MODAL VERBS



could

Could she run fast?
Yes, she could (run fast).
No, she couldn't (run fast).

can

Can she run fast?
Yes, she can (run fast).
No, she cannot/can't (run fast).

to be able to

Will she be able to run fast?
Yes, she will (be able to run fast).
No, she won't (be able to run fast).

возможность (зависит не от субъекта, а от условий, обстоятельств, складывающихся при выполнении действия)

иметь возможность

may	can
фактическая (возможность	теоретическая
конкретного действия)	(общие черты поведения)
МОЧЬ	быть свойственным
The flight may be delayed.	Everybody can be
He may be at his offise.	mistaken.
	One can feel nervous.

предположение основанное на					
неувереннос	ти в	малої	й вероятности		
совершении де	йствия	совери	дения действия		
I'm not sure.		I don't think.			
may	может быть		might		
He may have follow	He may have followed your		She might have translated the		
advice.		text.			
He may be sleeping.		He might be doing the flat.			
She may enter the Economy		He might still pass his exam.			
Department.					

предположение основанное на

уверенности в совершении действия (должно быть, наверное, вероятно)

Past	Present	Future
probably	must	probably
		(un)likely
Jack probably	Jack must have	Jack is unlikely to
didn't sign the	signed the	sign the contract.
contract.	contract.	She is likely to
		cry.
He probably didn't	He must beat the	Dad will probably
go to the office.	bank.	go to the shop
		tomorrow.

MODAL VERBS

must	can (could)	may (might)
должен	мочь	МОЧЬ
to have to	to be able to	to be allowed to
приходиться в силу	уметь,	разрешаться,
сложившихся	быть в состоянии	позволяться
обстоятельств		
to be to		
приходиться по		
плану,		
по договоренности,		
по графику		

Формы выражения в:

Past	Present	Future
could	can	
was/were able to	am/is/ are able to	will be able to
might	may	
was/were allowed to	am/is/ are allowed to	will be allowed to
had to	must	
(did?)	have/has to	will have to
	(do (does?)	

Эмоциональное состояние

недоумение, нетерпение, изумление		сомнение, удивление, невероятность		
can	could	can	could	
И что это?	И что это?	не может быть, чтобы	вряд ли, неужели	
What can he imagine?	What could she be explaining to me?	Can she have told you a lie?	Could he know him?	

Упрек, неодобрение

следовало бы /мог (ли) бы

ought	should	shouldn't	might
You ought to	You should	You	You might work
have come	have come	shouldn't	harder at your
long ago.	long ago.	have done it.	pronunciation.

Просьба

вежливая	разговорная	официальная	фамильярная
форма	форма	форма	форма
could; would	can; will	may	can
Не могли бы	Передай мне	Можно мне	Не можете ли
Вы			Вы
Could you	Can I take	May I speak to	Can't you keep
help me,	your	the chief?	silent for a
please?	umbrella?	May I ask you	moment?
Would you tell	Will you pass	a question?	Can't you leave
me the way to	me the salt,		me alone?
the nearest	please?		
bank, please?			

Ответ на просьбу

разрешение или отклонение		категорический запрет или	
npoc	сьбы	строгое пред	упреждение
Ca	an	must	not
Разреші	ı (me)?	Можно .	мне?
Can I phon	e you in the	May I have a smoke?	
morning?			
можно	нельзя	не должен	нельзя
Yes, you can.	No, you can't.	No, you	No, you
I'll be waiting	I'm sorry but	mustn't smoke	mustn't
for your call.	I'll be busy	here.	smoke here.
	tomorrow.		

Долженствование, устанавливаемое говорящим

обязанность	осознанная	настоя-	стремле-	приказание	нежелание
(должен,	необхо-	тельный	ние	(должен)	выполнять
обязан)	димость	совет	получить		действие,
	(надо,	(нужно)	распо-		приказание
	необходимо)		ряжение		(обязательно
			(мне		ли, с какой
			делать?)		стати)
must	must	must	shall	must	Must I
					Why
					should I
I must go to	I must take	All of you	Shall I	You must	Must I go
work every	care of my	must visit	answer?	go there	there today?
day.	little sister.	the	Shall I do	today.	Why should I
		exhibition.	it now?		do it now?

Долженствование, устанавливаемое помимо воли говорящего

вынужденность,	вынужденность,	вынужденность,	рекомендация,	совет,
назначенность,	назначенность,	назначенность,	личное мнение	выражающий
необходимость	необходимость	необходимость		объективную
				необходимость
to have to	to have to	to have	should	ought to
		to=need		
приходится,	Когда мне?	не нужно, не	следует,	следует,
вынужден	(назначено)	приглашают	следовало бы,	следовало бы,
			должен был	должен был
			бы, нужно бы,	бы, нужно бы,
			посоветоваться	посоветоватьс
			бы	я бы
I have to stay	When do I have	You don't have	He should read	You ought to
after classes	to stay after	to stay after	English every	pay more
tomorrow.	classes?	classes. = You	day.	attention to
		needn't stay		your grammar
				mistakes.

Вставьте необходимые модальные глаголы (must, should, would, ought to, have to, needn't, can, could, may).

- 1. I... not go to the theatre with them last night, I... revise the grammar rules and the words for the test.
- 2. My friend lives a long way from his college and ... get up early.
- 3. All of us... be in time for classes.
- 4. When my friend has his English, he... stay at the office after work. He (not)... stay at the office on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday and... get home early.
- 5. ... you... work hard to do well in your English?
- 6. "... we discuss this question now?"- "No, we... We... do it tomorrow afternoon."
- 7. I'm glad you ... come.
- 8. "... you... come and have dinner with us tomorrow?"- "I'd love to."
- 9. "Please send them this article."- "Oh, ... I do it now?"

GOOD BYE