

LECTURE 2

THE USA

EARLY EXPLORERS

AND

EARLY SETTLEMENTS



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PLAN

- Spain and the New World
- Other European explorers
- Spanish settlements
- English settlements



SPAIN AND THE NEW WORLD

- 1476 – 26 – for England
- 1485
- Queen Isabella and King Ferdinand
- On August 3, 1492
- On October 12, 1492
- The Indies, Indians



OTHER EUROPEAN EXPLORERS

- John Cabot – 1447 - The Spice Islands – Newfoundland
- Jacques Cartier – 1534-1542 – the Northwest Passage – the St. Lawrence River – Montreal, Canada
- Robert La Salle – 1682 – Louisiana – Valley for France
- Henry Hudson – 1609 – the Hudson – the Hudson Bay



SPANISH SETTLEMENTS

- Ponce de Leon – Florida – 1513
– “Fountain of Youth”

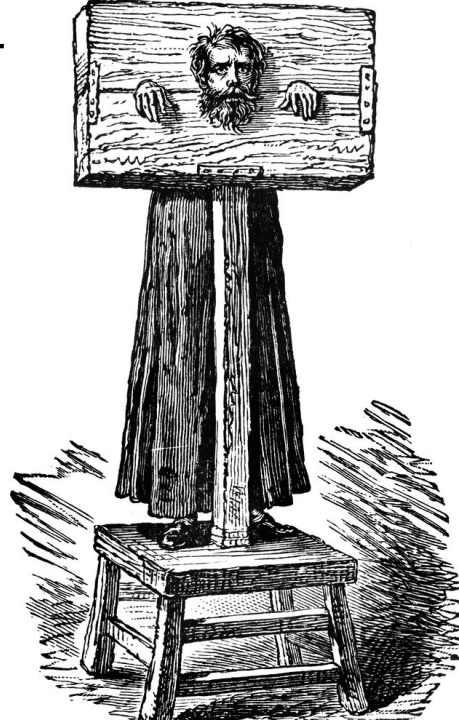


- Father Junipero Serra – California –
1749 – San Diego - 1784



ENGLISH SETTLEMENTS

- Virginia and Jamestown
- The Pilgrims – 1620 – the Mayflower – Massachusetts – Plymouth
- 1621 – Samoset – Squanto – a great feast – Thanksgiving
- The Puritans – 1630 - Boston



QUESTIONS

- Who helped Columbus to organize an expedition to the West?
- Why did the sailors become nervous and ask Columbus to turn back?
- What did Columbus promise them?
- What did Columbus call the people he found in the New World? Why?



QUESTIONS

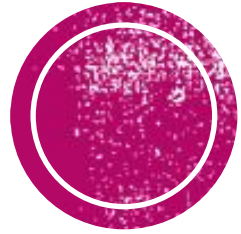
- What parts of North America did John Cabot explore? What did he find there?
- Why did the French want to find the Northwest Passage?
- When did Jacques Cartier travel to America? What river did he discover and explore?
- What is Louisiana? Who gave this name to the territory? When?



QUESTIONS

- What was the first English settlement in the New World? When was it started?
- Why did the Pilgrims come to the New World? In what place did they start their colony? What did they call their settlement?
- Who was Squanto? How did he help the Pilgrims?
- Who were the Puritans? Why did they call themselves puritans? Why did they sail to America?
- Where did the Puritans settle? What did they call their settlement?
- What rules did the Puritans establish in their colonies?





THE END!
THANKS FOR
ATTENTION!

