

Past Simple

прошедшее простое время



Past Simple

**означает действие, которое
произошло в
прошлом**



Указатели Past Simple

Yesterday – вчера

Yesterday I saw your friend.

Last (month) – в прошлом месяце

We spent the holidays in the country last summer.

A week ago – неделю назад

I went to the park a week ago.

The day before yesterday – позавчера

We watched TV the day before yesterday.

ten years (10 лет)

a week (неделю)

a month (месяц)

ago (назад)

I saw this picture a week ago.

last (прошлым)

year (году)

summer (летом)

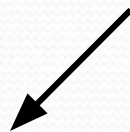
night (ночью)

Last summer I was in the country.

Образование

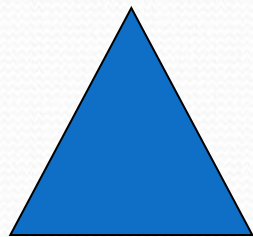
Past Simple

глаголы



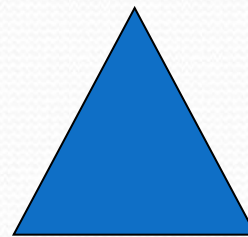
правильные

неправильные



+ed

2



Правильные глаголы образуют вторую и третью формы путем прибавления **-ed к первой форме:**

I форма	II форма	III форма
work	worked	worked
live	lived	lived
want	wanted	wanted

Особенности произнесения окончания –ed:

- окончание **-ed** произносится как **[t]** после глухих согласных (кроме t): **washed**
- окончание **-ed** произносится как **[d]** после звонких согласных (кроме d) и гласных: **played**
- окончание **-ed** произносится как как **[ɪd]** после t и d: **wanted**

Особенности прибавления окончания –ed:

- если слово оканчивается на немую –e, оно теряет эту гласную при прибавлении суффикса:
- **livee + ed = lived**
- если о д н о с л о ж н ы й глагол в инфинитиве оканчивается на одну согласную с предшествующим к р а т к и м гласным звуком, то конечная согласная удваивается:
- **stopp + ed = stoppped**

- **если слово оканчивается на -y с предшествующей **с о г л а с н о й**, слово меняет -y на -i: **cry + ed = cried****
- **если же перед -y стоит **г л а с н а я**, то -y сохраняется: **play + ed = played****
- **если глагол оканчивается на l, то l удваивается: **cancel + ed = cancelled****

**Прочитайте, обращая внимание
на особенности произнесения окончания –ed.**

[t]

[d]

[id]

look – looked	live – lived	decide – decided
work – worked	copy – copied	include – included
help – helped	love – loved	attend – attended
talk – talked	use – used	depend - depended
like – liked	play – played	sound – sounded

Распределите слова по трём столбикам в соответствии с произнесением окончания –ed:

[t] [d] [id]

picked, sanded, printed, translated, stranded, waited, carried, mended, opened, tied, tried, studied, smoked, peopled, asked, laughed, knitted, jumped, developed, passed, realized, insisted, trained, stopped, danced.

Прибавьте окончание –ed, помня об особенностях прибавления этого окончания

hope –	iron –	study –
change –	enjoy –	want –
stop –	copy –	permit –
address –	travel –	compel –
conduct –	organize -	offend –
cancel –	wrap –	direct –
stay –	try –	wish –

Неправильные глаголы

2



be – **was, were**

catch – **caught**

become – **became**

choose - **chose**

begin – **began**

come - **came**

blow – **blew**

cost - cost

break – **broke**

cut - cut

bring – **brought**

do - **did**

build – **built**

draw - **drew**

buy – **bought**

drink - **drank**

drive – drove

eat – ate

fall - fell

feed - fed

feel – felt

fight – fought

find – found

fly – flew

forget – forgot

get - got

give - gave

go - went

grow -grew

have -had

hear - heard

keep - kept

know -knew

learn - learnt

leave – left

let – let

lose – lost

make – made

meet – met

pay – paid

put – put

read – read

ride – rode

ring - rang

run - ran

say -said

see - saw

sell - sold

send - sent

shake - shook

show - showed

shut - shut

sing – sang

sit – sat

sleep – slept

speak – spoke

spend – spent

stand – stood

steal – stole

swim – swam

take – took

teach – taught

tell – told

think – thought

throw – threw

wake – woke

wear – wore

win – won

write – wrote

Определите форму следующих глаголов.

I

II

**cook, sleep, invited, bathe, had, spoke,
fought, eat, drew, bought, cleaned,
discussed, knew, prepare, depend, cry,
sewed, went, crossed, correct, decorated,
begun, afraid, danced, celebrate, took,
learnt.**

Выпишите в правый столбик правильные глаголы, а в левый – неправильные:

forget, cut, think, cross, have, ask, read, look, change, swim, study, go, tell, pick, put, win, be, bring, watch, catch, teach, cover, answer, blow, clean, mean, drive, dance, fade, gather, travel, run, play, answer.

**Напишите три формы следующих
глаголов:**

**to rain, to sing, to sleep, to run, to wait, to
cut, to watch, to look, to make, to get, to go,
to speak, to ring, to shut, to take, to stop, to
write, to travel, to sit, to tie, to play, to
begin, to give, to do, to stand.**

Make up sentences and say what you did

I	played	to school	yesterday.
	did	for a walk	last month.
	went	computer games	6 days ago.
	took	a book	last night.
		homework	a week ago.

Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Past Simple.

- 1. I (know) all the words very well.**
- 2. She (write) the letter.**
- 3. Yesterday I (live) in the country.**
- 4. We (see) the film a week ago.**
- 5. They (go) home by metro.**
- 6. I (play) tennis last Saturday.**
- 7. He (leave) two minutes ago.**
- 8. My brother (work) in London in 1998.**
- 9. We (rest) at the seaside 2 years ago.**
- 10. Mary (take) off her coat.**
- 11. He (stand) up and (walk) across the room.**
- 12. They (be) at school yesterday.**
- 13. The girl (see) somebody in the window.**
- 14. The teacher (enter) the classroom .**

Отрицание в Past Simple

did

+

not

+

V

She **worked** in a cafe yesterday.

She **did not work** in a cafe yesterday.

Tom **saw** a film yesterday.

Tom **did not see** a film yesterday.

Сделайте предложения отрицательными

- 1. We got to the cinema twenty minutes ago.**
- 2. She wrote the postcard last week.**
- 3. The man came to the party an hour ago.**
- 4. The family went to the seaside last year.**
- 5. They were in Moscow last month.**
- 6. Ann played basketball yesterday.**
- 7. Children swam in the river yesterday.**
- 8. I lived in St. Petersburg two years ago.**

Общий вопрос в Past Simple

Did

+

S

+

V

+

?

She **worked** in a cafe yesterday.



Did she **work** in a cafe yesterday?

Tom **saw** a film yesterday.

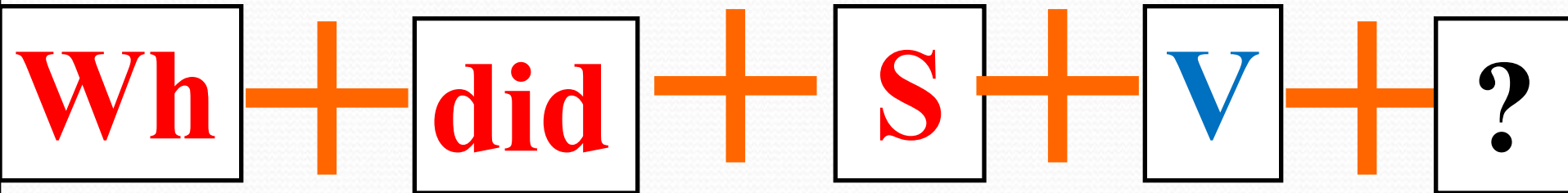


Did Tom **see** a film yesterday?

Задайте общий вопрос к предложениям

- 1. We visited our grandparents yesterday.**
- 2. He stopped in this village 2 years ago.**
- 3. They met Alice last week.**
- 4. The boy bought flowers yesterday.**
- 5. The wind became stronger.**
- 6. I did my homework in the evening.**
- 7. She washed her face and hands at 6 o'clock.**
- 8. I phoned my mum half an hour ago.**
- 9. The cat jumped and broke the vase.**

Специальный вопрос в Past Simple



She **worked** in a cafe yesterday.



Where did she **work** yesterday?

Tom **saw** a film yesterday.



What did Tom **see** yesterday?

Задайте специальный вопрос к предложениям

- 1. I walked to school . (How)**
- 2. He visited his granny last week. (When)**
- 3. We went to the British Museum. (Where)**
- 4. Mother went to the kitchen to cook. (Why)**
- 5. I read the book two days ago. (When)**
- 6. Father washed his car yesterday. (Where)**
- 7. The students wrote the essay. (What)**
- 8. The boy played tennis . (What)**

Вопрос к подлежащему в Past Simple

Who + **Ved/2V** + **?**

She worked in a cafe yesterday.



Who worked in a cafe yesterday?

Tom saw a film yesterday.



Who saw a film yesterday?

Задайте вопрос к подлежащему

- 1. Pete got up and washed his face.**
- 2. They played computer games.**
- 3. I watched TV yesterday evening.**
- 4. The girl painted a very nice picture.**
- 5. My granny liked knitting.**
- 6. The lesson finished at 5 o'clock.**
- 7. I bought a new dress yesterday.**



**Thank you for
your work!!!**