



«Acid rains»

New words

Acid rain - ['æsid, rein] – қышқылды жаңбыр

Global warming - ['gləʊbl , 'wɔ:.miŋ] – жаһндық жылыну

Air pollution - [eə(r), pə'lu:ʃn] – ауаның ластануы

Water pollution - ['wɔ:tə(r), pə'lu:ʃn] – судың ластануы

Overpopulation - [,əʊ.və'pɒp.jʊ.lei.tɪd] – халықтың көптігі

Oxygen - ['ɒk.sɪ.dʒən] - оттегі

Nuclear waste - ['nju:kliə(r) , weɪst] – ядролық қалдықтар

Chemical fertilizers - ['kemɪkl , 'fɜ:.tɪ.laɪ.zər] - химиялық тыңайтқыштар

Pesticides - ['pes.tɪ.saɪd] – пестицидтер

The Mediterranean - [ðə , ,med.i.tə'reɪ.ni.ən] – Жерорта теңізі

Disastrous consequences - [dɪ'zɑ:.strəs , 'kɒn.sɪ.kwəns] – қасірет салдары

Power stations - ['paʊə(r), 'steɪ.ʃən] -электр станциялары

Recycle litter - [,ri:'saɪ.kl , 'lɪt.ər] - қоқысты қайта өңдеу

Our Planet Earth

The planet Earth is only a tiny part of the universe, but it's the only place where human beings can live. Today, our planet is in serious danger. Acid rains, global warming, air and water pollution, overpopulation are the problems that threaten human life on Earth.

Our forests are disappearing because they are cut down or burnt. If this trend continues, one day we won't have enough oxygen to breathe.

The seas are in danger. They are filled with poison: industrial and nuclear waste, chemical fertilizers and pesticides. The Mediterranean is already nearly dead; the North Sea is following. The Aral Sea is on the brink of extinction.

Every ten minutes one kind of animal, plant or insect dies out for ever.

Air pollution is another serious problem. In Cairo just breathing the air is dangerous – equivalent to smoking two packs of cigarettes a day.

Factories emit tons of harmful chemicals. These emissions have disastrous consequences for our planet. They are the main reason for the greenhouse effect and acid rains.

An even greater threat are nuclear power stations. Fortunately, it's not too late to solve these problems. We have the time, the money and even the technology to make our planet a better, cleaner and safer place. We can plant trees and create parks for endangered species. We can recycle litter. We can support green parties and put pressure on those in power. Together we can save the planet and all of us with it.

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There is/ there are

Ағылшын тілінде бір заттың бар екендігін сипаттау үшін «There is (зериз)» және «There are (зера)» тіркестері қолданылады. Екі тіркестің де мағынасы бір, тек жекеше және көпше түрдегі формалары.

Заттың бар екендігін айтқанда ол заттың біреуге тиесілі екендігін айтпайды. Мысалы, «Менде алма бар» дегендей мағынада емес, «Дастарханда (үстелдің үстінде) алма бар» деген мағынада қолданылады.

Мысалы:

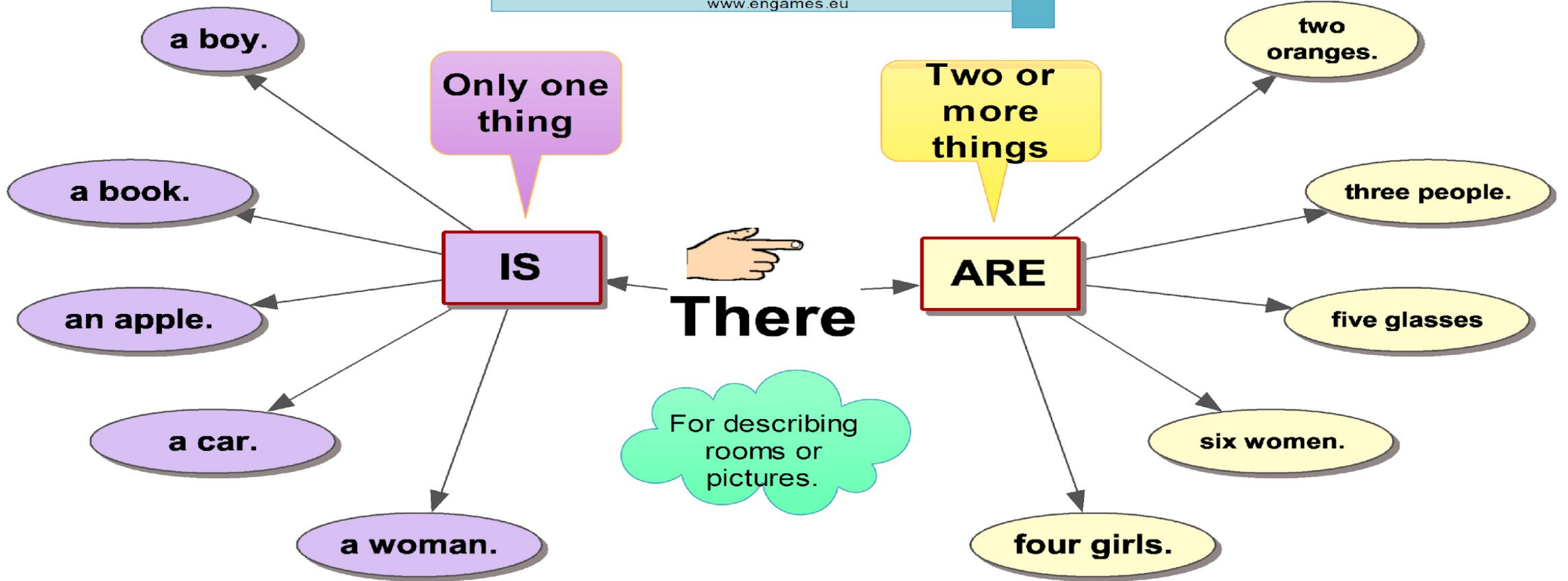
There is an apple in garden — Бауда алма бар.

I have two apples — Менде екі алма бар.

«There is/are» тіркесі осы шақта айтылып тұр. Оның өткен шақтағы нұсқасы «There was/were», келер шағы: There will be

THERE IS / ARE

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Exercise 1.

Put the *is* or *are*

1. There _____ two cups of tea on the table.
2. There _____ some milk in the cup.
3. There _____ an orange in the salad.
4. There _____ six balls in the box.
5. There _____ some cheese on the plate.
6. There _____ a blue chair at the door.
7. There _____ five chicks and a hen on the farm.
8. There _____ a table and nine desks in the classroom.
9. There _____ a big window to the left of the door.
10. There _____ three rooms in our country house.

Exercise 2.

Write in There's / There're.

1. _____ some sandwiches in the fridge.
2. _____ a biscuit on the plate.
3. _____ some jam on the table.
4. _____ some cornflakes in the cupboard.
5. _____ some sugar in the glass.
6. _____ two boys at school.

