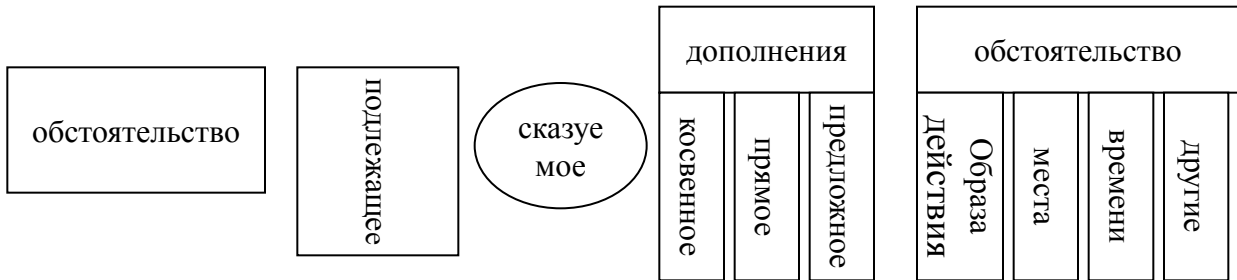


Порядок слов в простом предложении



Last week

my friend

gave

them a book

at home

Usually

we

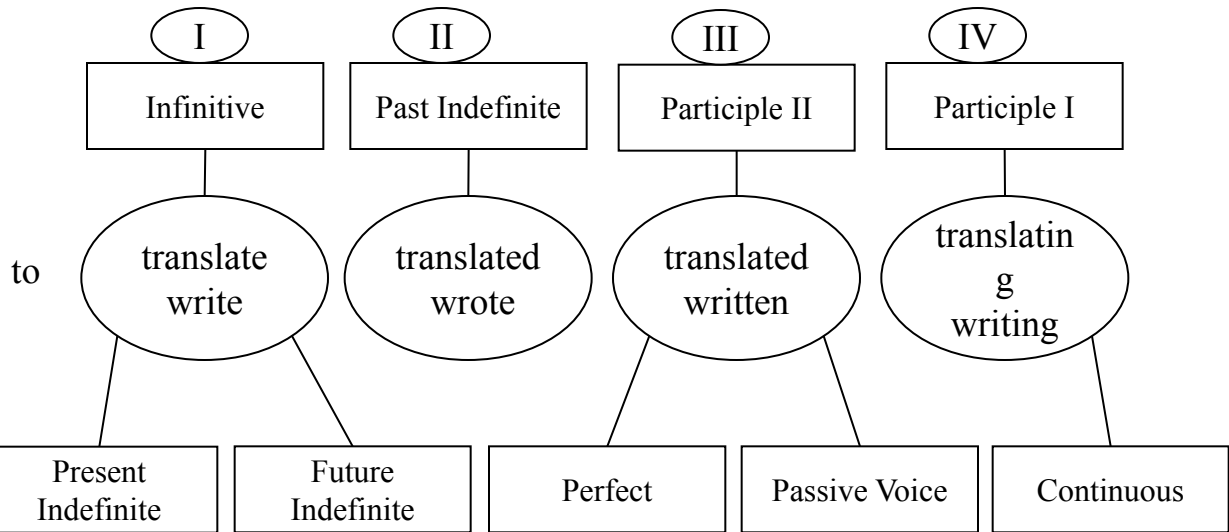
went

with him

to the cinema

ГЛАГОЛ

основные формы глагола



Спряжение глагола to be

	Утверди- тельная форма	Вопроси- тельная форма	Отрица- тельная форма
Present indefinite	I am. He (she, it) is. We (you, they) are.	Am I? Is he (she, it)? Are we (you, they)?	I am not. He (she, It) is not. We (you, they) are not.
Past indefinite	I (she, he, it) was. We (you, they) were.	Was I (he, she, it) ? Were we (you, they)?	I (He, she, it) was not. We (you, they) were not.
Future indefinite	I (we) shall be. He (she, it, you, they) will be.	Shall I (we) be? Will he (she, it, you, they) be?	I (we) shall not be. He (she, it, you, they) will not be.

Глагол to have

	Утвердительная форма	Вопросительная форма	Отрицательная форма
Present simple	I have a sister. He (she, it) has a sister. We (you, they) have a sister.	Have I a sister? Has he (she, it) a sister? Have we (you, they) a sister?	I have not a sister. He (she, it) has not a sister. We (they, you) have not a sister.
Past simple	I (he, she, it, we, you, they) had a sister.	Did I have a sister?	I did not have a sister
Future simple	I (we) shall have . He (she, it, you, they) will have	Shall I (we) have . Will he (she, it, you, they) have	I (we) shall not have . He (she, it, you, they) will not have

Модальные глаголы и их эквиваленты

Модальные глаголы	эквиваленты	present	past	future
Can могу, умею	be able to Мочь, быть в состоянии	Can Am (is, are) able to	Could Was/were able to	Shall/will be able to
Must должен, обязан	Have to приходится Be to должен	Must Have to (has to) Am (is, are) to	Had to Was (were to)	Shall/will have to
May могу, имею разрешение	Be allowed to иметь разрешение	May Am (is, are) allowed to	Might Was (were) allowed to	Shall (will) be allowed to

Временные формы группы Indefinite

	Утвердительная форма	Вопросительная форма	Отрицательная форма	Слова-сигналы
Present	I work. He (she, it) works. We (you, they) work.	Do I work? Does he (she. It) work? Do we (you, they) work?	I do not work. He (she, it) does not work. We (you, they) do not work	Always, every day (week, month), usually, often, seldom
past	I (he, she, it, we, you, they) worked.	Did I (he, she, it, we, you, they) work?	I (he, she, it, we, you, they) did not work.	Yesterday, last year, a month ago
future	I (we) shall work. He (she, it, you, they) will work.	Shall I (we) work? Will he (she, it, you ,they) work?	I (we) shall not work. He (she, it, you, they) will not work	Tomorrow, next week, in two years

Временные формы группы Continuous

	+	?	-	Слова-сигналы
Present	<p>I am working.</p> <p>He (she, it) is working.</p> <p>We (you, they) are working</p>	<p>Am I working?</p> <p>Is he working?</p> <p>Are we working?</p>	<p>I am not working.</p> <p>He is not working.</p> <p>We are not working.</p>	Now, at the present moment
Past	<p>I (he, she, it) was working.</p> <p>We (you, they) were working.</p>	<p>Was I working?</p> <p>Were we working?</p>	<p>I was not working.</p> <p>We were not working</p>	At that time, at 5 o'clock, all the time
future	<p>I (we) shall be working.</p> <p>He (she, it, you, they) will be working.</p>	<p>Shall I be working?</p> <p>Will he be working?</p>	<p>I shall not be working.</p> <p>He will not be working</p>	Tomorrow at that time, during the lesson

Временные формы группы Perfect

	+	?	-	Слова-сигналы
Present	I (you, we, they) <u>have</u> worked.. He (she, it) <u>has</u> worked.	<u>Have</u> I worked? <u>Has</u> he worked?	I <u>have not</u> worked. He <u>has not</u> worked.	Already, yet, just, never, this week, lately, never, ever
Past	I (he, she, it, we, you, they) <u>had</u> worked.	<u>Had</u> I worked?	I <u>had not</u> worked.	By that time, by 5 o'clock
future	I (we) <u>shall have</u> worked. You (he, she, it, they) <u>will have</u> worked.	<u>Shall</u> I <u>have</u> worked? <u>Will</u> you <u>have</u> worked?	I <u>shall not have</u> worked.	By the end of the year