



the 8th form
09/11

The Earth Needs a
Friend, Doesn't It?

1. Read the transcription



['hju:mən 'bi:iŋ]

[,disə'piə]

['waɪldaɪf]

[ɪn'waɪərənmənt]

[prə'tekt]

[pə'lu:t]

[pə'lu:ʃən]

['lɪtə]

[di'stroɪ]

[weɪst]



2. Match the words:

- human
- disappearing
- amazing
- to protect
- to pollute
- air / water
- to throw away
- to destroy
- chemical
- wastes
- being
- wildlife
- animals
- litter
- air / water
- pollution



3. Make up sentences:

1. planet, our, beings, killing, human, are.
2. disappearing, the, are, forests.
3. wildlife, human, destroy, beings.
4. environment, we, protect, must, the.
5. pollute, we, the, environment, mustn't.
6. everywhere, litter, is, a lot of, there.
7. oceans, wastes, pollute, chemical, rivers, seas, and.



Agree or disagree

- You are perfectly right.
- I`m afraid you are not right.



Ecological problems



radiation

pollution of the environment



killing animals



cutting down forests

water pollution

air pollution



Homework

- Rewrite the rule in ex. 4, p. 38
- Prepare to write a dictation using this rule

66,7%

GRAMMAR DISCOVERIES REVIEW

4 Read and remember.
Be careful about the use of "the" with the features of the environment.
We don't use any article with the names of:
Continents: Europe, Asia, North America, Australia
Countries: Russia, Spain, Sweden, New Zealand
But: we use "the" in the names with "Republic", "Federation", "State", "Kingdom", the Russian Federation, the USA, the United Kingdom, the UK.
Mountains: Everest, Elbrus
But: we use "the" with mountain chains: the Alps, the Andes [paɪnz], the Caucasus [kaʊkəs], the Pyrenees [paɪniːz].
Islands: Bermuda, Ireland
But: we use "the" with the group of islands: The Bahamas, the British Isles.
Cities / Towns: Moscow, London, Paris
We use "the" with the names of:
Oceans: the Pacific (Ocean), the Indian (Ocean)
Rivers: the Volga [vɒlɡə], the Danube [dænbuː], the Thames [θeɪm].
Seas: the Black Sea, the North Sea, the Baltic [bɔːltɪk].
Channels: the English Channel
Lakes: the Ontario, the Onega [ɒnɪˈɡeɪ].
But: no article in the names with "Lake".

5 Choose the correct form (with or without "the"). Listen and check if you were right.

1. Volga / The Volga is the longest river in Europe / the Europe.
2. Canada / The Canada is in North America / the North America.
3. The highest mountain in the world is Mount Everest / the Everest.
4. United Kingdom / The United Kingdom consists of Great Britain / the Great Britain and Northern Ireland / the Northern Ireland.
5. Have you ever been to Lake Baikal / the Lake Baikal?
6. Bahamas / The Bahamas are a group of islands in Atlantic Ocean / the Atlantic Ocean.
7. This unusual town is situated near Lake Onega / the Lake Onega.
8. Next year they are going to try their luck in Paines / the Paines.
9. The capital of USA / the USA is Washington, DC / the Washington, DC, though some people think it's New York / the New York.

6 Do the quiz. Choose the correct answer. Use "the" if necessary. Write down the answers. Listen and check if you were right.

1. What is the highest mountain in the world? (Euras, Everest, Elbrus)
2. Which is the smallest continent in the world? (Africa, Europe, Australia)
3. Of which country is Ottawa the capital? (Canada, New Zealand, India)
4. What is the name of the ocean which borders North and South America? (Pacific, Indian, Atlantic)
5. Which is the longest river in the world? (Volga, Nile, Amazon)
6. Which is the largest lake in the world? (USA, Australia, Russia)
7. Which is the largest country in the world? (USA, Australia, Russia)
8. Which is the largest city in the world? (New York, Moscow, Tokyo)

kindly refrain from smoking
No smoking