

A detailed historical map of the Battle of Trafalgar, showing the positions of the British and French fleets in the Bay of Cádiz. The map includes various geographical features, fortifications, and military positions. The text is overlaid on the map.

Napoleonic Wars: the Battle of Trafalgar

Интегрированный
урок
10 класс

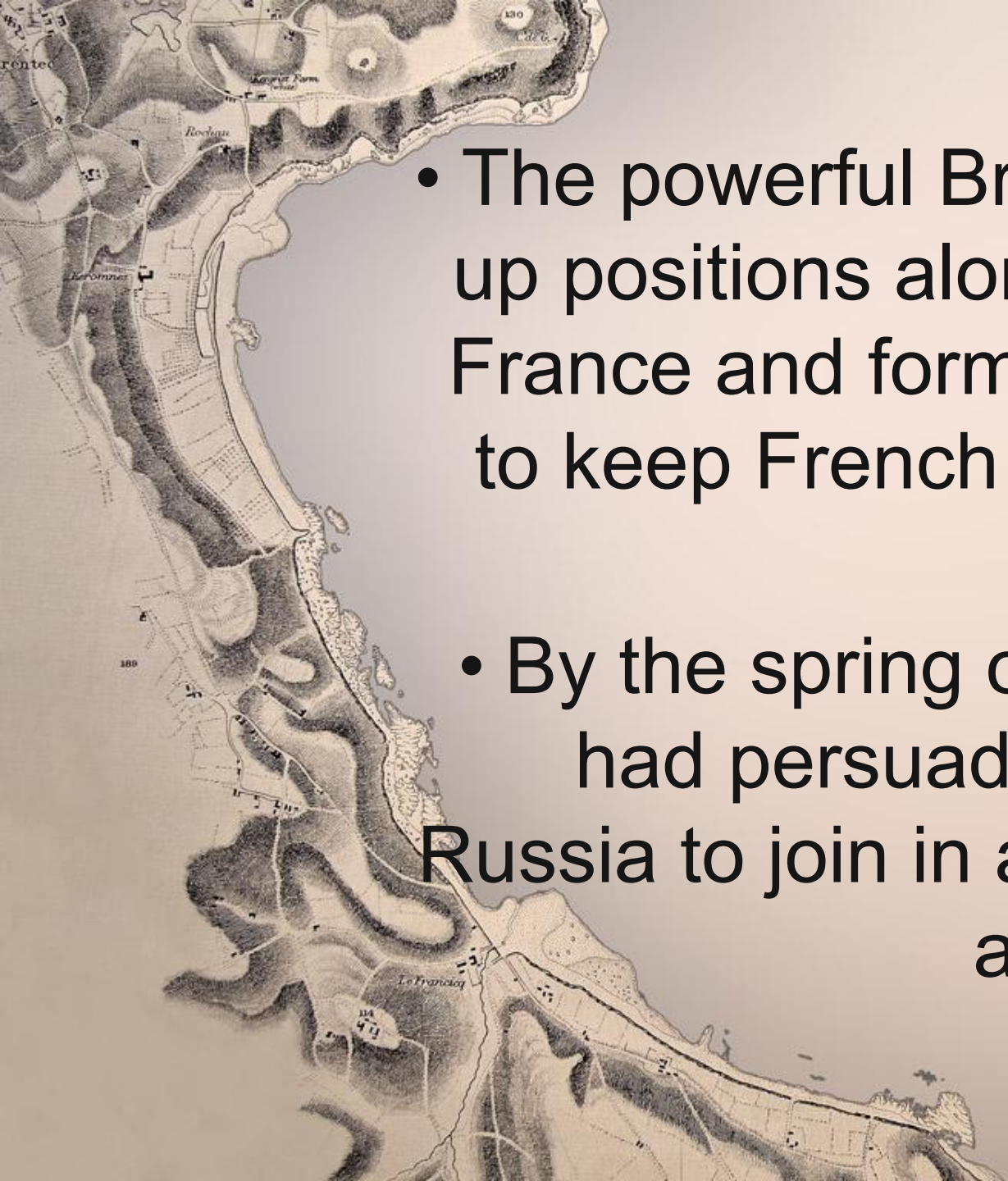
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The Battle of Trafalgar: Premises

1803: Peace of Amiens
between Britain and France
broke down

- **1804:** Spain allied with France, giving Napoleon the ships he needed to challenge Britain.



- The powerful British navy took up positions along the coast of France and formed a blockade to keep French ships safely in port.
- By the spring of 1805, Britain had persuaded Austria and Russia to join in a new coalition against France.



The Battle of Trafalgar: Napoleon's Objectives

- In the Napoleonic era, the British navy dominated the sea while the French army dominated the European continent.
- In 1804 Napoleon developed a plan to draw the British fleet away from the English Channel where it blocked a French invasion.

The Beginning of the Battle (Nicholas Pocock)



Size of the Fleet

- 32 British – 25 ships of the line, 4 Frigates and smaller craft
- 23 French and 15 Spanish – 33 ships of the line, 7 Frigates and smaller craft.
- 4,000 troops including riflemen from the Tyrol were posted in small detachments through the French and Spanish Fleets.



1805,
October,
21



HMS Victory

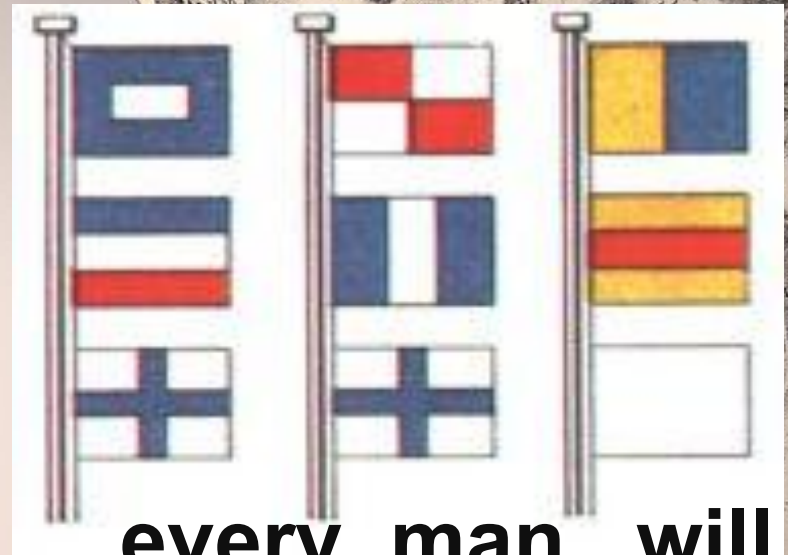
Admiral's Ship



Admiral Horatio Nelson

- Just before the battle he sent a message to all his ships.
- Now it is the motto of the British Navy.





England expects that

every man will



do his



DUTY

Death of Nelson



The End of the Battle



The Battle of Trafalgar: Effects

- Within a few hours, half of Napoleon's ships were sunk and the rest in full retreat.
- The French navy never recovered from its defeat at Trafalgar.
- Napoleon was forced to scrap his plan to invade Britain once and for all.

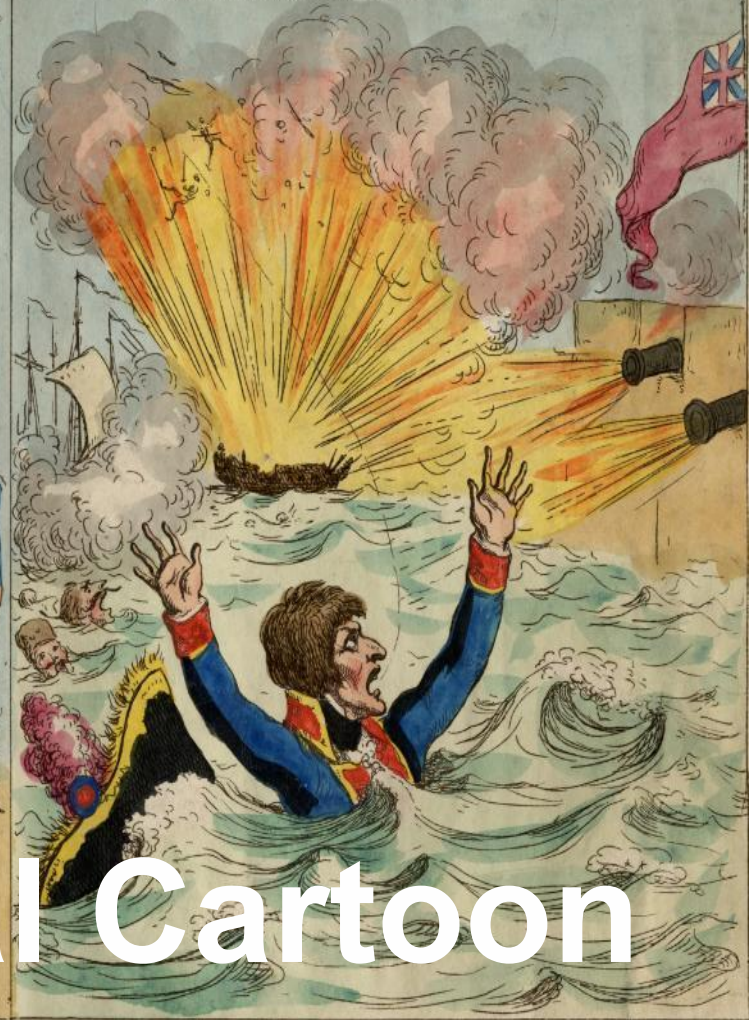


Brave, and Invincible Legions - who were never beaten but once and that in a case of necessity - observe that little Island - its riches are unbounded - therefore step with me over the water and every man shall have his share



Woodward del.

Oh my poor Invincibles - where are they? - O that I had staid at home snug in the chimney corner



Etched by Roberts.

A Political Cartoon on Napoleon's Defeat

THE GAME OF SEA THE GAME OF LAND

London: Published by Roberts and Munnell, 10, Holborn.

Napoleonic Wars

- Empire of France
- States dependent on Napoleon
- States allied with Napoleon
- States against Napoleon
- Battle sites, 1800–1815
- Route of Napoleon's invasion of Russia



**What is common between these people?
What is the difference?**



1362
Tower
Amite
Hendaye
R.F.

Источники информации:

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<http://www.hms-victory.com/>

<http://www.britishbattles.com/>

<http://www.nelsonsnavy.co.uk/>

<http://www.napoleonguide.com/>

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