

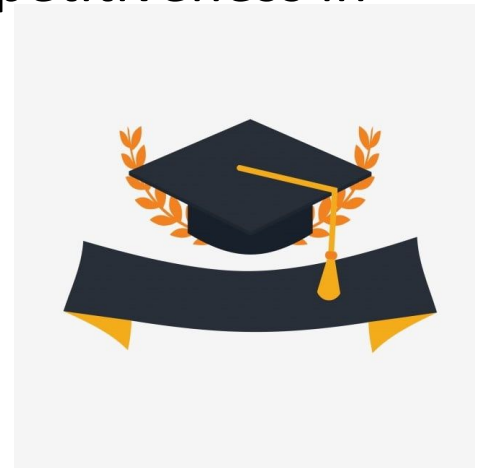
# HIGHER EDUCATION IN RUSSIA AND ABROAD

2022

Performed by: Gradvorskaya V.V., group Эуб-21z1

# Higher education and its opportunities

Higher education gives a person the necessary amount of specialized knowledge in a particular field. While studying at a university, a person receives additional knowledge in related fields, without which no truly literate and educated person can do today. Very often, for young people, higher education is an opportunity to find themselves. Higher education increases the level of general development and literacy. The availability of higher national diploma courses increases competitiveness in the labor market.



# Types of educational institutions

Higher education abroad can be obtained at colleges, institutes, universities. In Russia, higher education can be obtained only in universities, academies, institutes. Both in Russia and in some foreign countries, the Bologna system is used. It divides education into baccalaureate degree, master's degree and graduate school.



# Levels of higher education



Higher education abroad has a multi-level structure. Higher education both in Russia and in Europe is implemented in bachelor's and master's degree programs. These are successive stages: baccalaureate degree programs take, on average, 4 years, after which graduates receive a baccalaureate degree and can practice according to their chosen profile, however, there is an opportunity to continue their education on master's degree programs, which last, on average, 1 year in European universities and 2 years in Russian ones. There is also a third stage of higher education in Russia and Europe graduate school. Those who plan to make a career in science or in teaching usually enter the third stage.

# Moscow State University

Moscow State University (MSU) is one of the oldest and largest classical universities in Russia, one of the centers of Russian science and culture, located in Moscow. The opening took place in 1755. Alexey Mikhailovich Argamakov was the first director. Viktor Antonovich Sadovnichy has been the rector since 1992 and is currently the rector.

Mikhail Sergeyevich Gorbachev and Nikolai Nikolaevich Semenov are among the many outstanding graduates. The faculties most in demand among MSU applicants are the Faculty of Mechanics and Mathematics, the Faculty of Computational Mathematics and Cybernetics.



# Bauman Moscow State Technical University

Bauman Moscow State Technical University – Bauman Moscow State Technical University, Russian National Research University, Research Center. The school was opened in 1832. The full course of study was six years, consisting of three preparatory classes and three workshops.

V. I. Grinevetsky became the first rector. At the moment, the rector is Mikhail Gordin. One of the most famous graduates is Andrey Nikolaevich Tupolev, a Soviet scientist and aircraft designer. The most popular faculties are Aerospace and Engineering Technologies.



# Oxford University

Oxford University is a British university in Oxford, England. One of the oldest universities in the world. The exact date of the founding of the University of Oxford is unknown, but studies at Oxford were conducted as early as 1096.

The head of the university was (and still is) the Chancellor. Margaret Thatcher, Theresa May, Bill Clinton and many others were graduates of this university. The most popular majors at Oxford are law, design, Biology, biomedicine, Economics, history, IT, humanities, chemistry.



# The Massachusetts Institute of Technology

The Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) is a private research institution in Cambridge, Massachusetts. The world leader in the field of exact sciences and technologies. MIT was officially incorporated in Massachusetts in 1861. MIT moved to Cambridge, Massachusetts in 1916. William Barton Rogers, founder and first president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Some of the famous alumni are David Scott (astronaut) Jose Figueres Ferrer (President of Costa Rica) and so on. The most popular MIT faculties are the Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Architecture.





## Which institute should I choose?

If I had the opportunity to choose any university from the world, then I would choose the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. This institute is the best in the world. It has many advantages, such as: financial support and grants, housing, internships.

