



***The United Kingdom  
of Great Britain and  
Northern Ireland***



# The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Location

General information

Flag

Water resources

Relief

Climate

Wildlife

Regions

Languages

England

Wales

Scotland

Northern Ireland

Density of population

Cities, towns, villages



# The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland





**Official name** – the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

**Status** – a parliamentary monarchy

**Location** – British Isles (2 large islands, 5,500 small islands) to the north-west of Europe

**Area** – 94,226 sq mi  
(244,110 sq km)

**Population** - 58,8 million people

**Nationality** - British

**Capital** - London



# Flag – ‘Union Jack’



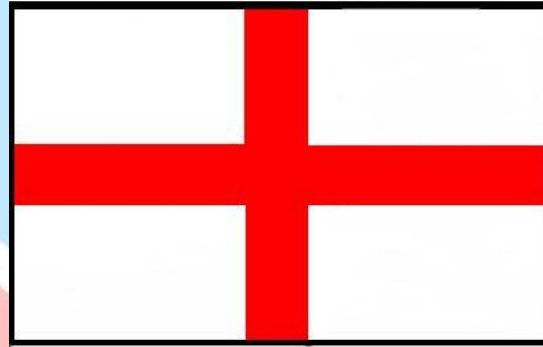
**Division – 4 parts:** England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland

**Symbolic figures - Britannia**

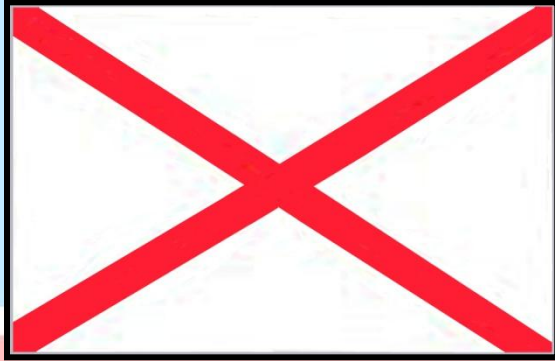
**John Bull**



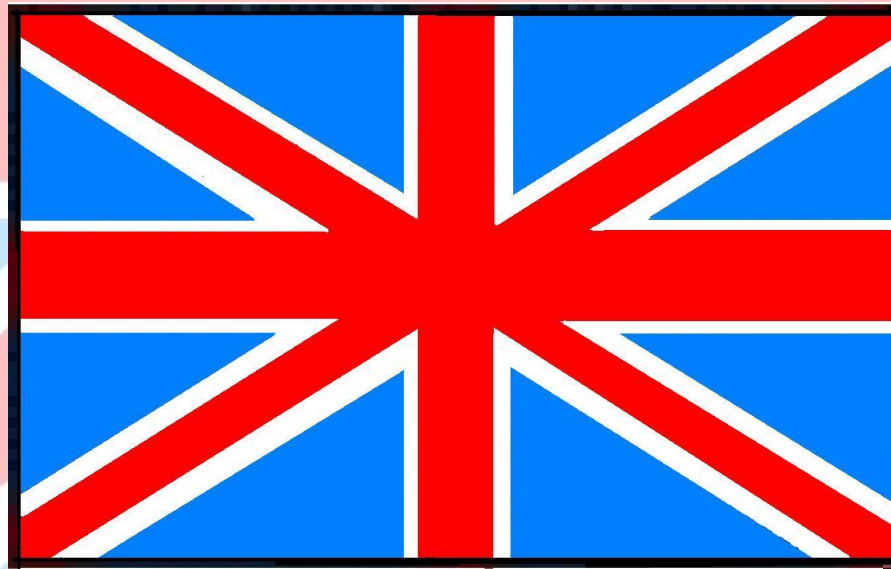
**St George's cross**



**St Patrick's cross**



**St Andrew's cross**



**Union Jack**



The United Kingdom is washed by:



**The  
Atlantic  
Ocean**

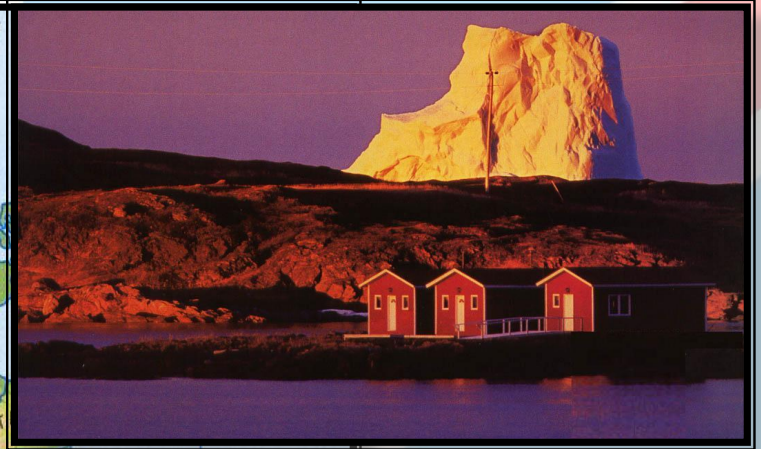
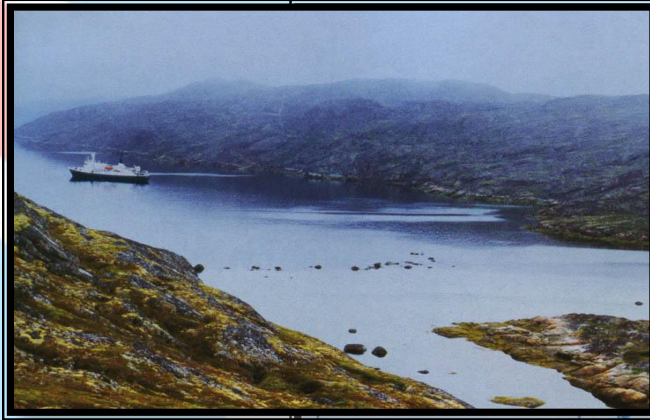
**The  
North  
Sea**

**The  
Irish  
Sea**

**Strait of Dover  
(Pas de Calais)**

**The English Channel (La  
Manche)**





# Types of coast





## Lakes:

Loch Ness

Loch Lomond

Lough Neagh

The Bann

The Avon

The Severn

## Rivers:

The Spey

The Dee

The Tay

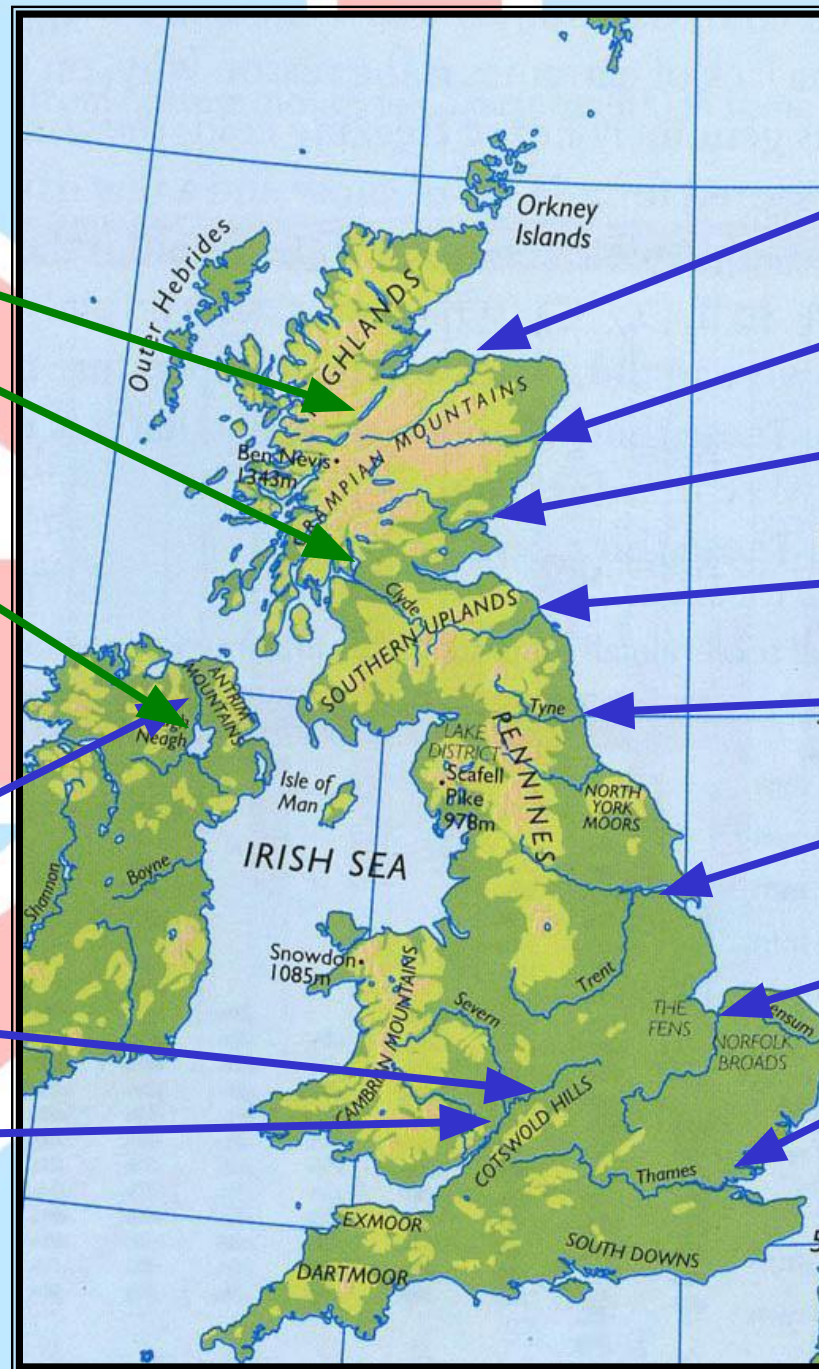
The Tweed

The Tyne

The Trent

The Ouse

The Thames





Loch Lomond



Loch Ness  
Lake District



Loch Glencoul

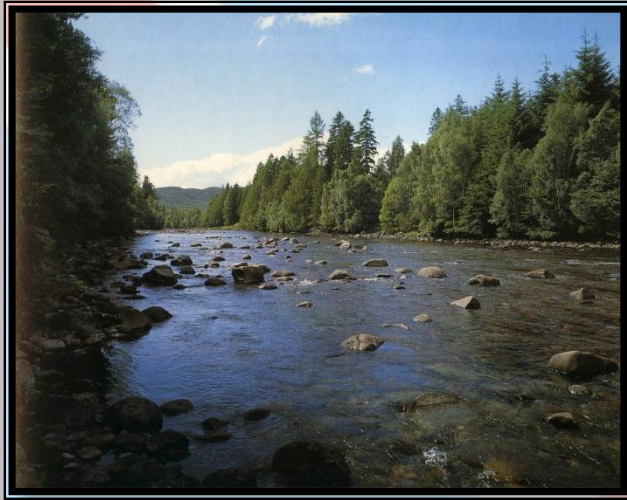


Fjord



Loch Linnhe

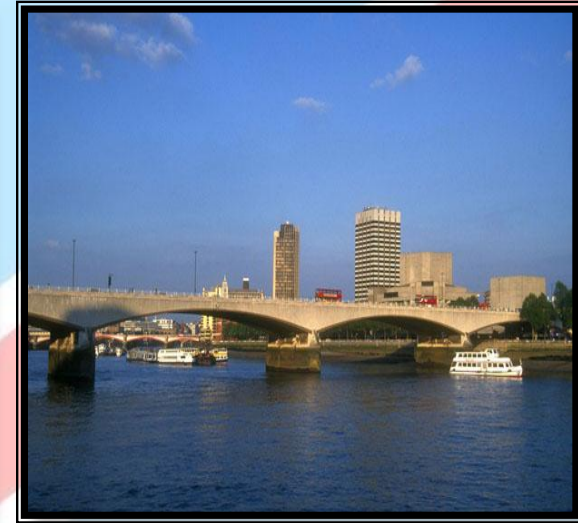




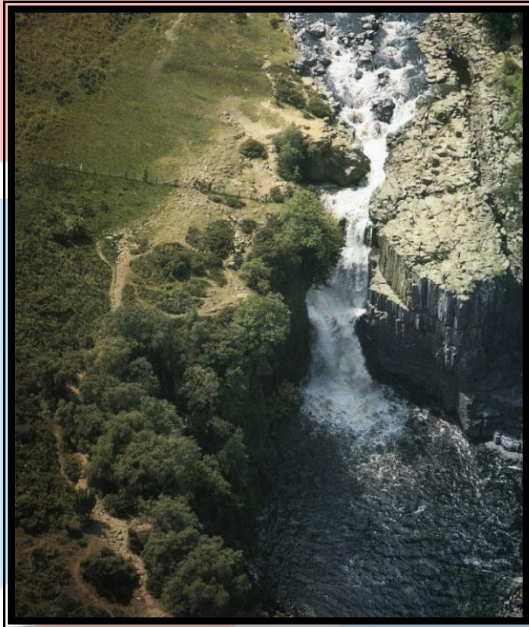
The Dee



The Dochart



The Thames

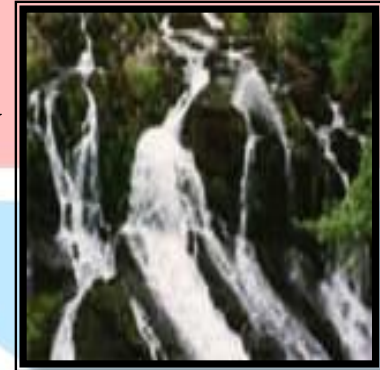


High Force rapids  
in the Pennines

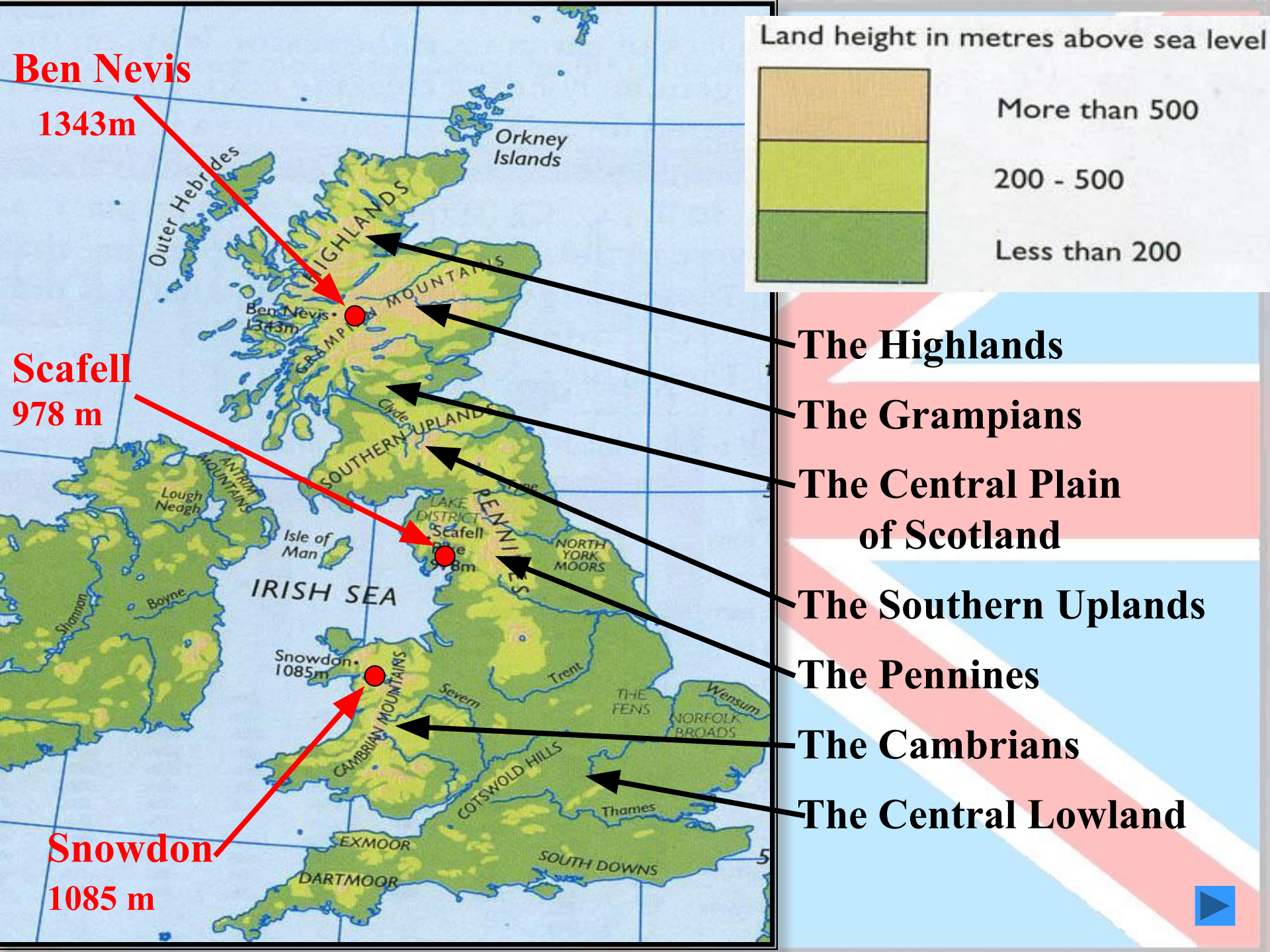


The Severn

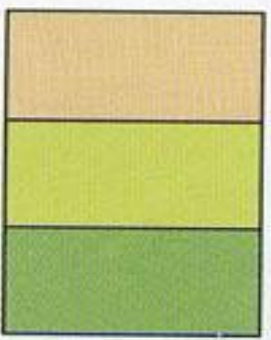
Swallow  
Falls



The   
Llangollen



Land height in metres above sea level



More than 500

200 - 500

Less than 200

**Ben Nevis**

**1343m**

**Scafell**

**978 m**

**Snowdon**

**1085 m**

**The Highlands**

**The Grampians**

**The Central Plain  
of Scotland**

**The Southern Uplands**

**The Pennines**

**The Cambrians**

**The Central Lowland**



Ben Nevis



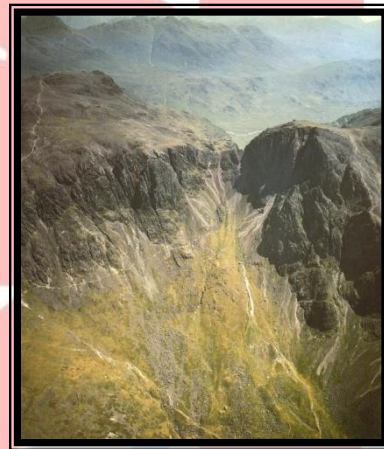
The Highlands



The Grampians



Giant's Causeway,  
Northern Ireland



Scafell



Hadrian's Wall  
Plains, marshes



Snowdon

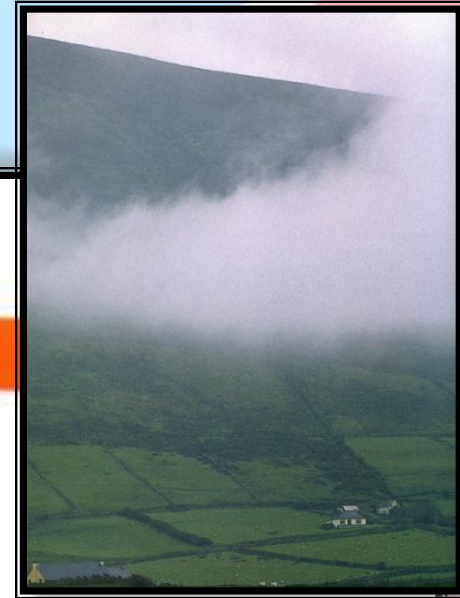


The  
Cambrians

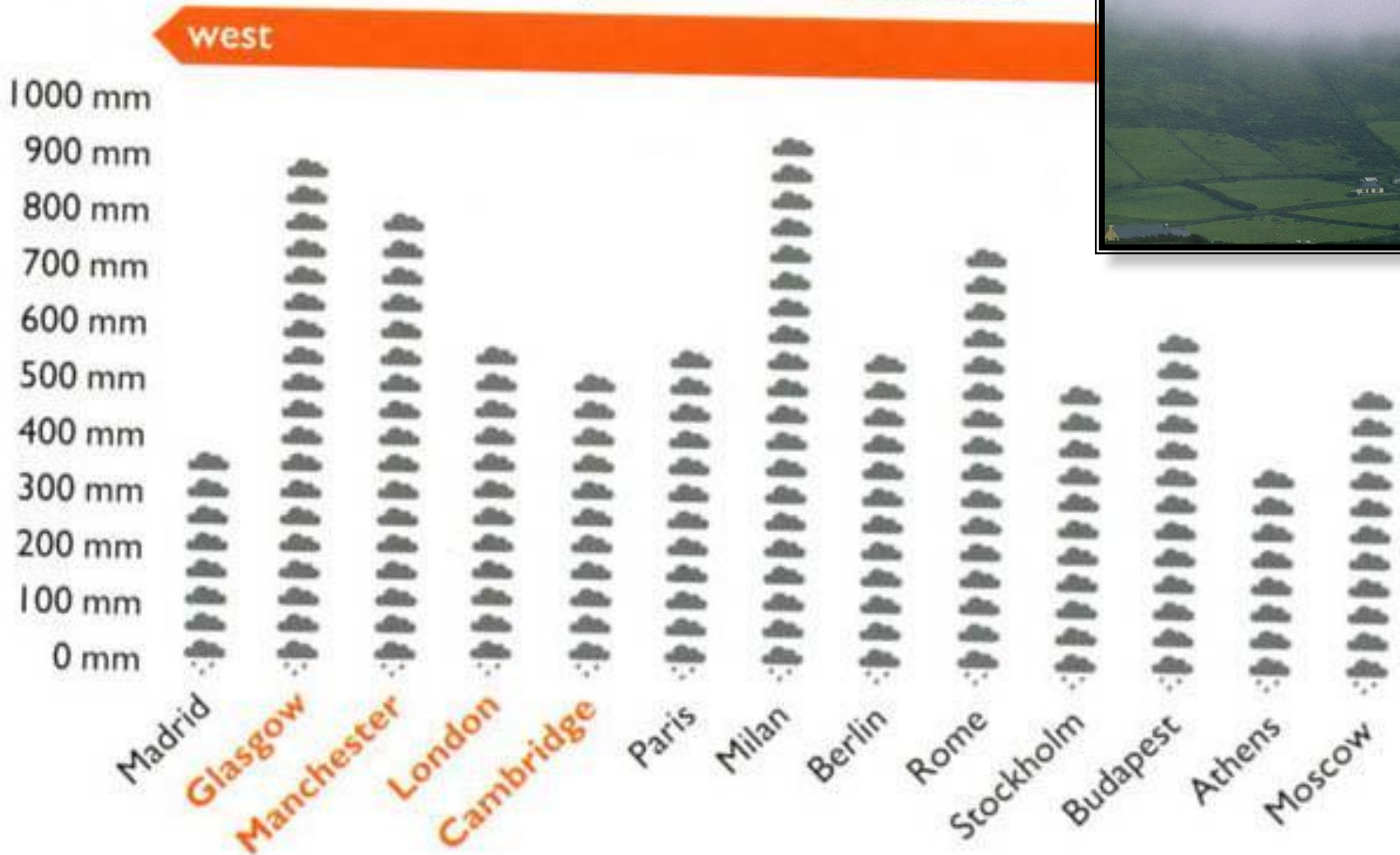


# Climate

## English fog



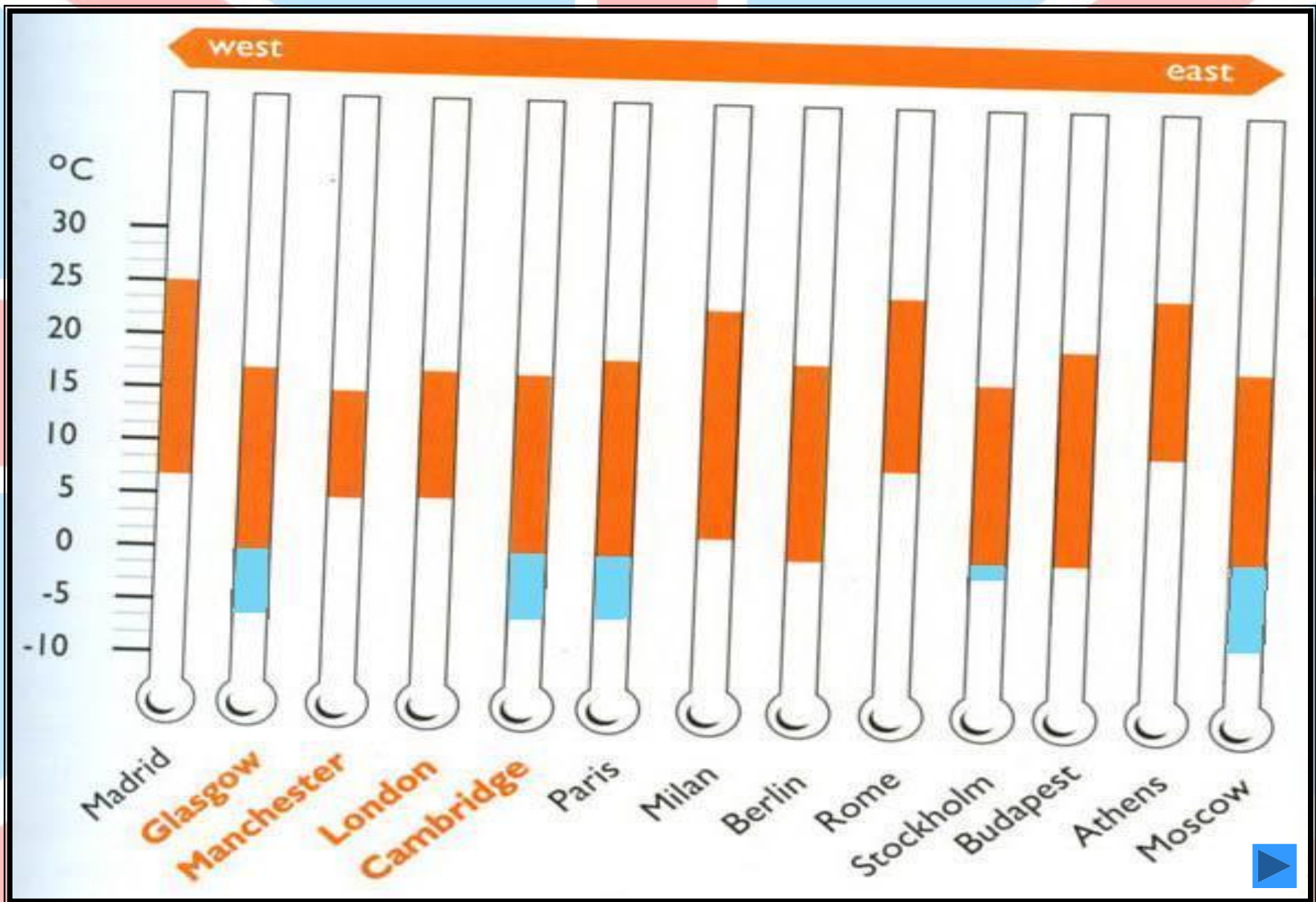
Annual total rainfall (approximate) in some European cities

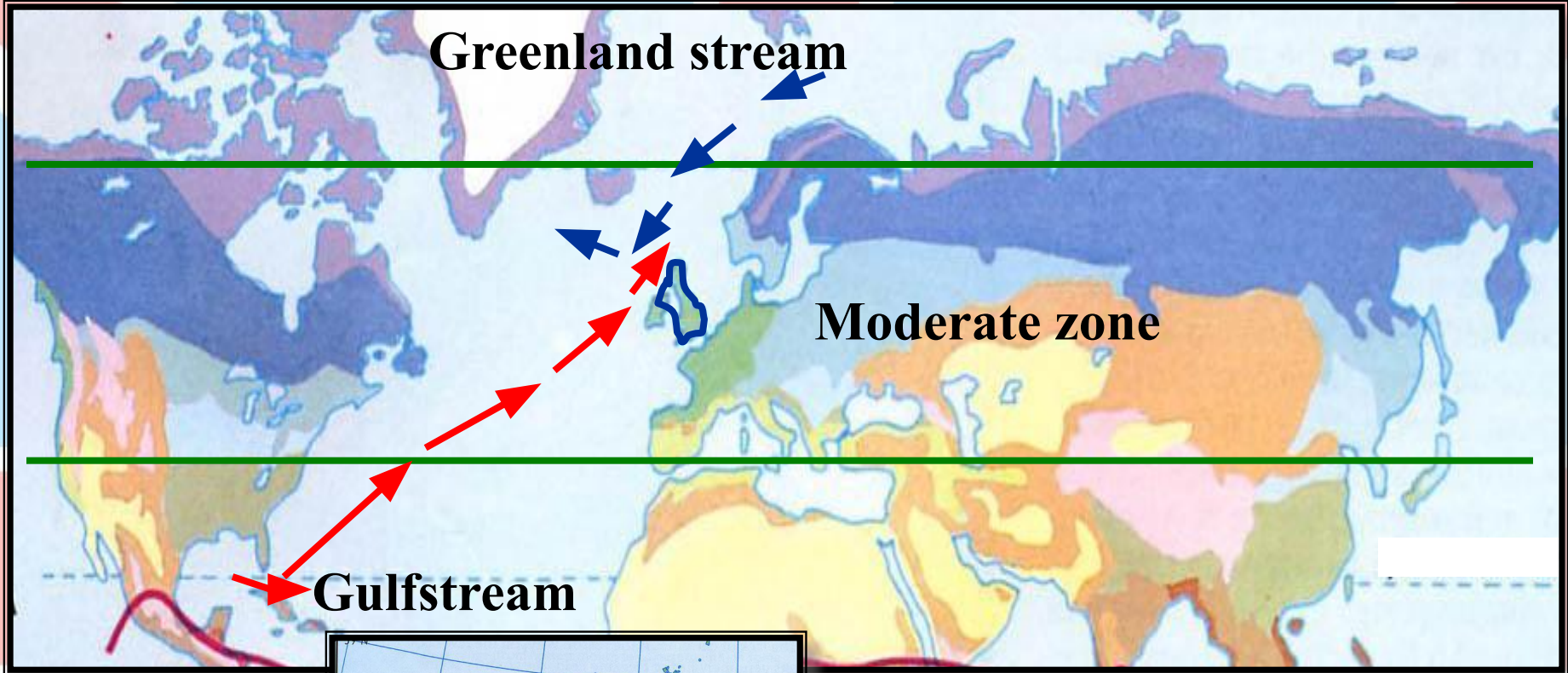


# Annual temperature

■ - in summer

■ - in winter





**Warm winds**



**Cold winds**

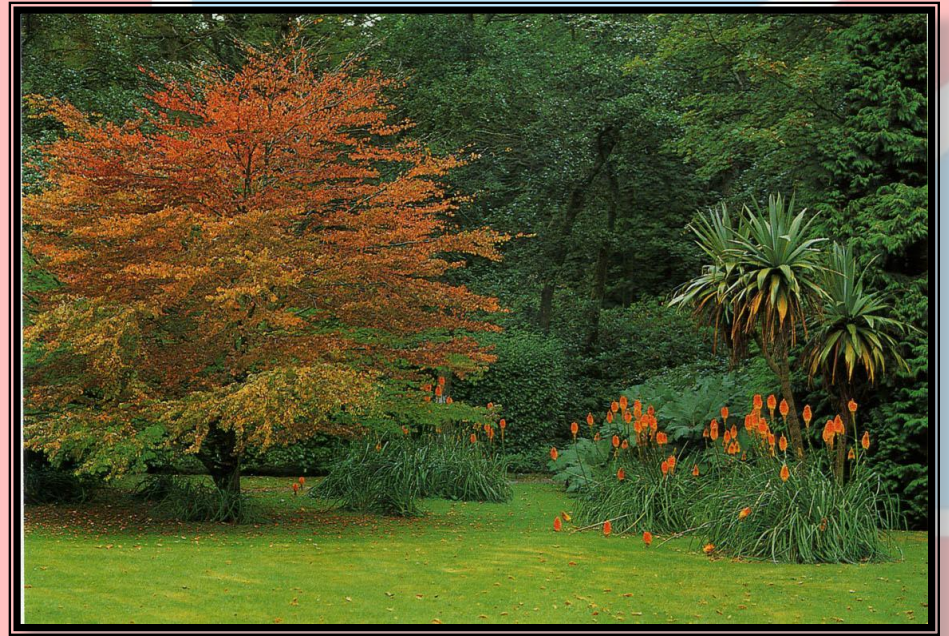
**Climate - warm moderate maritime with cool winter**

**Weather – humid, cool, changeable**



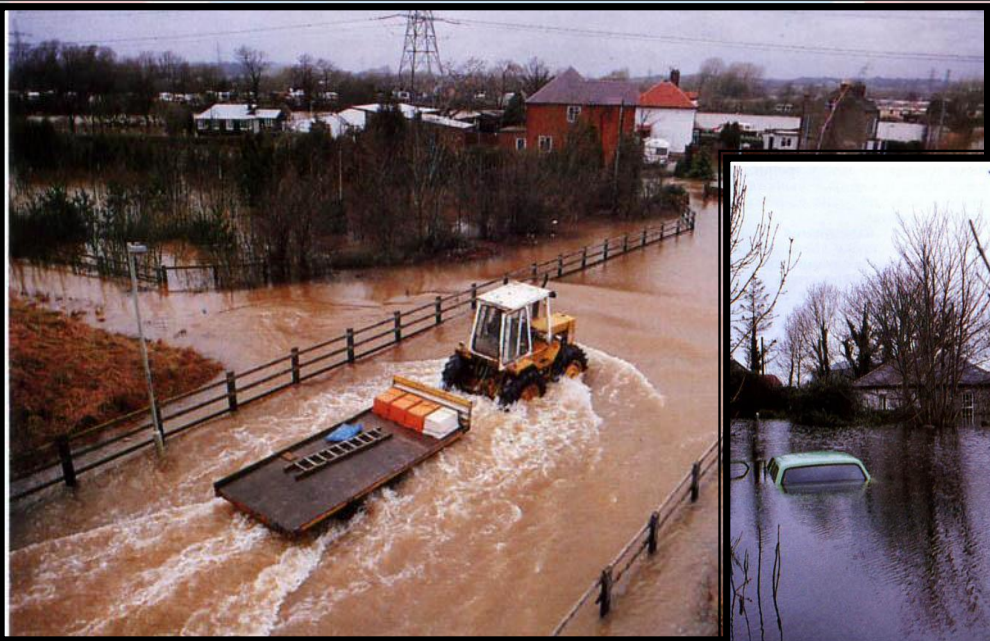


# Gulfstream influence

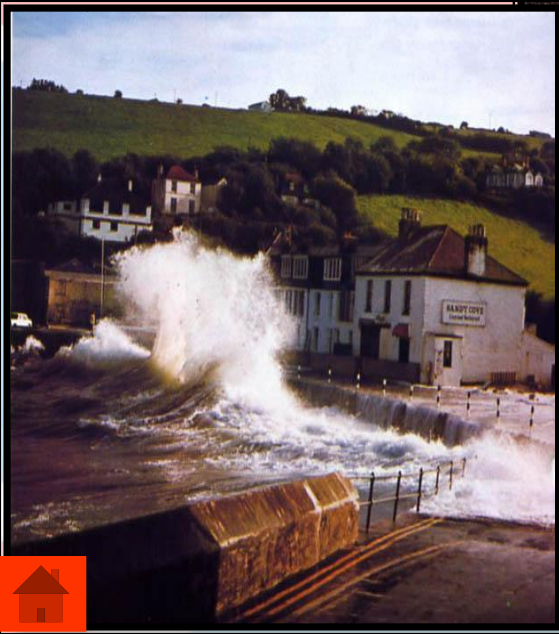


# Arctic influence





Floods



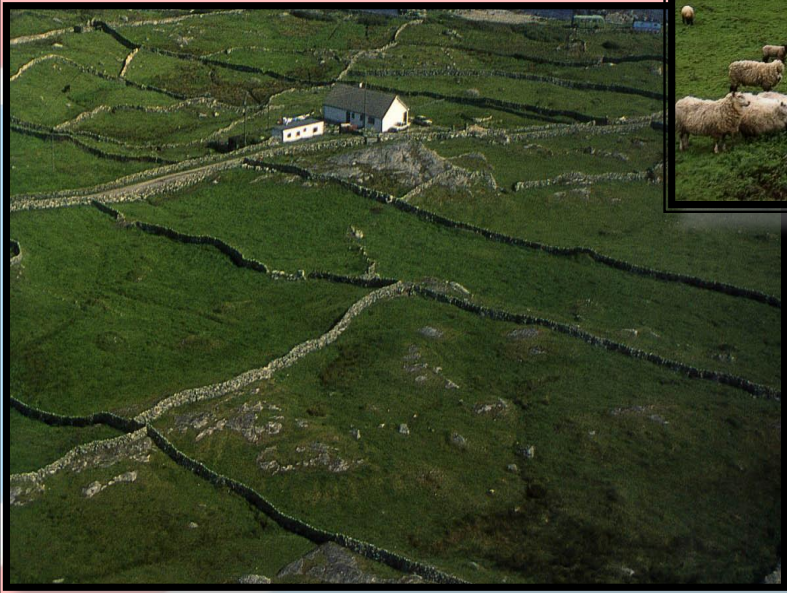
Storms

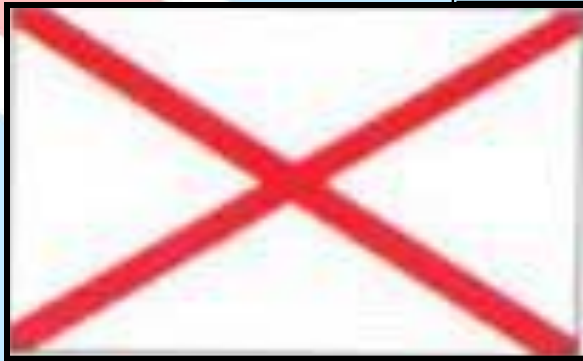


Smog



# Wildlife





**Northern  
Ireland,  
Belfast**

**Wales,  
Cardiff**

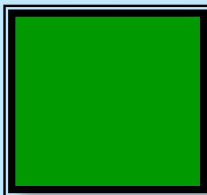


**Scotland,  
Edinburgh**

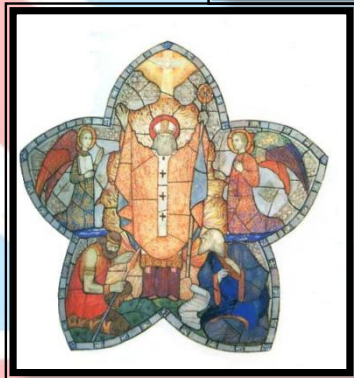
**England,  
London**



**Northern Ireland**



**Shamrock**



**St Patrick, 17 March**

**Symbol**

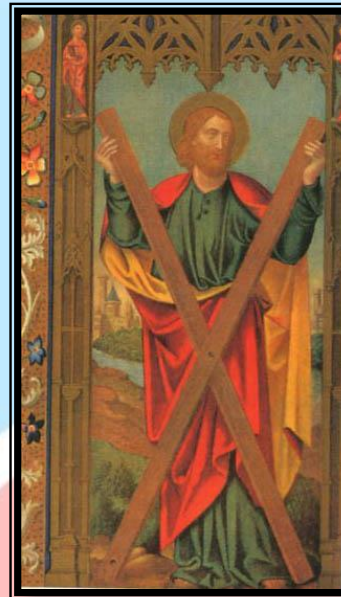
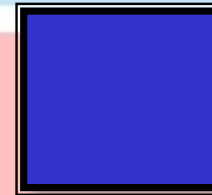
**National colour**

**Patron Saint**

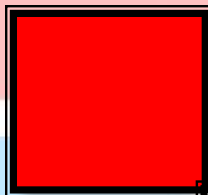
**Scotland**



**Thistle**



**St Andrew, 30 November**



**Daffodil, leek**



**Wales**



**St David, 1 March**



**Rose**

**St George, 23 April**



**England**

# irish gaelic

Ár n-athair, atá ar neamh: go naofar d'ainm. Go dtaga do riocht. Go ndéantar do thoil ar an talamh, mar dhéantar ar neamh. Ár n-arán laethiúl tabhair dúinn inniu, agus maith dúinn ár bhfiacha, mar mhaithimid dár bhféichiúnaithe féin. Agus ná lig sinn i gcathú, ach saor sinn ó olc. Óir is leatsa an Ríocht agus an Chumhacht agus an Ghloir, tré shaol na saol. Amen.

# welsh

Ein Tad, yr hwn wyt yn y nefoedd, sancteiddier dy Enw. Deled dy deyrnas. Gweneler dy ewyllys megis yn y nef, felly ar y ddaear hefyd. Dyro i ni heddyw ein bara begunyddiol. A maddeu i ni ein dyledion, fel y maddeuwn ninnau i'n dyledwyr. Ac nac arwain ni i brofedigaeth; eithr gwared ni rhag y drwg. Amen.



# scots gaelic

AR n-athair a tha air nèamh: GU naomhaichear d'ainm. Thigeadh do rìoghachd. Dèantar do thoil air an talamh, mar a nithear air nèamh. Tabhair dhuinn an AR fiachan, amhuil mar a mhaitheas sinne d'ar luchd-fiach. Agus na leig am buaireadh sinn, ach saor Sinn o olc. Oir is leatsa an rìoghachd agus an cumhachd agus a'ghòir GU siorruidh. Amen.

# ENGLISH

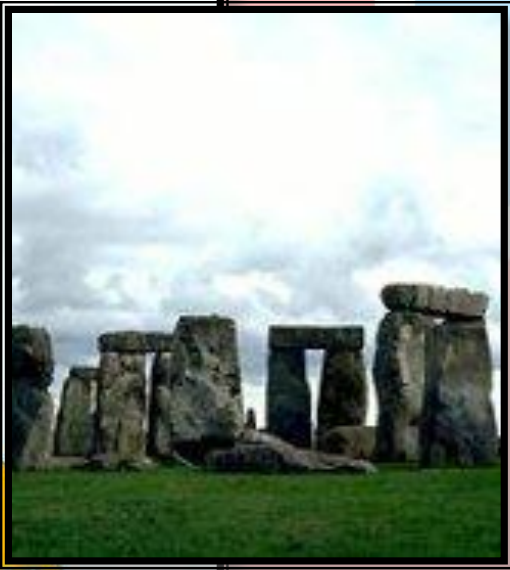
Our Father in heaven, hallowed be your name,  
your kingdom come, your will be done,  
on earth as in heaven.  
Give us today our daily bread.  
Forgive us our sins as we forgive those who sin against us.  
Save us from the time of trial, and deliver us from evil.  
For the kingdom, the power, and the glory are yours, now and forever. Amen.



# English gardens



# English sheep



# Stonehenge

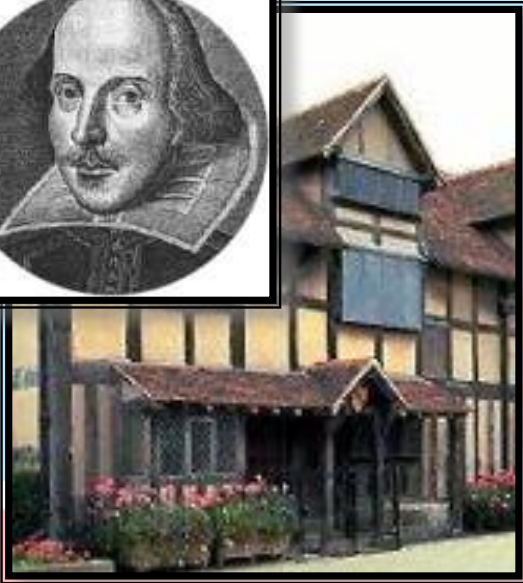


# Castles



# Maiden Castle, neolit

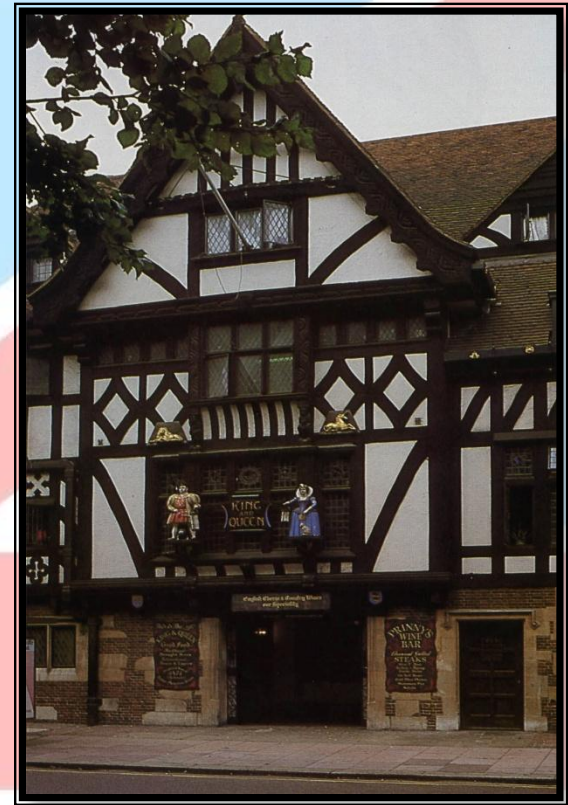




Shakespeare's house



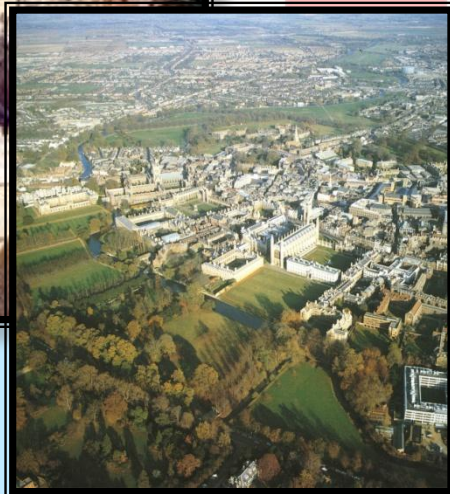
Chalk coast of  
Albion



English pub  
Big Ben  
Double-decker



Oxford,  
Cambridge



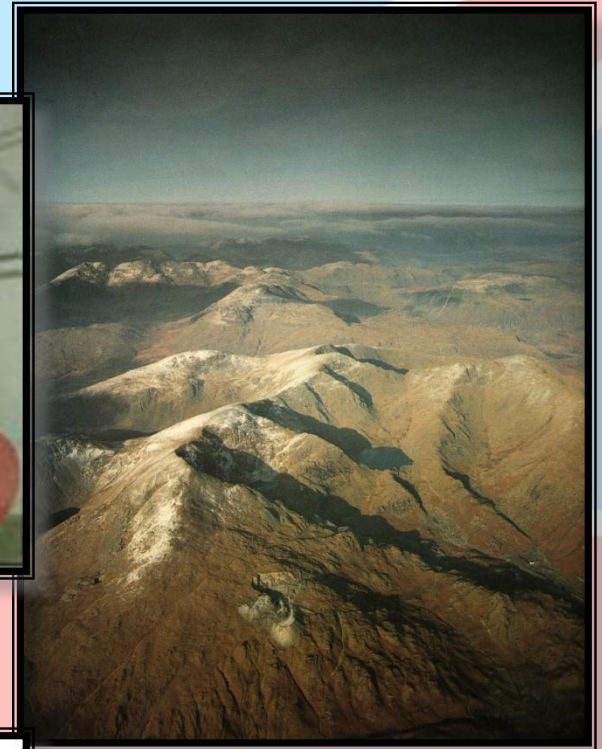




Windmill



Mountain train  
Caernarfon Castle



Snowdonia



Harp

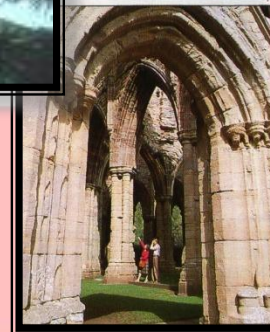
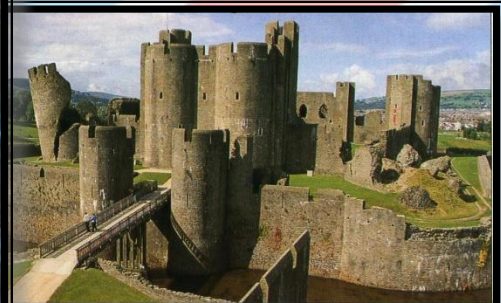
Lovespoon



Brecon Beacon  
national park



# Castles



# Abbeys



Welsh dancers

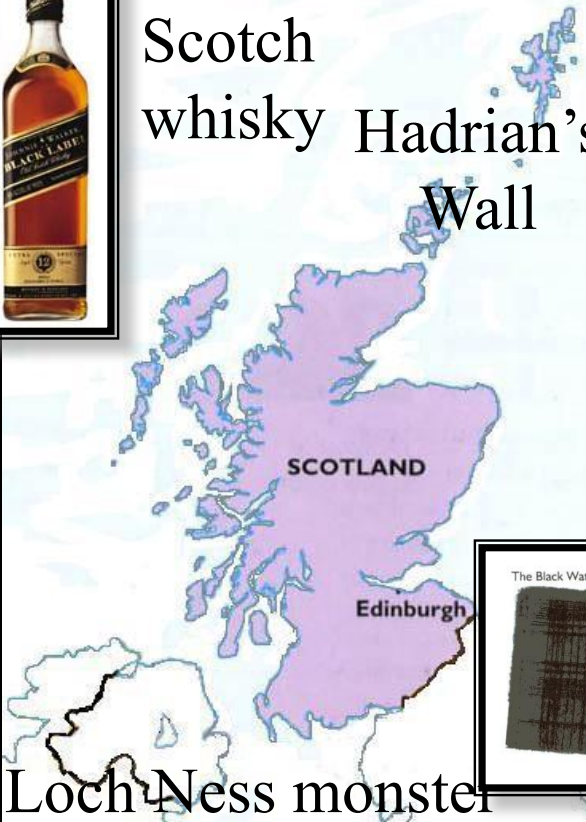
Roman forts

Celtic crosses





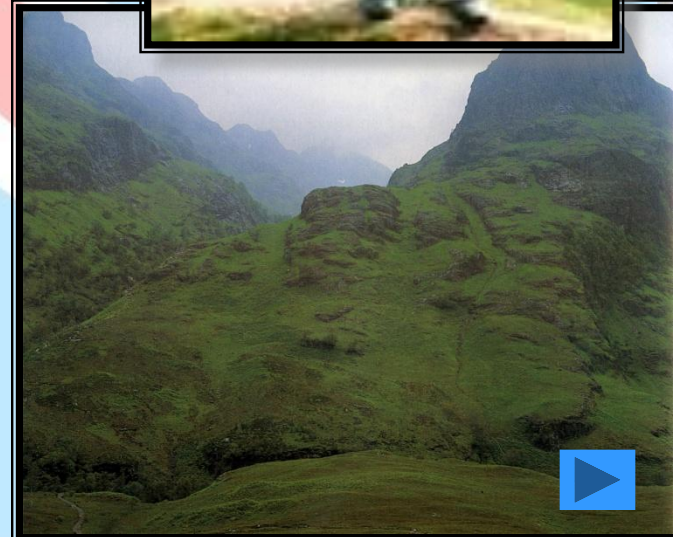
Scotch  
whisky Hadrian's  
Wall



Loch Ness monster



A highlander in a  
kilt with a bagpipe  
Tartan  
Highlands  
Fiords

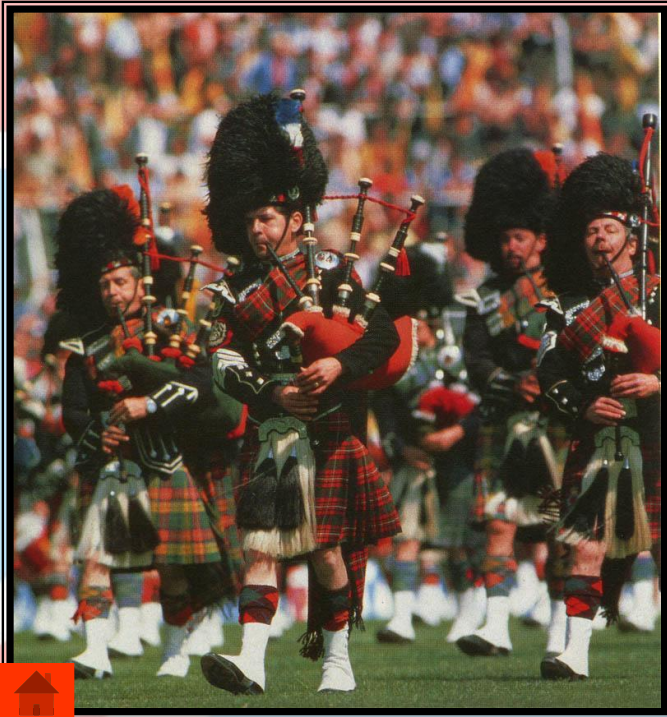




Holyrood, royal residence



Edinburgh Castle



Highlanders' parade

Castles

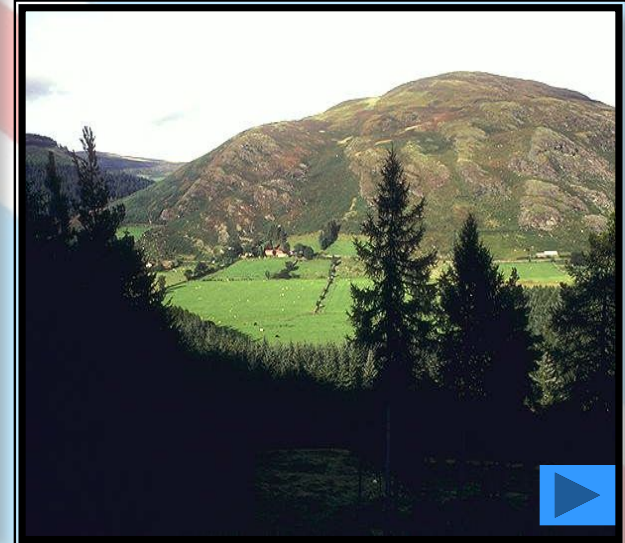
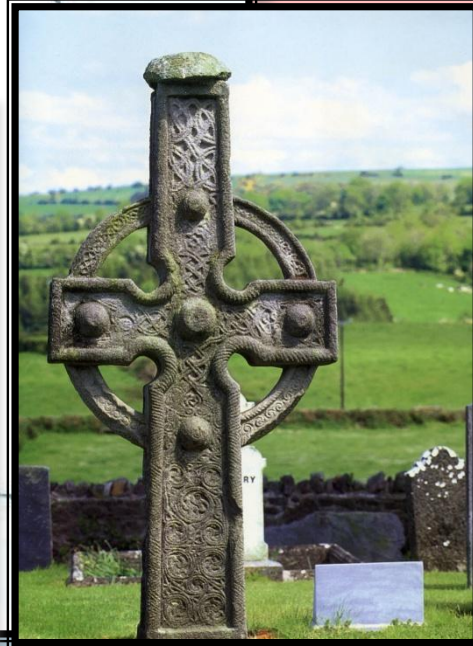




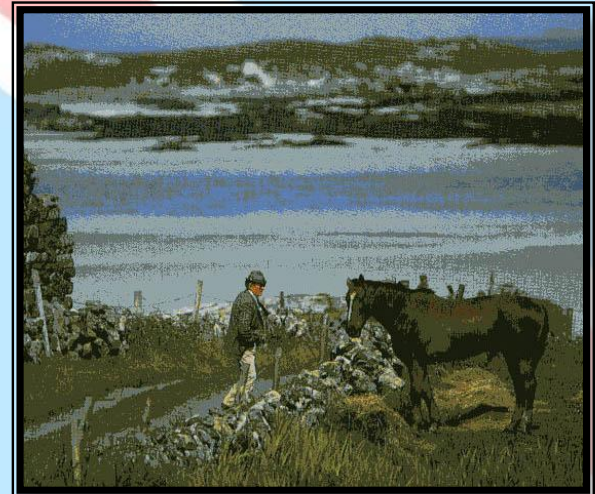
Celtic cross

Giants' Causeway

Emerald country



# Belfast



## Cities with population

- - over 500 000 people
- - from 200 000 to 500 000
- - under 200 000

## Persons per square kilometre

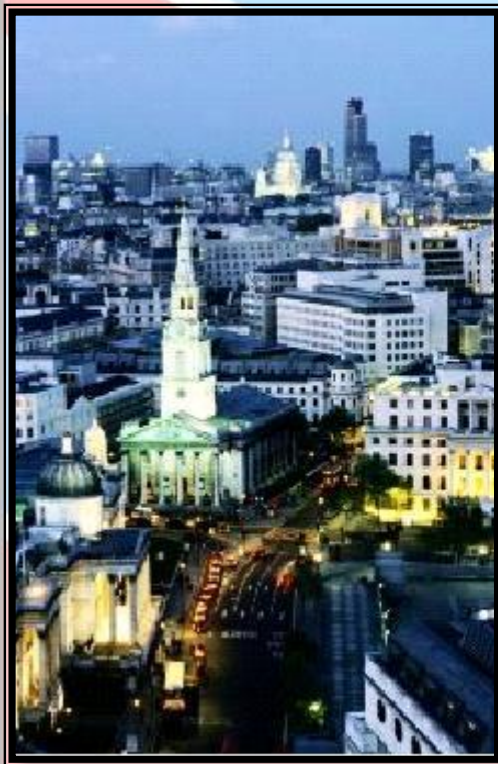
- - more than 1500
- - 1000 - 1500
- - 500 - 1000
- - 250 - 500
- - 100 - 250
- - 50 - 100
- - 10 - 50
- - 0 - 10





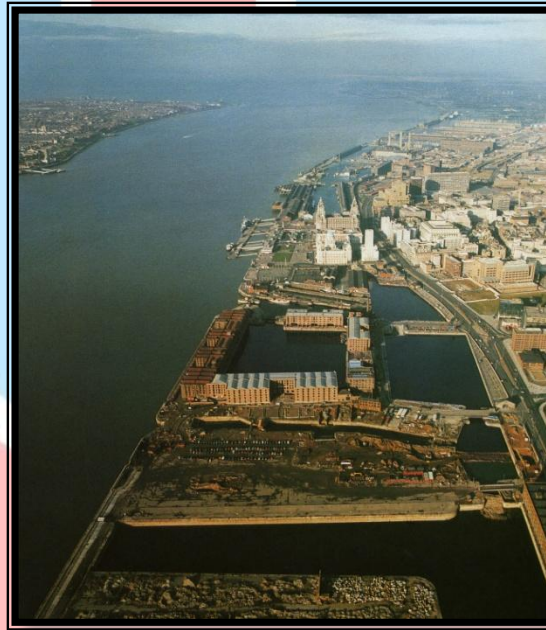


# London

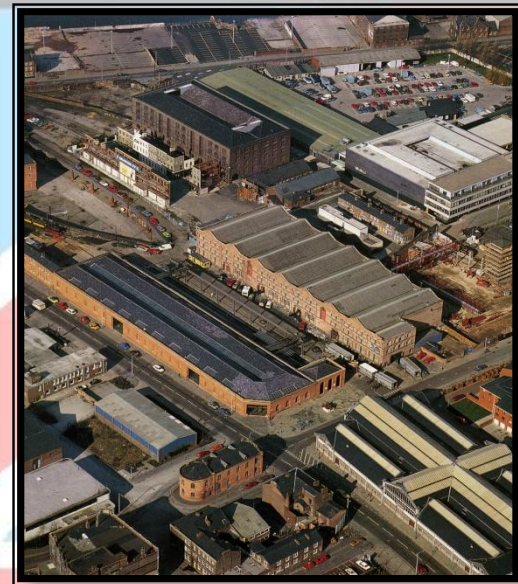




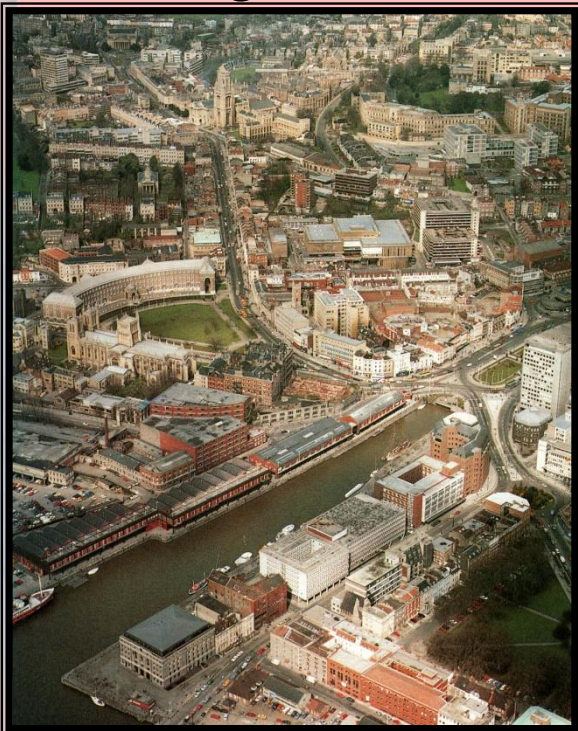
Birmingham



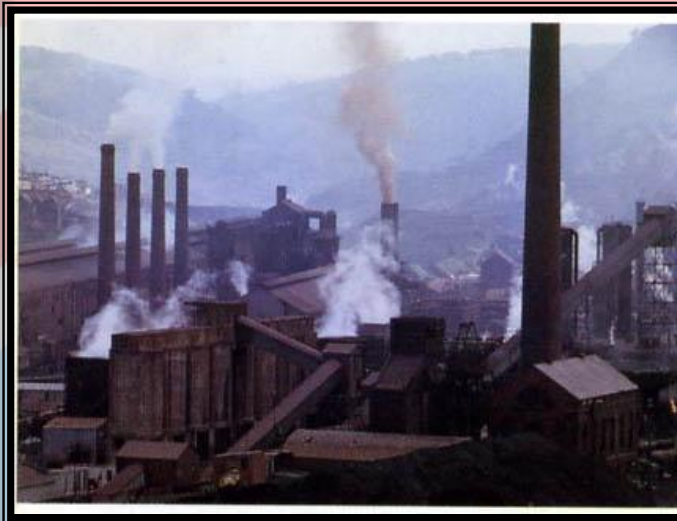
Liverpool



Manchester



Bristol

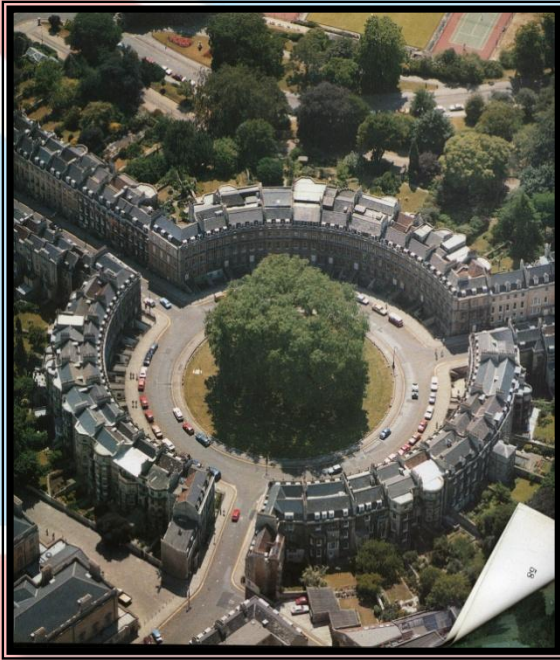


Leeds



Glasgow





Bath



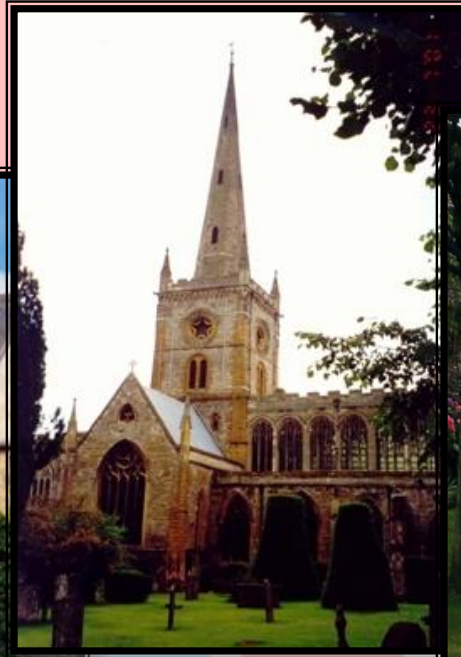
York



Chester



Oxford



Stratford-upon-Avon



A British village





Mansions

A semi-detached house



A detached house



A terraced house



Municipal houses



