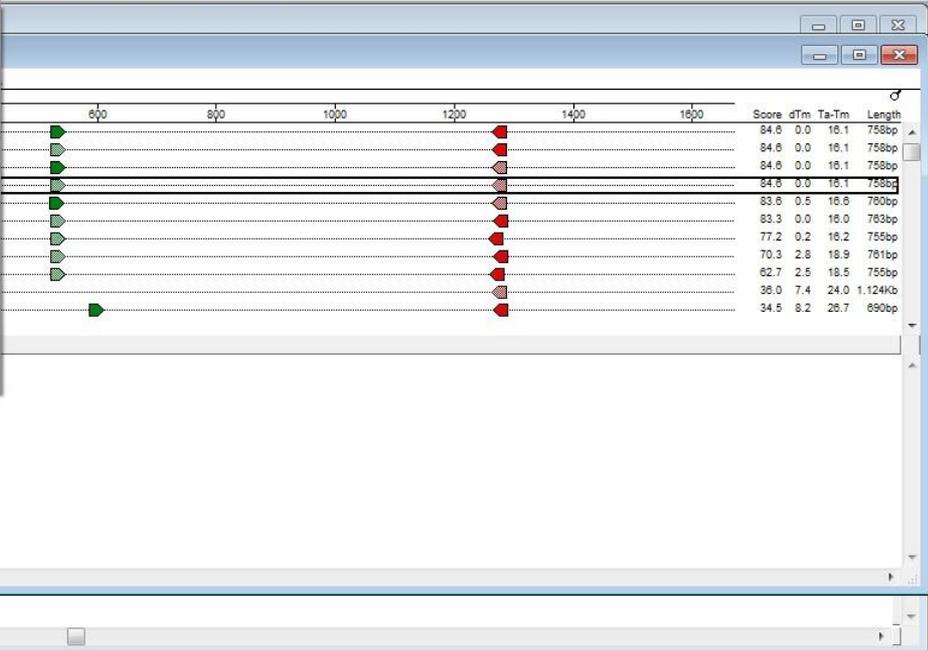
Untitled

5' [GCCGCCT GCT GCT GGAAAAAC
CGT CGCGT A GC GT T GT GCCGCCT GCT GCT GGAAAAACCA GACAT GCT GCT GCT CGACGAA CCGACCA ACCACCT GGAT GCCGAAT CCGT GGCCT GGCT GGAA CGCTT CCT GCACGACTT CGAAGGCACCGTT G
3' GCAGCGCAT CGCAACACGGCGGACGACGACCTTTT TGGTCTGTACGACGACGACGCTGCTTGGCTGGTGGTGGACCTACGGCTTAGGCACCGACCGACCTTGCAGAAAGGACGTGCTGAAAGCTTCCGTGGCAAC

520 540 560 580 600 620

CGT CGCGT A GC GT T GT GCCGCCT GCT GCT GGAAAAACCA GACAT GCT GCT GCT CGACGAA CCGACCA ACCACCT GGAT GCCGAAT CCGT GGCCT GGCT GGAA CGCTT CCT GCACGACTT CGAAGGCACCGTT G

- New Ctrl+N
- Open... Ctrl+O
- Enter Sequence... Ctrl+E
- Enter Entrez Sequence... Ctrl+R
- Enter New Primer...
- Close Ctrl+W
- Save Ctrl+S
- Save As...
- Print Setup...
- Print... Ctrl+P
- Recent Documents
- Send Sequence To
- Exit



Выравнивание праймеров

The screenshot shows the NCBI BLAST website interface. The browser address bar displays 'blast.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Blast.cgi'. The page features a section titled 'Specialized searches' with several search options, each in a teal button with a magnifying glass icon and a brief description below it:

- SmartBLAST**: Find proteins highly similar to your query
- Primer-BLAST**: Design primers specific to your PCR template (highlighted with a red circle)
- Global Align**: Compare two sequences across their entire span (Needleman-Wunsch)
- CD-search**: Find conserved domains in your sequence
- IgBLAST**: Search immunoglobulins and T cell receptor sequences
- VecScreen**: Search sequences for vector contamination
- CDART**: Find sequences with similar conserved domain architecture
- Multiple Alignment**: Align sequences using domain and protein constraints
- MOLE-BLAST**: Establish taxonomy for uncultured or environmental sequences

At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with the following information:

BLAST is a registered trademark of the National Library of Medicine

[Support center](#) [Mailing list](#) [YouTube](#)

NCBI
National Center for Biotechnology Information, U.S. National Library of Medicine
8600 Rockville Pike, Bethesda MD, 20894 USA

[Policies and Guidelines](#) | [Contact](#)

Logos for the National Library of Medicine, NIH, and USA.gov are also present.

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the system clock as 14:26 on 08.10.2020.

Nucleotide Sequence for EG1234 x Primer designing tool x +

ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/tools/primer-blast/index.cgi?LINK_LOC=BlastHome

U.S. National Library of Medicine NCB I National Center for Biotechnology Information Sign in to NCBI

Primer-BLAST

A tool for finding specific primers

Finding primers specific to your PCR template (using Primer3 and BLAST).

Primer for target on one template | Primers common for a group of sequences

Reset page Save search parameters Retrieve recent results Publication Tips for finding specific primers

PCR Template

Enter accession, gi, or FASTA sequence (A refseq record is preferred) [Clear](#)

Range [Clear](#)

Forward primer From To

Reverse primer From To

Or, upload FASTA file Файл не выбран

Primer Parameters

Use my own forward primer (5'→3' on plus strand) [Clear](#)

Use my own reverse primer (5'→3' on minus strand) [Clear](#)

PCR product size Min Max

of primers to return

Primer melting temperatures (T_m) Min Opt Max Max T_m difference

Exon/intron selection

A refseq mRNA sequence as PCR template input is required for options in the section [?](#)

Exon junction span [?](#)

Exon junction match Min 5' match Min 3' match Max 3' match

Intron inclusion Primer pair must be separated by at least one intron on the corresponding genomic DNA [?](#)

Intron length range Min Max

Primer Pair Specificity Checking Parameters

Specificity check Enable search for primer pairs specific to the intended PCR template [?](#)

Search mode [?](#)

Database [?](#)

Exclusion Exclude predicted Refseq transcripts (accession with XM, XR prefix) Exclude uncultured/environmental sample sequences [?](#)

14:36 08.10.2020

Primer-BLAST

A tool for finding specific primers

Finding primers specific to your PCR template (using Primer3 and BLAST).

Primers for target on one template | Primers common for a group of sequences

[Reset page](#) [Save search parameters](#) [Retrieve recent results](#) [Publication](#) [Tips for finding specific primers](#)

PCR Template

Enter accession, gi, or FASTA sequence (A refseq record is preferred) [Clear](#)

Range [Clear](#)

	From	To
Forward primer	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Reverse primer	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Or, upload FASTA file Файл не выбран

Primer Parameters

Use my own forward primer (5'→3' on plus strand) [Clear](#)

Use my own reverse primer (5'→3' on minus strand) [Clear](#)

PCR product size

of primers to return

Primer melting temperatures (T_m)

Min	Opt	Max	Max T _m difference
<input type="text" value="57.0"/>	<input type="text" value="60.0"/>	<input type="text" value="63.0"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>

Exon/intron selection

A refseq mRNA sequence as PCR template input is required for options in the section

Exon junction span

Exon junction match

Min 5' match	Min 3' match	Max 3' match
<input type="text" value="7"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

Minimal and maximal number of bases that must anneal to exons at the 5' or 3' side of the junction

Intron inclusion Primer pair must be separated by at least one intron on the corresponding genomic DNA

Intron length range

Min	Max
<input type="text" value="1000"/>	<input type="text" value="1000000"/>

Primer Pair Specificity Checking Parameters

Specificity check Enable search for primer pairs specific to the intended PCR template

Search mode

Database

Exclusion Exclude predicted Refseq transcripts (accession with XM, XR prefix) Exclude uncultured/environmental sample sequences

Nucleotide Sequence for EG1234 x Primer designing tool x +

ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/tools/primer-blast/index.cgi?LINK_LOC=BlastHome

Exon junction span: No preference

Exon junction match: Min 5' match: 7, Min 3' match: 4, Max 3' match: 8

Intron inclusion: Primer pair must be separated by at least one intron on the corresponding genomic DNA

Intron length range: Min: 1000, Max: 1000000

Note: Parameter values that differ from the default are highlighted in yellow

Primer Pair Specificity Checking Parameters

Specificity check: Enable search for primer pairs specific to the intended PCR template

Search mode: Automatic

Database: Refseq representative genomes

Exclusion: Exclude predicted Refseq transcripts (accession with XM, XR prefix) Exclude uncultured/environmental sample sequences

Organism: Escherichia coli str. K-12 substr. MG1655 (taxid:511145)

Entrez query (optional):

Primer specificity stringency: Primer must have at least 2 total mismatches to unintended targets, including at least 2 mismatches within the last 5 bps at the 3' end. Ignore targets that have 6 or more mismatches to the primer.

Max target size: 4000

Allow splice variants: Allow primer to amplify mRNA splice variants (requires refseq mRNA sequence as PCR template input)

Get Primers Show results in a new window Use new graphic view

Advanced parameters

Note: Parameter values that differ from the default are highlighted in yellow

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Primer-BLAST >> JOB ID:d32oH4uqhghKHOBY9G10yD2FGIz1MVTggTQ

Primer-BLAST Results

Input PCR template none
Specificity of primers Target templates were found in selected database: RefSeq Representative Genome Database (Organism limited to Escherichia coli str. K-12 substr. MG1655)
Other reports > Search Summary

Detailed primer reports

Primer pair 1

	Sequence (5'>3')	Length	Tm	GC%	Self complementarity	Self 3' complementarity
Forward primer	GCCGCCTGCTGCTGGAAAAACC	22	67.47	63.64	5.00	0.00
Reverse primer	GGCGCGGCTTGGCATCTCG	19	67.08	73.68	4.00	2.00

Products on target templates

>NC_000913.3 Escherichia coli str. K-12 substr. MG1655, complete genome

product length = 758
 Forward primer 1 GCCGCCTGCTGCTGGAAAAACC 22
 Template 4630002 4629981

Reverse primer 1 GGCGCGGCTTGGCATCTCG 19
 Template 4629245 4629263

product length = 587
 Forward primer 1 GCCGCCTGCTGCTGGAAAAACC 22
 Template 3928759 A...T.G...G.....A 3928738

Reverse primer 1 GGCGCGGCTTGGCATCTCG 19
 Template 3928173 CAG.....C.....C.. 3928191

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Подбор праймеров в GeneBank

The screenshot displays the NCBI Primer-BLAST web interface. The browser address bar shows the URL: `ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/tools/primer-blast/index.cgi?LINK_LOC=BlastHome`. The page title is "Primer-BLAST" and the subtitle is "A tool for finding specific primers". The main heading is "Finding primers specific to your PCR template (using Primer3 and BLAST)".

The interface is divided into several sections:

- Primer Template:** A red checkmark is next to this section. It contains a text input field with the sequence: `GTGTGATCAGGGTAAACCGTTGGTGAACCTCTCCGGTGGTGAAGCGCGTCTGCTGCTGCTGCGAAGCTGCTGCAAGTTGGCGCAACATGCTGCTGCTGACGAACCAACCAACGACTGGATATCGAAACCTGCGCGCTGGAACCCCTGCTGGAAGTTCCCGGGCTGTGGGATGGTTATCTGCGACGACCTGGTCTCGACCCGTATCGCCACGACATTCTGGATTACCAAGGATGAAGGTTAAAGTTGAGTTCTTTCGAAGGTAACCTTACCGAGTACGAAGATCAAGAACCGCACGCTGGGCGCAGACGCGCTGGAGCCGAAGCTATCAAGTACAGCGTATTGCGAAGTaa`. Below the text field is a "Clear" button. To the right, there are "Range" and "Clear" buttons, and input fields for "Forward primer" and "Reverse primer".
- Primer Parameters:** A red checkmark is next to this section. It includes:
 - Input fields for "Use my own forward primer (5'→3' on plus strand)" and "Use my own reverse primer (5'→3' on minus strand)", each with a "Clear" button.
 - "PCR product size" with "Min" (600) and "Max" (1500) input fields.
 - "# of primers to return" with an input field set to 10.
 - "Primer melting temperatures (T_m)" with "Min" (50.0), "Opt" (55.0), "Max" (63.0), and "Max T_m difference" (5) input fields.
- Exon/intron selection:** A red X is next to this section. It includes:
 - "Exon junction span" with a dropdown menu set to "No preference".
 - "Exon junction match" with "Min 5' match" (7), "Min 3' match" (4), and "Max 3' match" (8) input fields.
 - "Intron inclusion" with a checkbox "Primer pair must be separated by at least one intron on the corresponding genomic DNA" which is unchecked.
 - "Intron length range" with "Min" (1000) and "Max" (1000000) input fields.
- Primer Pair Specificity Checking Parameters:** A red checkmark is next to this section. It includes:
 - "Specificity check" with a checked checkbox "Enable search for primer pairs specific to the intended PCR template".
 - "Search mode" with a dropdown menu set to "Automatic".
 - "Database" with a dropdown menu set to "Refseq representative genomes".

A yellow note at the bottom of the interface states: "Note: Parameter values that differ from the default are highlighted in yellow".

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the system time as 14:45 on 08.10.2020.

Exon junction span: No preference

Exon junction match:
Min 5' match: 7
Min 3' match: 4
Max 3' match: 8
Minimal and maximal number of bases that must anneal to exons at the 5' or 3' side of the junction

Intron inclusion:
 Primer pair must be separated by at least one intron on the corresponding genomic DNA

Intron length range:
Min: 1000
Max: 1000000

Note: Parameter values that differ from the default are highlighted in yellow

Primer Pair Specificity Checking Parameters

Specificity check: Enable search for primer pairs specific to the intended PCR template

Search mode: Automatic

Database: Refseq representative genomes

Exclusion:
 Exclude predicted Refseq transcripts (accession with XM, XR prefix)
 Exclude uncultured/environmental sample sequences

Organism: Escherichia coli str. K-12 substr. MG1655 (taxid:511145)
Enter an organism name (or organism group name such as enterobacteriaceae, rodents), taxonomy id or select from the suggestion list as you type.
[Add more organisms](#)

Entrez query (optional): [Empty field]

Primer specificity stringency:
Primer must have at least 2 total mismatches to unintended targets, including
at least 2 mismatches within the last 5 bps at the 3' end.
Ignore targets that have 6 or more mismatches to the primer.

Max target size: 4000

Allow splice variants:
 Allow primer to amplify mRNA splice variants (requires refseq mRNA sequence as PCR template input)

Get Primers

Show results in a new window Use new graphic view

Note: Parameter values that differ from the default are highlighted in yellow

Advanced parameters

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Primer-BLAST

A tool for finding specific primers

Finding primers specific to your PCR template (using Primer3 and BLAST)

Input PCR template Range
Id|Query_1
1 - 1668

Your PCR template is highly similar to the following sequence(s) from the search database. To increase the chance of finding specific primers, please review the list below and select all sequences (within the given sequence ranges) that are intended or allowed targets.

Select: [All](#) [None](#) Selected:0

Accession	Title	Identity	Alignment length	Seq. start	Seq. stop	Gene
<input type="checkbox"/> NC_000913.3	Escherichia coli str. K-12 substr. MG1655, complete genome	100%	1668	4628855	4630522	ettA

Show results in a new window

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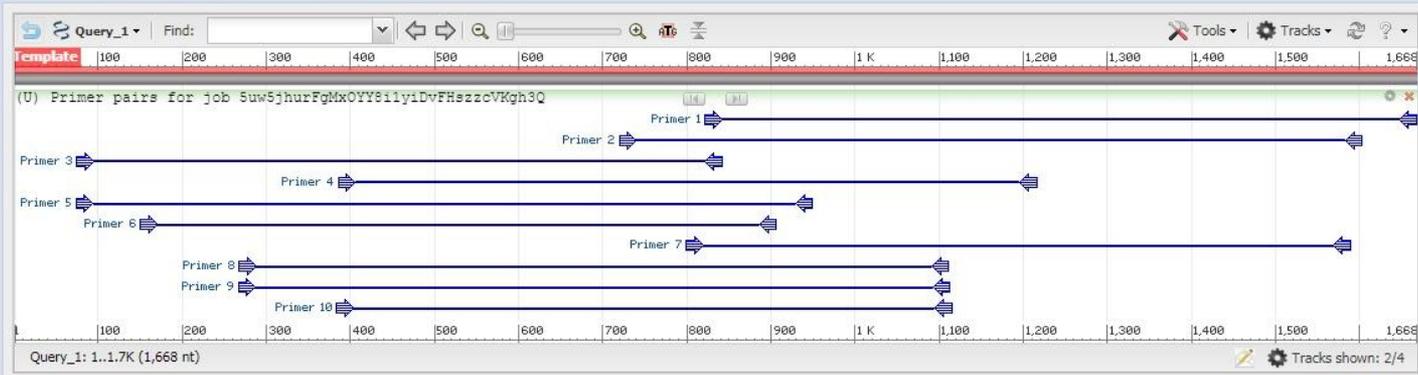
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Primer-BLAST » JOB ID:5uw5jhurFgMxOYY8i1yiDvFHszcVKgh3Q

Primer-BLAST Results

Input PCR template Icd|Query_1
Range 1 - 1668
Specificity of primers Primers may **not** be specific to the input PCR template as targets were found in selected database:RefSeq Representative Genome Database (Organism limited to Escherichia coli str. K-12 substr. MG1655)...[help on specific primers](#)
Other reports [Search Summary](#)

Graphical view of primer pairs



Detailed primer reports

Primer pair 1

	Sequence (5'>3')	Template strand	Length	Start	Stop	Tm	GC%	Self complementarity	Self 3' complementarity
Forward primer	ATGGGTACGTCAAGGTACTA	Plus	20	822	841	54.98	45.00	6.00	3.00
Reverse primer	TACTTCGCAATACGCTTGTA	Minus	20	1667	1648	54.95	40.00	4.00	2.00
Product length	846								

Products on potentially unintended templates

>[NC_000913.3](#) Escherichia coli str. K-12 substr. MG1655, complete genome

product length = 846

Detailed primer reports

Primer pair 1

	Sequence (5'→3')	Template strand	Length	Start	Stop	Tm	GC%	Self complementarity	Self 3' complementarity
Forward primer	ATGGGTACGTCAAGGTACTA	Plus	20	822	841	54.98	45.00	6.00	3.00
Reverse primer	TACTTCGCAATACGCTTGTA	Minus	20	1667	1648	54.95	40.00	4.00	2.00
Product length	846								

Products on potentially unintended templates

>[NC_000913.3](#) Escherichia coli str. K-12 substr. MG1655, complete genome

```

product length = 846
Forward primer 1 ATGGGTACGTCAAGGTACTA 20
Template 4629701 ..... 4629682

Reverse primer 1 TACTTCGCAATACGCTTGTA 20
Template 4628856 ..... 4628875
    
```

Primer pair 2

	Sequence (5'→3')	Template strand	Length	Start	Stop	Tm	GC%	Self complementarity	Self 3' complementarity
Forward primer	GGAAGGTAAGTACTCCTCCT	Plus	20	720	739	54.95	50.00	6.00	2.00
Reverse primer	CTTGACTCTTCGACTCGG	Minus	20	1602	1583	55.09	50.00	4.00	1.00
Product length	883								

Products on potentially unintended templates

>[NC_000913.3](#) Escherichia coli str. K-12 substr. MG1655, complete genome

```

product length = 883
Forward primer 1 GGAAGGTAAGTACTCCTCCT 20
Template 4629803 ..... 4629784

Reverse primer 1 CTTGACTCTTCGACTCGG 20
Template 4628921 ..... 4628940
    
```

Primer pair 3

	Sequence (5'→3')	Template strand	Length	Start	Stop	Tm	GC%	Self complementarity	Self 3' complementarity
Forward primer	CTCTCTGAGTTTCTCCCTG	Plus	20	75	94	54.81	50.00	5.00	1.00
Reverse primer	TAGTACCTTGACGTACCCAT	Minus	20	841	822	54.98	45.00	6.00	2.00
Product length	767								

Products on potentially unintended templates

>[NC_000913.3](#) Escherichia coli str. K-12 substr. MG1655, complete genome

```

product length = 767
    
```

Tm калькулятор

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `tmcalculator.neb.com/#!/main`. The page title is "Tm Calculator" and the version is "1.13.0". The interface includes a navigation bar with "FEEDBACK" and "HELP" links, and a BioLabs logo with the tagline "INSPIRED drive DISCOVERY BY GENUINE".

Product Group: Taq DNA Polymerase

Polymerase/Kit: Taq DNA Polymerase with Standard Taq Buffer

Primer Concentration (nM): 400 (with a "Reset concentration" button)

Primer 1: GCCGCCTGCTGCTGAAAAACC

Primer 2: GGCGCGGCTTGGCATCTCG (with "Switch to batch mode", "Clear", and "Use example input" buttons)

Results:

- Anneal at: 63 °C
- Primer 1: 22 nt, 64% GC, Tm: 68 °C
- Primer 2: 19 nt, 74% GC, Tm: 70 °C

Instructions:

- Select the product group of the polymerase or kit you plan to use.
- Select the polymerase or kit from the list of products.
- If needed, modify the recommended primer concentration.
- Enter primer sequences (with up to 3 ambiguous bases). Spaces allowed.

Note that an annealing temperature will only be displayed if both primer sequences are entered.

Footer: © Copyright 2020 New England Biolabs. All Rights Reserved. Navigation links: ABOUT THIS TOOL, HISTORY, ALL TOOLS, TECH SUPPORT.

Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the system tray with the date 08.10.2020 and time 14:58.