

Аспектно - ориентированное программирование

Основные принципы ООП.

- **1. Инкапсуляция** - это объединение в единое целое данных и алгоритмов обработки этих данных. В рамках ООП данные называются **полями объекта (свойствами)**, а алгоритмы - **объектными методами** или просто **методами**.
- **2. Наследование** - есть свойство объектов порождать своих потомков. Объект-потомок автоматически наследует от родителя все поля и методы, может дополнять объекты новыми полями и заменять (перекрывать) методы родителя или дополнять их.
- **3. Полиморфизм** - это свойство родственных объектов (т.е. объектов, имеющих одного общего родителя) решать схожие по смыслу проблемы **разными способами**. В рамках ООП поведенческие свойства объекта определяются набором входящих в него методов. Изменяя алгоритм того или иного метода в потомках объекта, программист может придавать этим потомкам отсутствующие у родителя специфические свойства. Для изменения метода необходимо **перекрыть его в потомке**, то есть **объявить в потомке одноименный метод и реализовать в нем нужные действия**.



Плагины для Eclipse

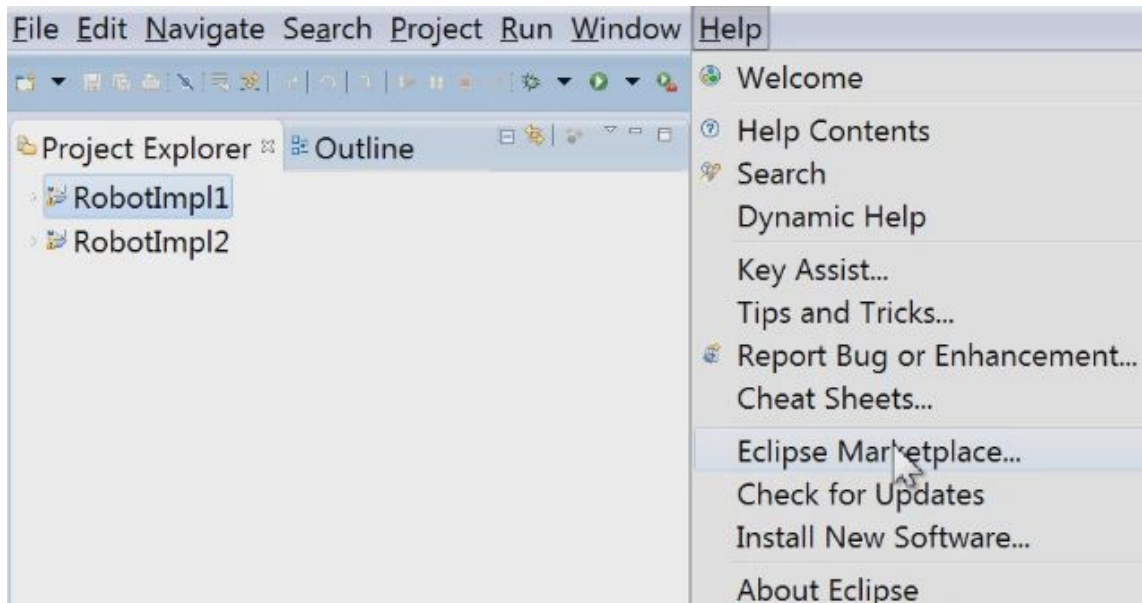
- Обзор Eclipse Marketplace
- Различия Spring IDE и SpringSource Tool Suite
- Установка и настройка дополнительных плагинов
- Настройка форматирования кода, LineWrapping
- Настройка SaveActions в eclipse
- Анализаторы кода, кодировка

Eclipse Marketplace

- Eclipse Marketplace - Более удобный вариант поиска и установки дополнений eclipse

Два способа установки

- **Spring IDE** – набор основных плагинов
- **Spring Tool Suite** – полный пакет (включает также сам eclipse и все плагины Spring IDE)



 Eclipse Marketplace

Eclipse Marketplace

Select solutions to install. Press Finish to proceed with installation.
Press the information button to see a detailed overview and a link to more info

Search Recent Popular Installed February 03/27



LOGpulse - A Log viewer based on impulse 0.6.11

LOGpulse is a log viewer extension for impulse. It allows to analyse log xml based sources. The logs can be presented along a time-line as well by toem, EPL
[log](#) [log4](#) [pattern](#) [performance](#) [analyzer](#)

★ 2 Installs: 120 (67 last month)



Design and Verification Tools (DVT) IDE for e, SystemVerilog, VHDL 3.5.7

Design and Verification Tools (DVT) is an integrated development environment for the e language, SystemVerilog, Verilog, and VHDL and is similar to...
by AMIQ EDA, Other
[IDE for hardware verification languages](#) [design and verification function](#) [HVLs](#)

Marketplaces



 Eclipse Marketplace

Eclipse Marketplace

Select solutions to install. Press Finish to proceed with installation.
Press the information button to see a detailed overview and a link to more info

Search Recent Popular Installed February 03/27

Find:  All Markets ▾



Nodeclipse/Enide Maven for Eclipse 0.12

Launch build, execute Java class, run Jetty or Tomcat6 by right-clicking pom2.xml). Project does not need to be Maven project. Just pom.xml with
[more info](#)

by Nodeclipse/Enide, MIT
[maven](#) [java](#) [JDT](#) [run](#) [build](#)

★ 2 Installs: 21,6K (5 958 last month)



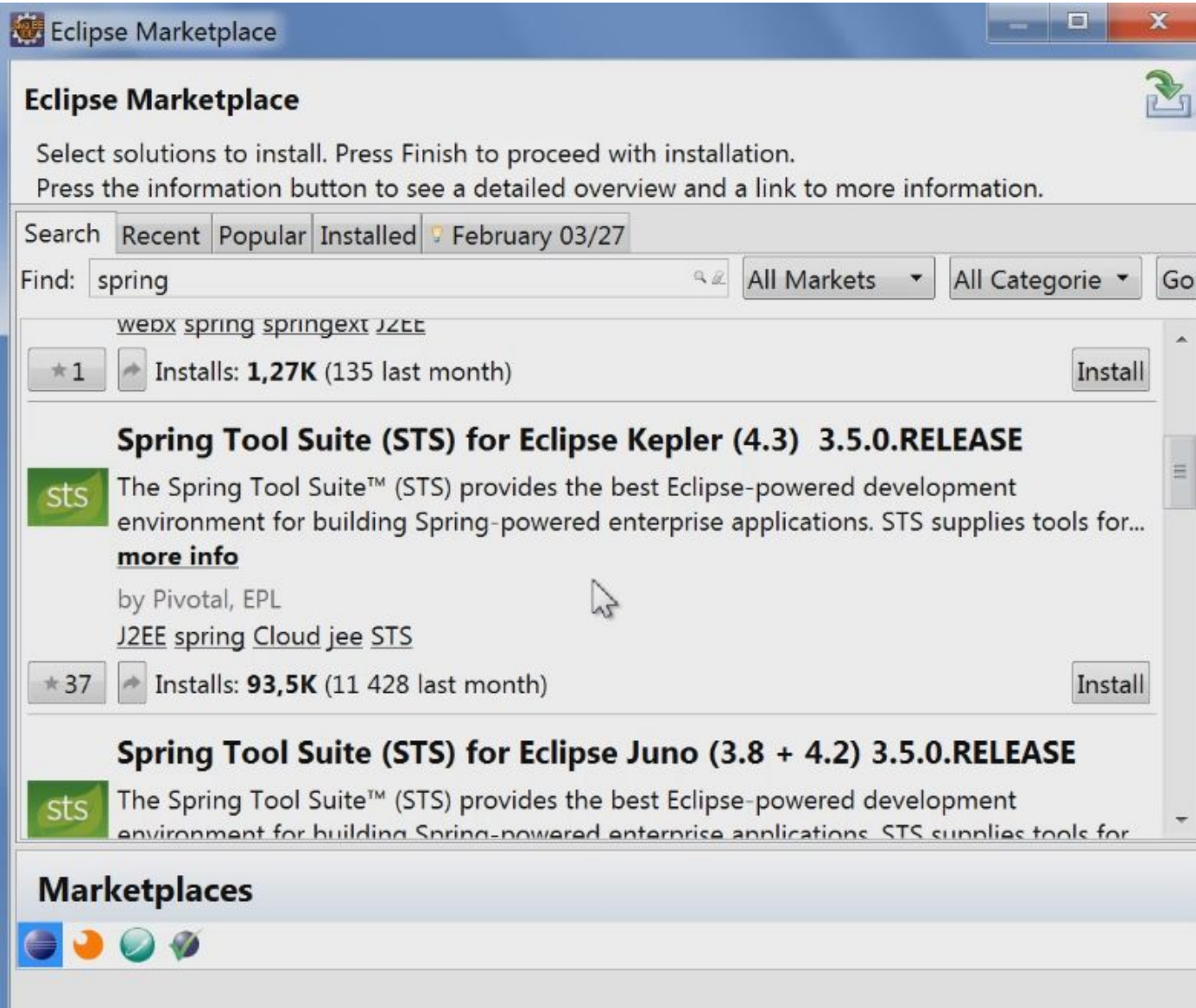
Maven Development Tools 0.2.0

Maven Development Tools is a collection of m2e extensions that enable debugging of Maven Plugins, Maven Core and their dependencies from
[more info](#)

by Igor Fedorenko, EPL

Marketplaces





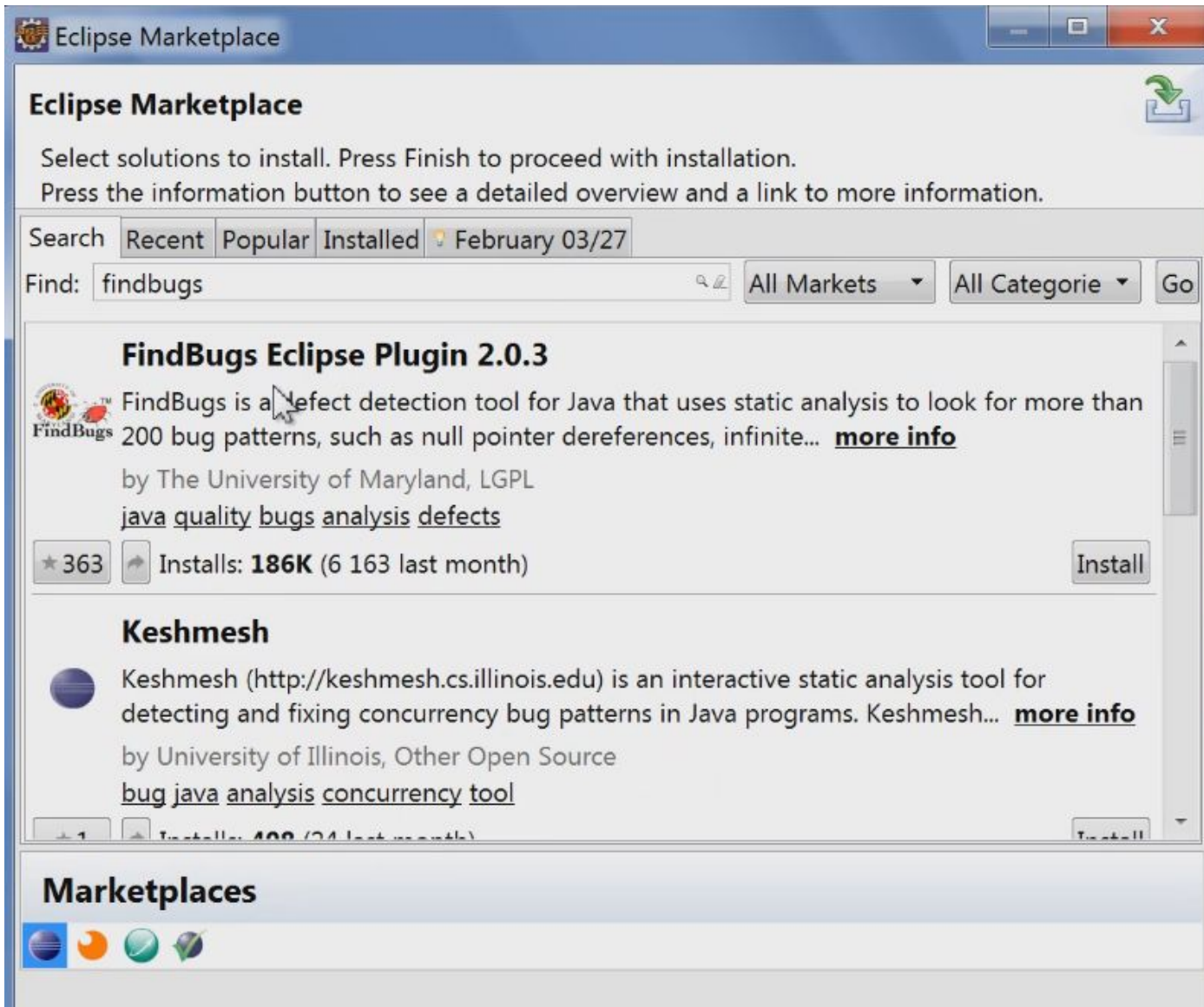
Confirm Selected Features

Confirm the features to include in this provisioning operation. Or go back solutions to install.

- ☒  Spring Tool Suite (STS) for Eclipse Kepler (4.3) <http://dist.springsour>
- ☒  Eclipse Quicksearch
- ☒  Pivotal tc Server Integration for Eclipse
- ☒  Pivotal tc Server Spring Insight Integration for Eclipse
- ☒  Spring Dashboard (optional)
- ☒  Spring IDE AJDT Integration (optional)
- ☒  Spring IDE AOP Extension (optional)
- ☒  Spring IDE Autowire Extension (optional)
- ☒  Spring IDE Batch Extension (optional)
- ☒  Spring IDE Core (required)
- ☒  Spring IDE Integration, Flex and Web Services Extension (optional)
- ☒  Spring IDE Maven Support
- ☒  Spring IDE Mylyn Integration (optional)
- ☒  Spring IDE Roo Support
- ☒  Spring IDE Security Extension (optional)
- ☒  Spring IDE Spring Data Support
- ☒  Spring IDE Web Flow Extension (optional)
- ☒  Spring UAA Integration (optional)

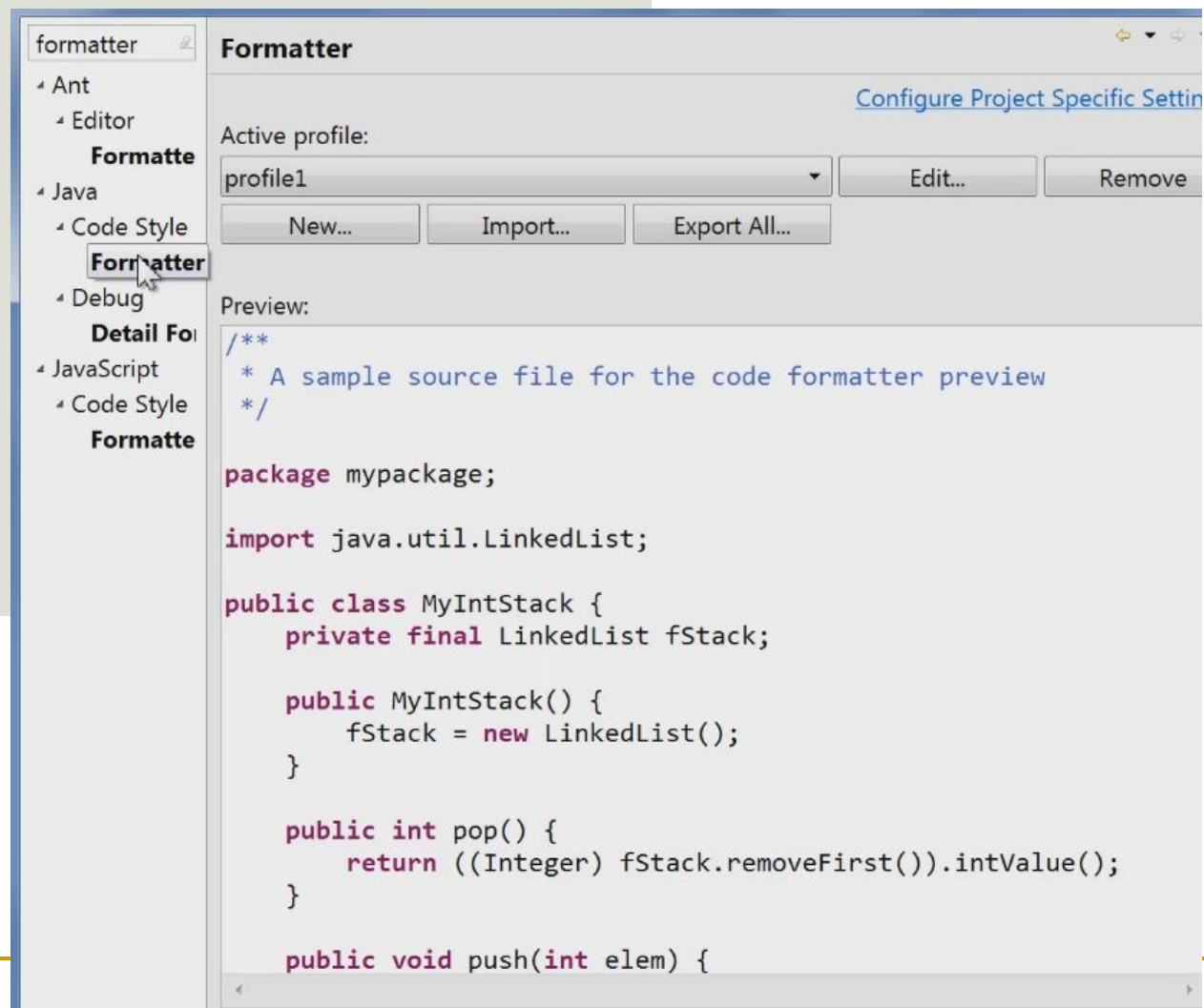
Анализаторы кода

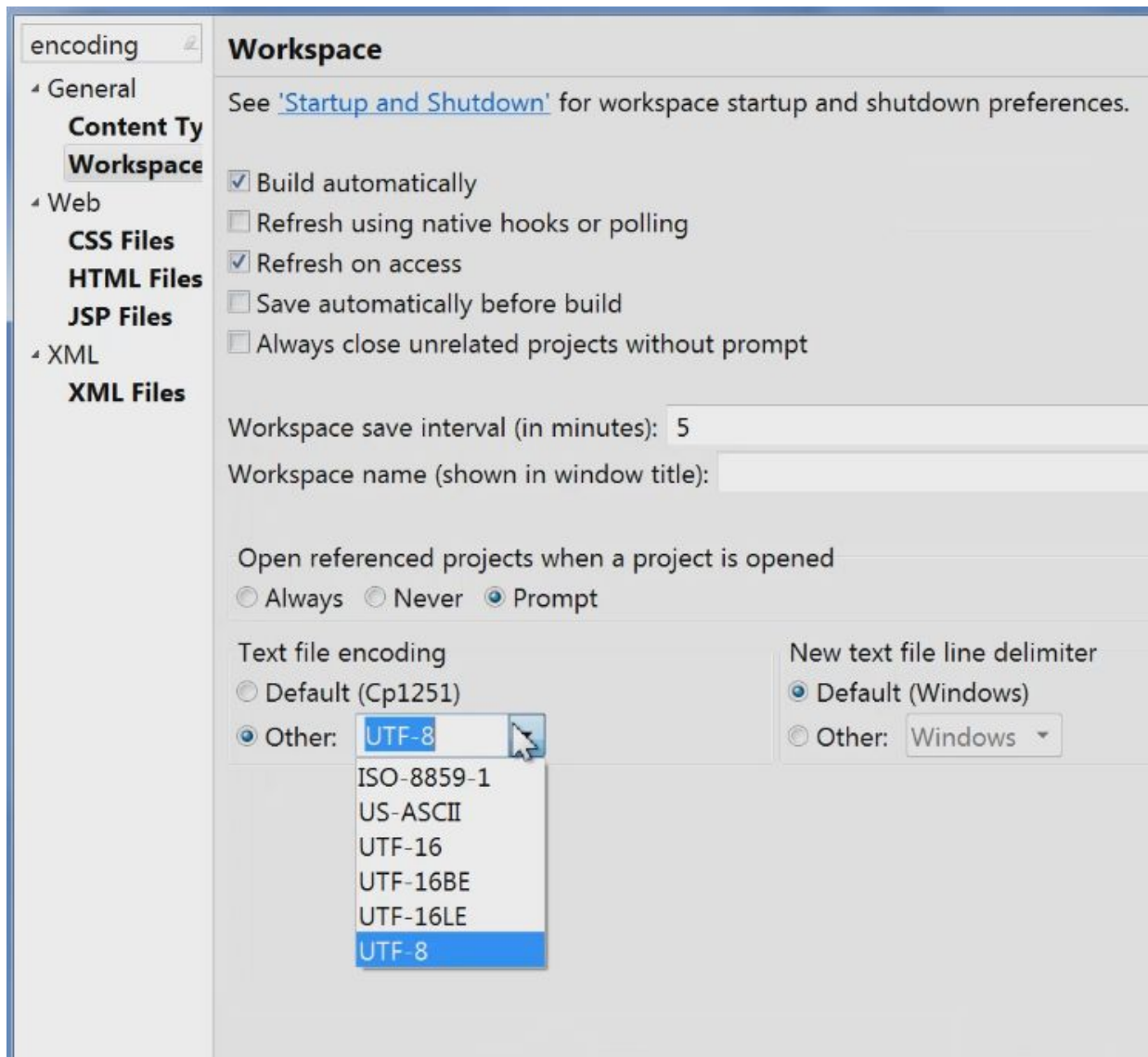
- **FindBugs** <http://marketplace.eclipse.org/content/findbugs-eclipse-plugin>
- **PMD** <http://marketplace.eclipse.org/content/eclipse-pmd>
- **Checkstyle Plug-in** <https://marketplace.eclipse.org/content/checkstyle-plug>
- Не увлекаться!
- Возможно ощущение идеального кода при плохой структуре!
- Можно использовать несколько плагинов одновременно – дополняют друг друга

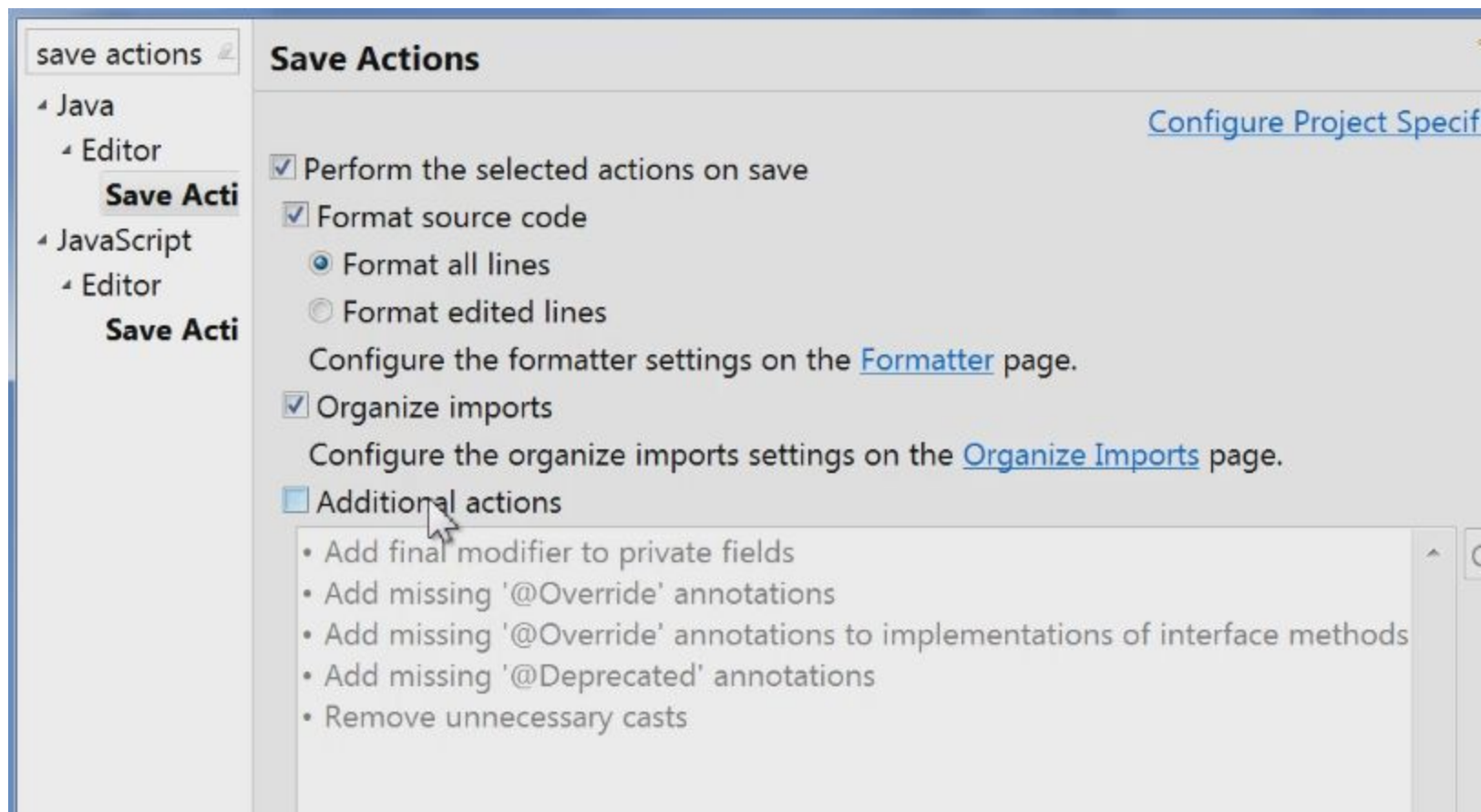


Форматирование кода

- Настроить максимальную длину LineWrapping







Версии eclipse

- Многие путаются в названиях версий
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eclipse_%28software%29#Releases
- Upgrade в пределах одной версии
- Если не используете систему контроля версий
 - время от времени делайте бэкап всего workspace

Version Name ↕	Date ↕	Platform version ↕	Projects ↕
N/A	21 June 2004	3.0 ^[14]	
N/A	28 June 2005	3.1	
Callisto	30 June 2006	3.2	Callisto projects ^[15]
Europa	29 June 2007	3.3	Europa projects ^[16]
Ganymede	25 June 2008	3.4	Ganymede projects ^[17]
Galileo	24 June 2009	3.5	Galileo projects ^[18]
Helios	23 June 2010	3.6	Helios projects ^[19]
Indigo	22 June 2011	3.7	Indigo projects ^[20]
Juno	27 June 2012	3.8 and 4.2 ^[21] [Notes 1]	Juno projects ^[24]
Kepler	26 June 2013	4.3	Kepler projects ^[25]
Luna	25 June 2014 (planned)	4.4	Luna projects ^[26]
Mars	24 June 2015 (planned)	4.5	Mars projects ^[27]

Пример на eclipse

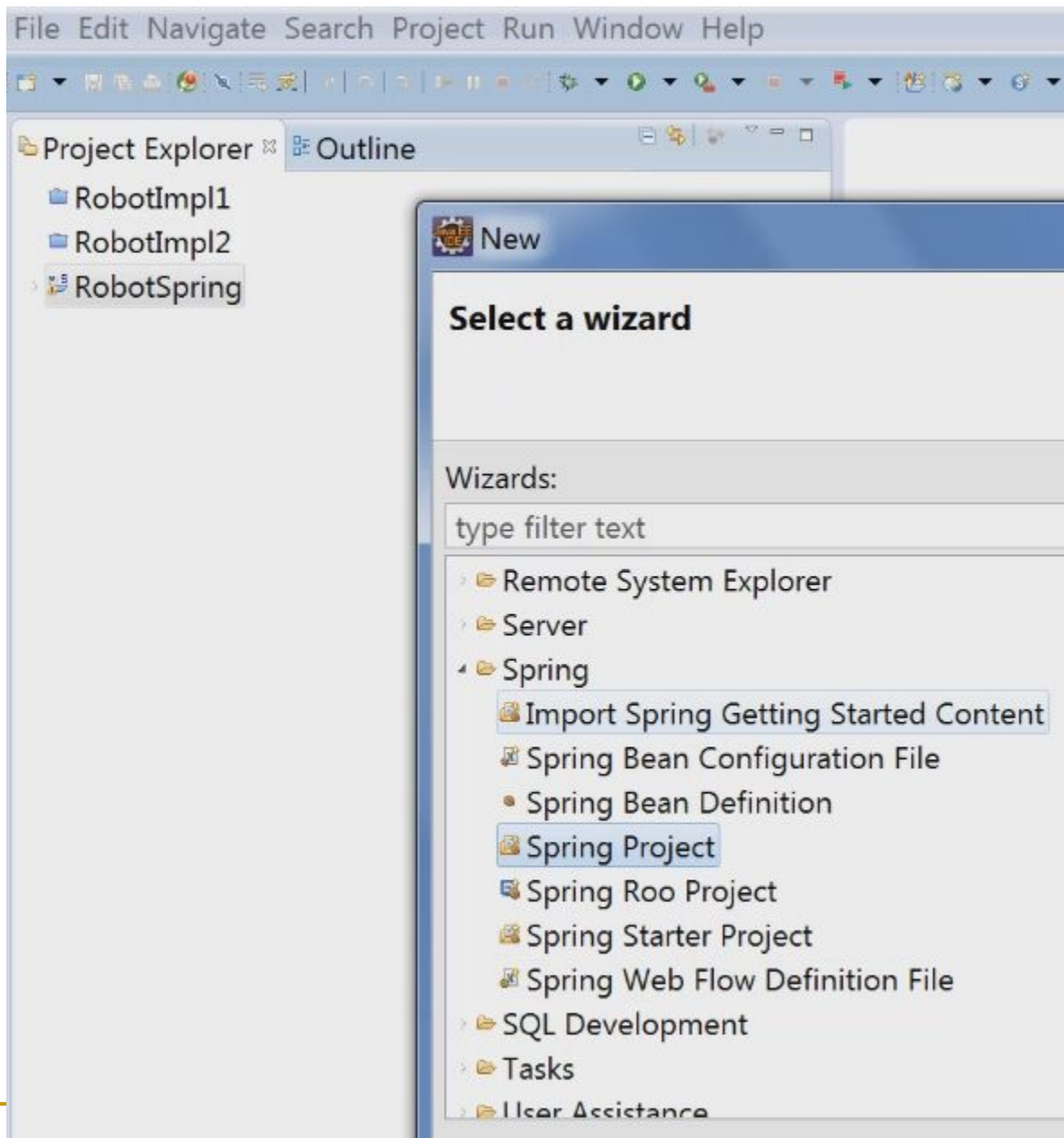
- Перевод проектов на Spring
- Настройка контейнера
- Связывание объектов
- Конфигурации XML

Понятия

- 3 главных понятия:
 - **Inversion of Control** – паттерн для передачи контроля контейнеру. За создание конкретных объектов ответственны не сами объекты, а IoC контейнер.
 - **Dependency Injection** - внедрение объекта в другой объект
 - **IoC контейнер**
- Понятие «контейнер» применяется также в веб программировании, EJB и пр.
- Без настройки IoC контейнера приложения Spring работать не будут
- Компонент – то, с чем работает контейнер

Spring

- Конфигурации на основе:
 - XML
 - Аннотаций
- Такой подход используется почти во всех фреймворках



Spring Project



 Please select a template.

Project name:

☒ Use default location

Location:

Select Spring version:

Templates:

- ▲  Simple Projects
 -  Simple Java
 -  Simple Spring Maven
 -  Simple Spring Web Maven
- ▶  Batch
- ▶  GemFire

 requires downloading

[Configure templates...](#)

Description:

Working sets

☐ Add project to working sets

Working sets:

Spring Project



Create a Spring project by selecting a template or simple project type.

Project name: RobotSpring2

☒ Use default location

Location: C:\work\spring\RobotSpring2

Browse...

Select Spring version: Default ▾

Templates:

- ▾ Simple Projects
 - Simple Java
 - Simple Spring Maven
 - Simple Spring Web Maven
- ▾ Batch
 - Simple Spring Batch Project

requires downloading

[Configure templates...](#) Refresh

Description:

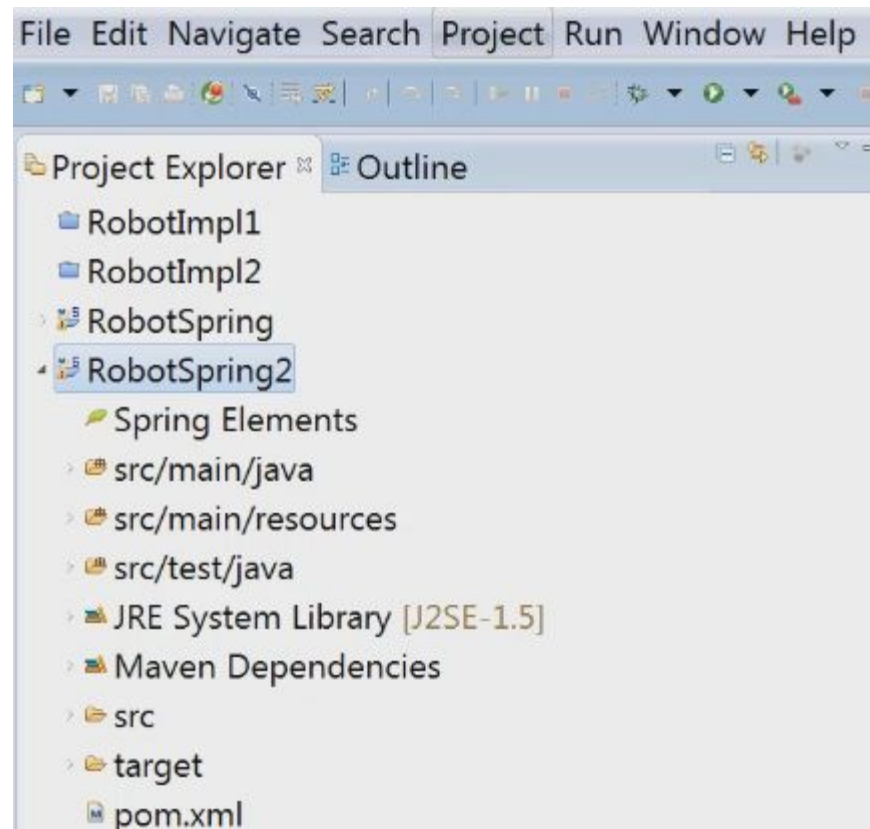
Creates a simple Spring project using Maven that contains a basic set of Spring libraries.

Working sets

☐ Add project to working sets

Working sets:

Select...



File Edit Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Quick Access

Project Explorer Outline

- RobotImpl1
- RobotImpl2
- RobotSpring
- RobotSpring2
 - Spring Elements
 - src/main/java
 - src/main/resources
 - src/test/java
 - JRE System Library [J2SE-1.5]
 - Maven Dependencies
 - spring-context-3.2.3.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\Tim\.m2\repository\org\springframework\spring-context\3.2.3.RELEASE\spring-context-3.2.3.RELEASE.jar
 - spring-aop-3.2.3.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\Tim\.m2\repository\org\springframework\spring-aop\3.2.3.RELEASE\spring-aop-3.2.3.RELEASE.jar
 - aopalliance-1.0.jar - C:\Users\Tim\.m2\repository\aopalliance\aopalliance-1.0.jar
 - spring-beans-3.2.3.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\Tim\.m2\repository\org\springframework\spring-beans\3.2.3.RELEASE\spring-beans-3.2.3.RELEASE.jar
 - spring-core-3.2.3.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\Tim\.m2\repository\org\springframework\spring-core\3.2.3.RELEASE\spring-core-3.2.3.RELEASE.jar
 - commons-logging-1.1.1.jar - C:\Users\Tim\.m2\repository\commons-logging\commons-logging-1.1.1.jar
 - spring-expression-3.2.3.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\Tim\.m2\repository\org\springframework\spring-expression\3.2.3.RELEASE\spring-expression-3.2.3.RELEASE.jar
 - spring-test-3.2.3.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\Tim\.m2\repository\org\springframework\spring-test\3.2.3.RELEASE\spring-test-3.2.3.RELEASE.jar
 - junit-4.11.jar - C:\Users\Tim\.m2\repository\junit\junit\4.11
 - hamcrest-core-1.3.jar - C:\Users\Tim\.m2\repository\org\hamcrest\hamcrest-core\1.3.jar
 - src
 - target
 - pom.xml

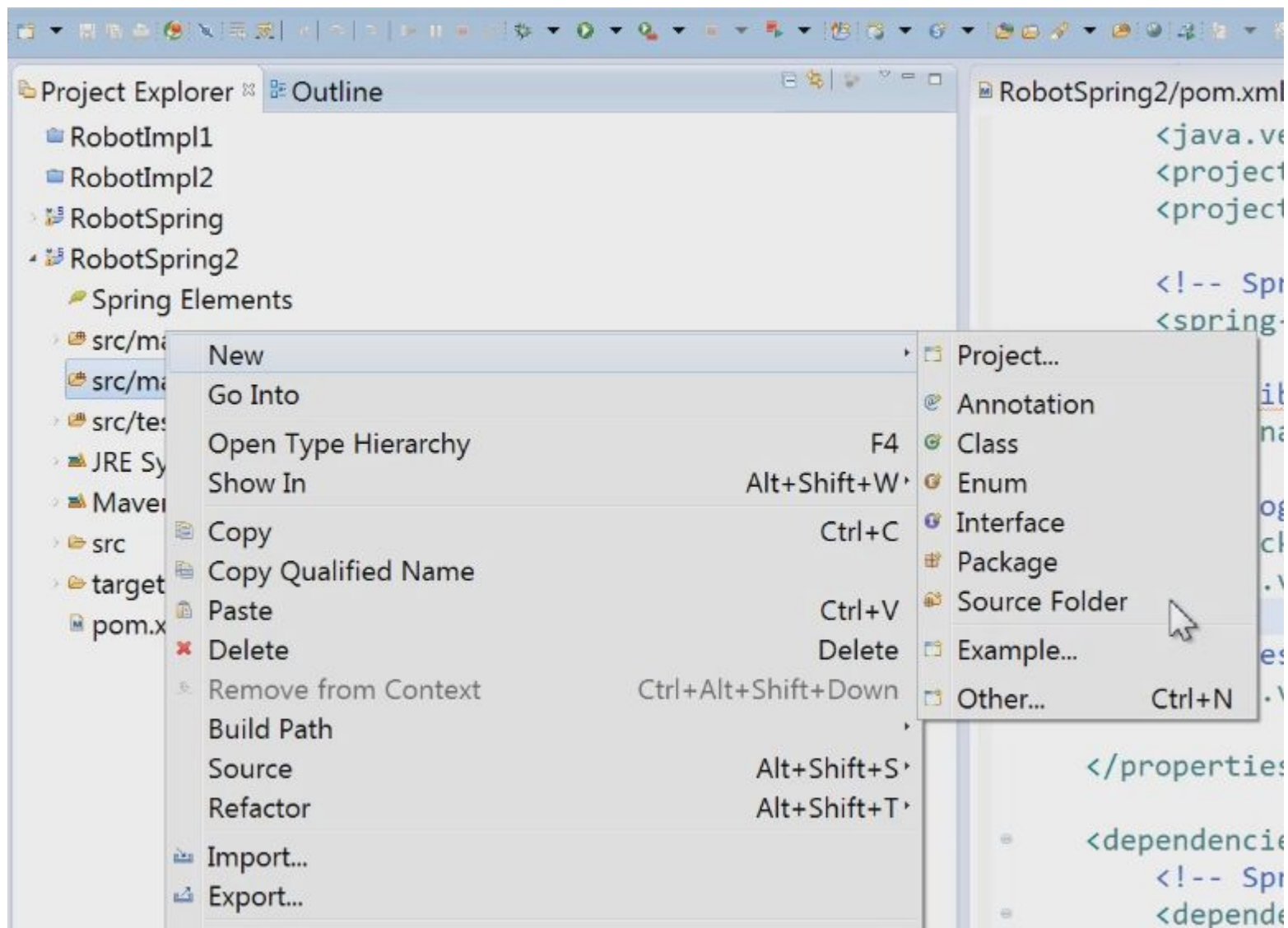
RobotSpring2/pom.xml

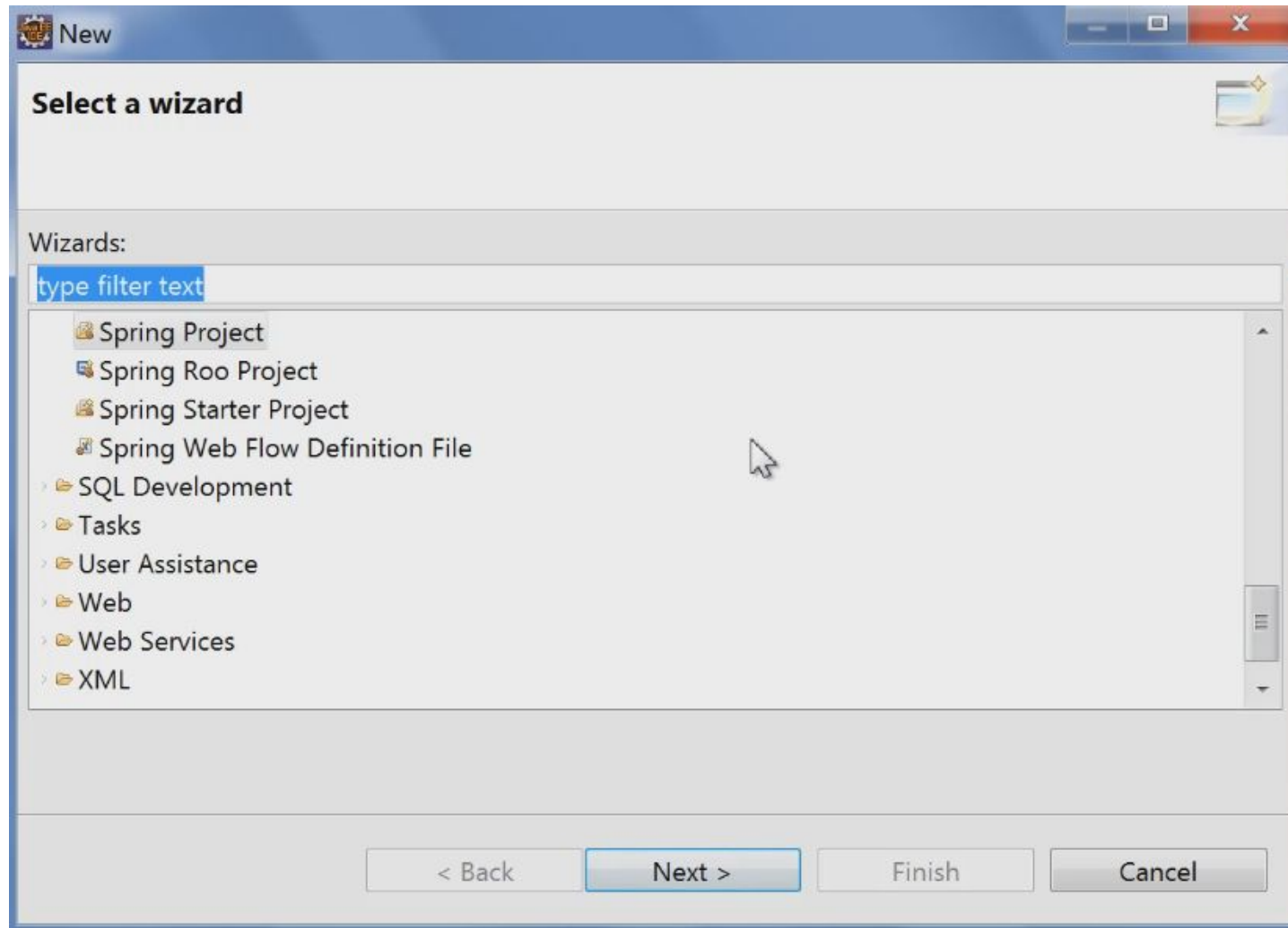
```
<junit.version>4.11</junit.version>

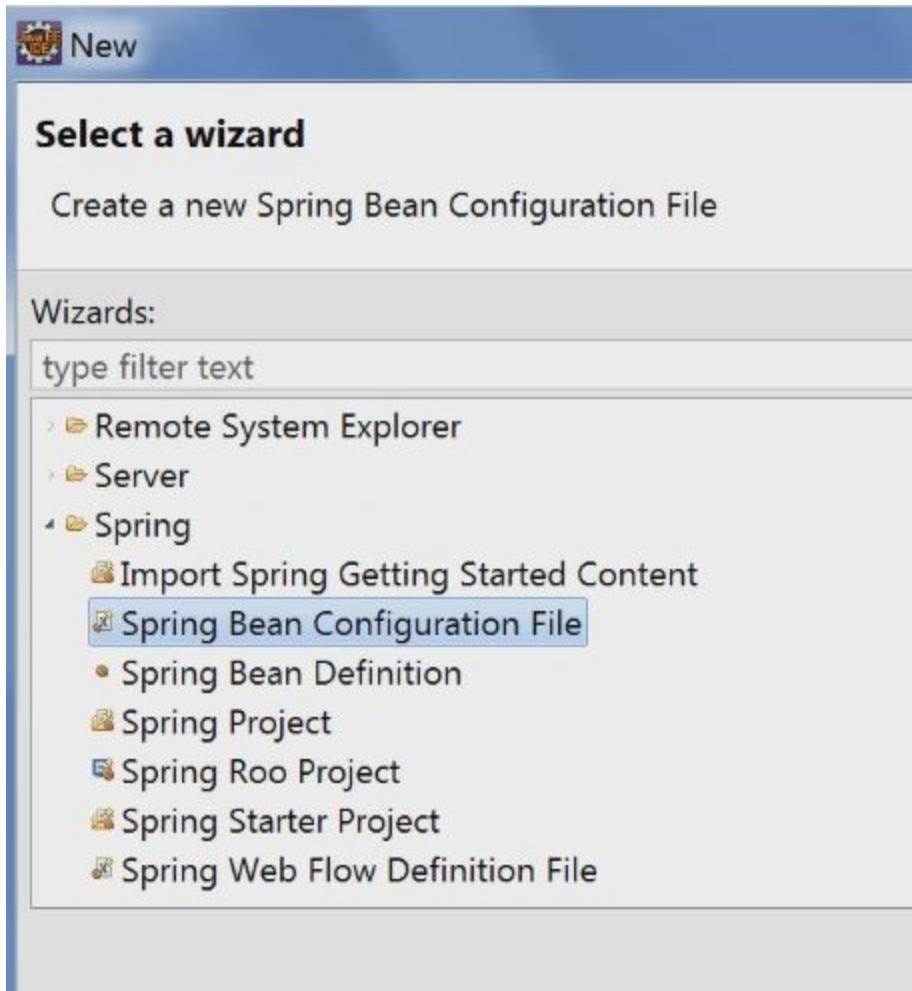
</properties>

<dependencies>
  <!-- Spring and Transactions -->
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
    <version>${spring-framework.version}</version>
  </dependency>

  <!-- Test Artifacts -->
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-test</artifactId>
    <version>${spring-framework.version}</version>
    <scope>test</scope>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>junit</groupId>
    <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
    <version>${junit.version}</version>
    <scope>test</scope>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
```







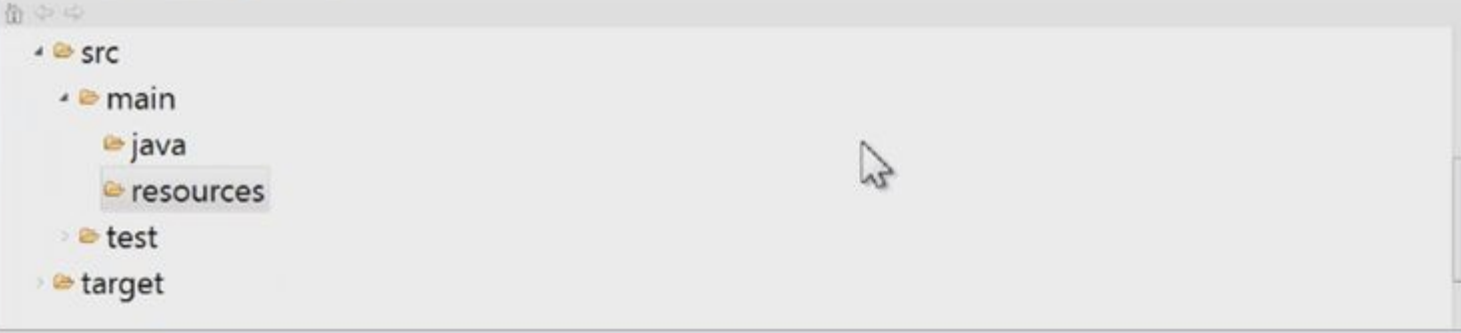
 Create a new Spring Bean Definition file

New Spring Bean Definition file 

 Name cannot be empty.

Enter or select the parent folder:

RobotSpring2/src/main/resources



- src
 - main
 - java
 - resources
 - test
 - target

File name:

Advanced >>

☒ Add Spring project nature if required

< Back

Next >

Finish

Cancel



Create a new Spring Bean Definition file



New Spring Bean Definition file

Select the location and give a name for the Spring Bean Definition file

Enter or select the parent folder:

RobotSpring2/src/main/resources



- src
 - main
 - java
 - resources
 - test
 - target



File name: ApplicationContext

Advanced >>

☒ Add Spring project nature if required



Create a new Spring Bean Definition file



New Spring Bean Definition file



Select XSD namespaces to use with the new Spring Bean Definition

Select desired XSD namespace declarations:

- ☐ aop - <http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop>
- ☒ beans - <http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans>
- ☐ c - <http://www.springframework.org/schema/c>
- ☐ cache - <http://www.springframework.org/schema/cache>
- ☐ context - <http://www.springframework.org/schema/context>

Select desired XSD (if none is selected the default will be used):

- ☐ <http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd>
- ☐ <http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans-2.0.xsd>
- ☐ <http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans-2.5.xsd>
- ☐ <http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans-3.0.xsd>
- ☐ <http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans-3.1.xsd>

< Back

Next >

Finish

Cancel

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Project Explorer Outline

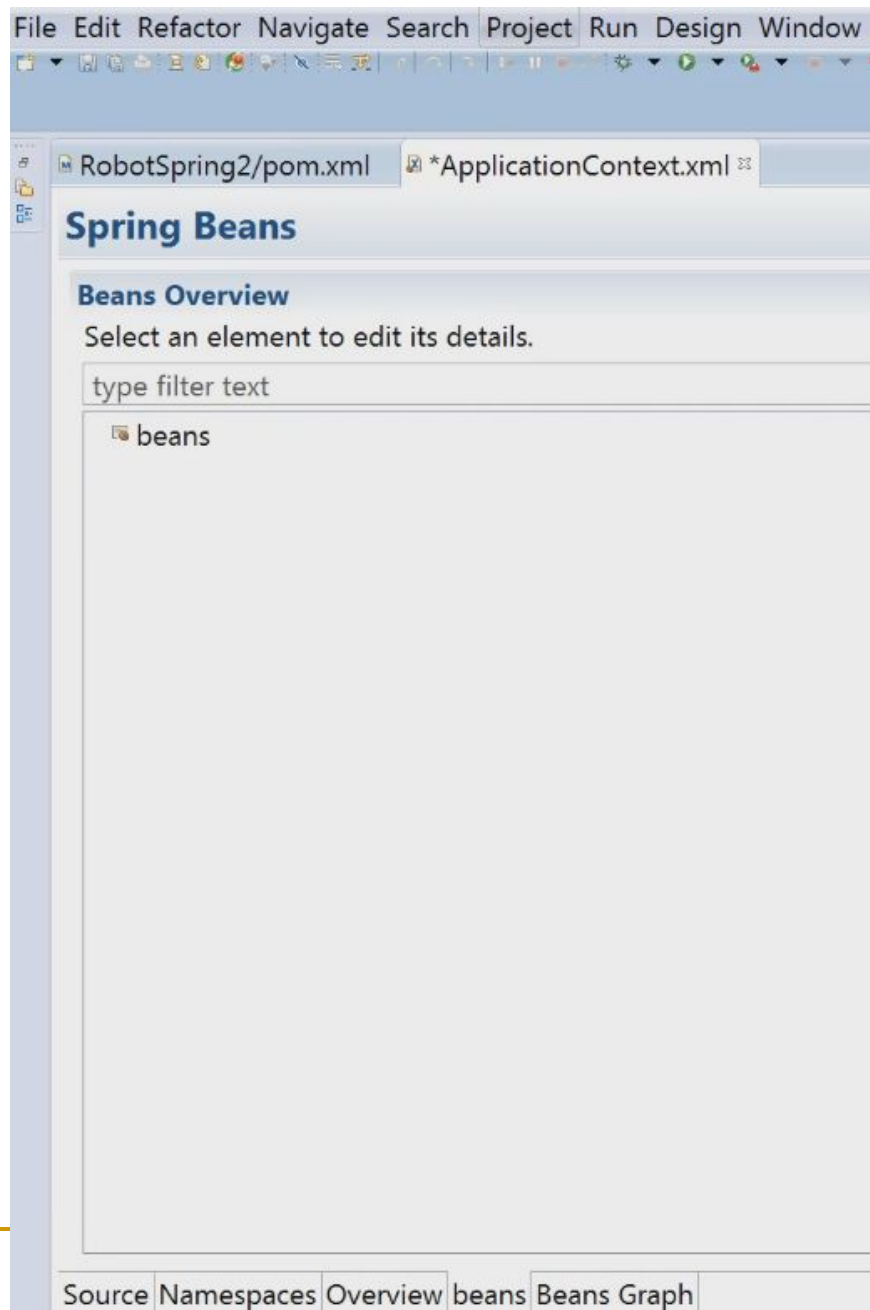
- RobotImpl1
- RobotImpl2
- RobotSpring
- RobotSpring2
 - Spring Elements
 - src/main/java
 - src/main/resources
 - ApplicationContext.xml
 - src/test/java
 - JRE System Library [J2SE-1.5]
 - Maven Dependencies
 - src
 - target
 - pom.xml

RobotSpring2/pom.xml

ApplicationContext.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/

</beans>
```



RobotSpring2/pom.xml

Spring Beans

Beans Overview

Select an element to edit

type filter text

beans

Create New Bean

Enter bean attributes.

Bean definitions file:
\\RobotSpring2\\src\\main\\resources\\

Id: t1000

Name:

Class:

Parent:

☐ Ignore errors

Select Type

Select entries:
*T100

Matching items:
ModelT1000 - ru.javabegin.training.spring.impls.robot

ru.javabegin.training.spring... - RobotSpring/src/main/java

OK Cancel

Quick Access

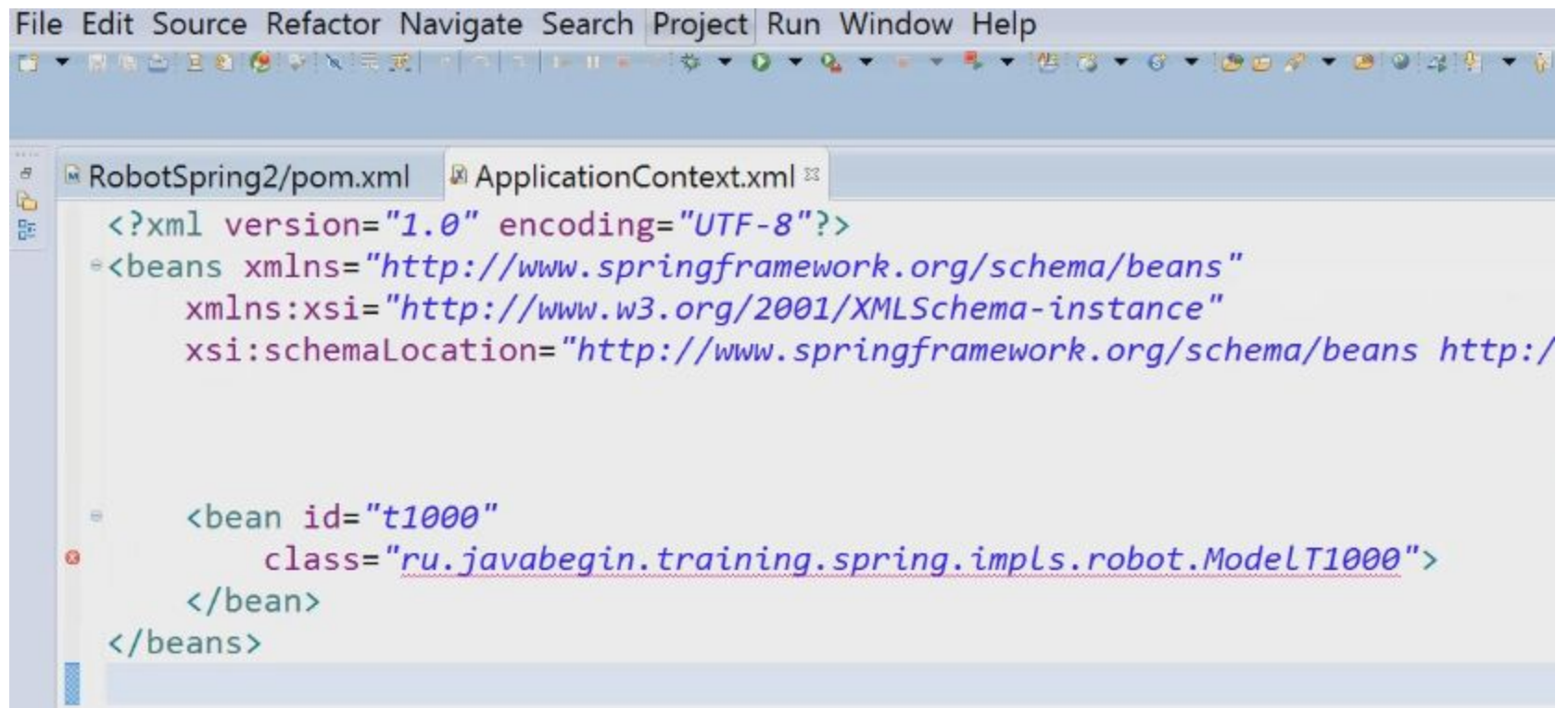
Browse...

Browse...

Cancel

element in the
for all nested b
the purpose of defining a sub
to be registered only when c
d element must be declared a

Content model: (description?, (import | alias | bean | namespace:uri="##other")* beans*)



The image shows a screenshot of an IDE with two main panels. The left panel is the 'Project Explorer' showing a project structure. The right panel is an 'XML Editor' showing the content of 'ApplicationContext.xml'.

Project Explorer:

- RobotImpl1
- RobotImpl2
 - src/main/java
 - ru.javabegin.training.spring.imp
 - ru.javabegin.training.spring.imp
 - ru.javabegin.training.spring.inte
 - ru.javabegin.training.spring.star
 - src/test/java
 - JRE System Library [J2SE-1.5]
 - Maven Dependencies
 - src
 - target
 - pom.xml
- RobotSpring
- RobotSpring2
 - Spring Elements
 - src/main/java
 - src/main/resources
 - ApplicationContext.xml
 - src/test/java
 - Maven Dependencies

XML Editor:

The editor shows the 'ApplicationContext.xml' file. The XML content is as follows:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org,  
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema  
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springfram  
  
<bean id="t1000" class="ru.javabegin.tr  
</bean>  
</beans>
```

```
context.xml  Robot.java
package ru.javabegin.training.spring.interfaces;

public interface Robot {
    void action();

    void dance();
}
```

indow Help

context.xml Robot.java

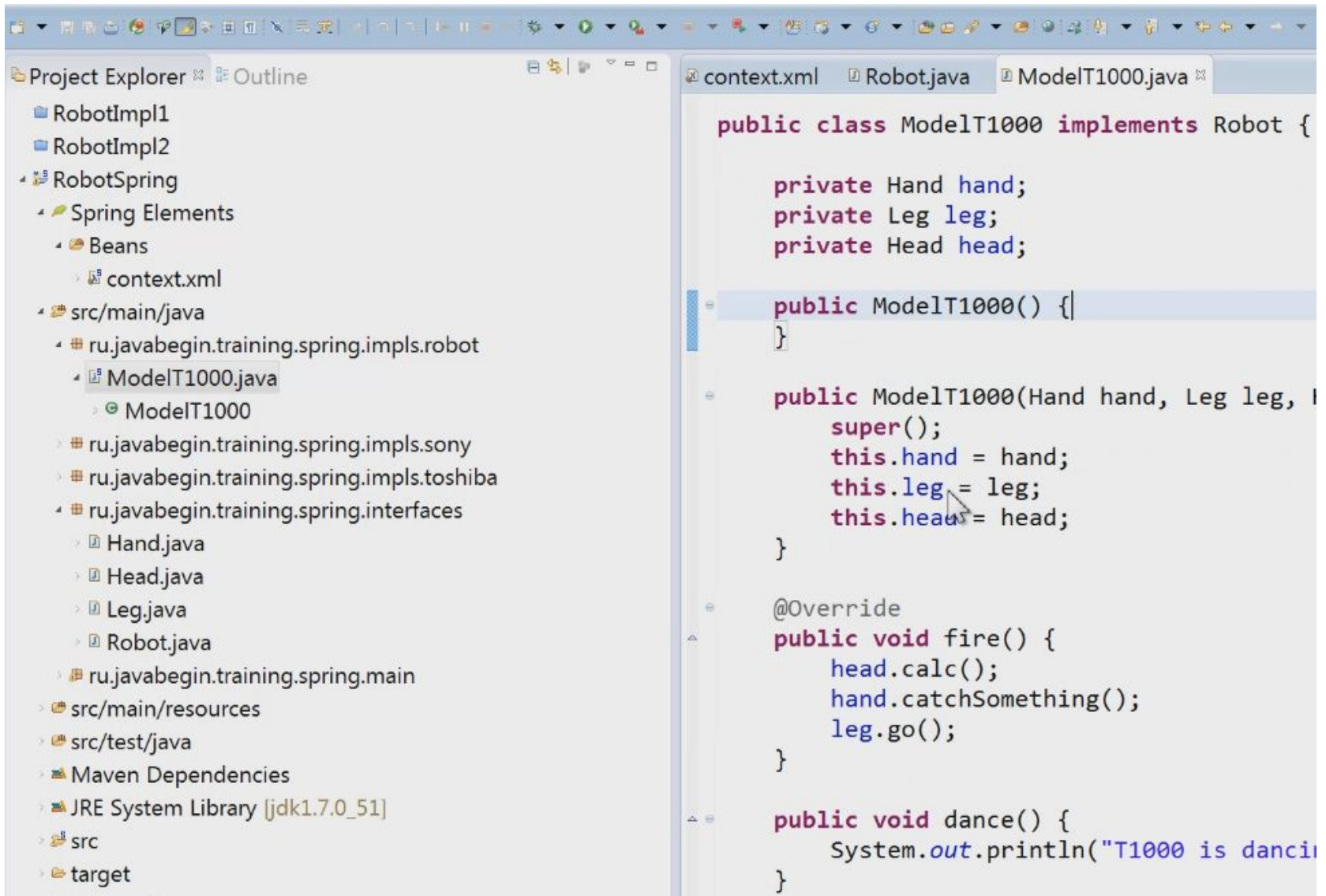
```
package ru.

public inte
void fi

void da

}
```

Undo Rename Method	Ctrl+Z
Revert File	
Save	Ctrl+S
Open Declaration	F3
Open Type Hierarchy	F4
Open Call Hierarchy	Ctrl+Alt+H
Show in Breadcrumb	Alt+Shift+B
Quick Outline	Ctrl+O
Quick Type Hierarchy	Ctrl+T
Open With	
Show In	Alt+Shift+W
Cut	Ctrl+X
Copy	Ctrl+C
Copy Qualified Name	
Paste	Ctrl+V
Quick Fix	Ctrl+1
Source	Alt+Shift+S
Refactor	Alt+Shift+T
Local History	



```
context.xml  Robot.java  ModelT1000.java

public class ModelT1000 implements Robot {

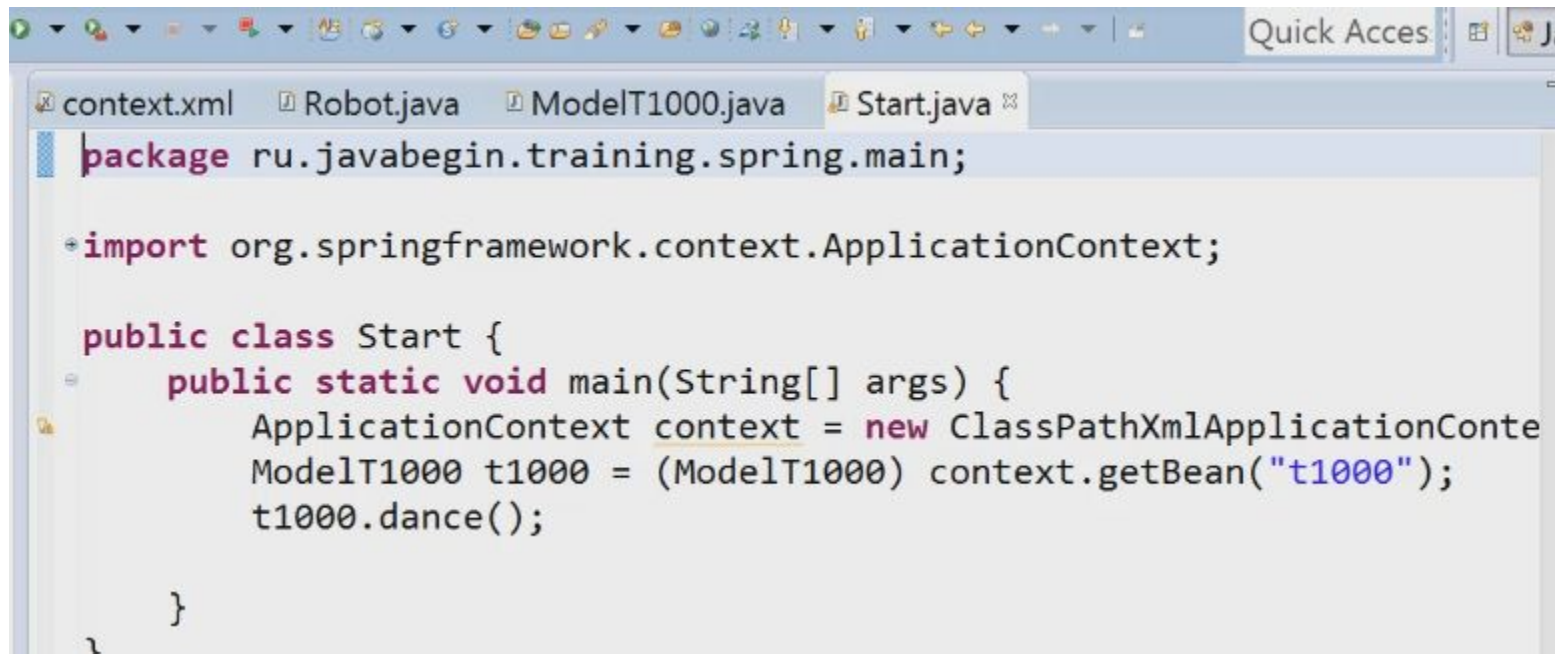
    private Hand hand;
    private Leg leg;
    private Head head;

    public ModelT1000() {
    }

    public ModelT1000(Hand hand, Leg leg, Head head) {
        super();
        this.hand = hand;
        this.leg = leg;
        this.head = head;
    }

    @Override
    public void fire() {
        head.calc();
        hand.catchSomething();
        leg.go();
    }

    @Override
    public void dance() {
        System.out.println("T1000 is dancing!");
    }
}
```



The image shows a screenshot of an IDE window with a toolbar at the top and a tab bar below it. The tab bar contains four tabs: 'context.xml', 'Robot.java', 'ModelT1000.java', and 'Start.java'. The 'Start.java' tab is active, displaying the following Java code:

```
package ru.javabegin.training.spring.main;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

public class Start {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationConte
        ModelT1000 t1000 = (ModelT1000) context.getBean("t1000");
        t1000.dance();
    }
}
```

```
context.xml  Robot.java  ModelT1000.java  Start.java
package ru.javabegin.training.spring.main;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

public class Start {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("context.xml");

        Object obj = context.getBean("t1000");

        if (obj instanceof ModelT1000) {

            ModelT1000 t1000 = (ModelT1000) obj;
            t1000.dance();

        }
    }
}
```

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

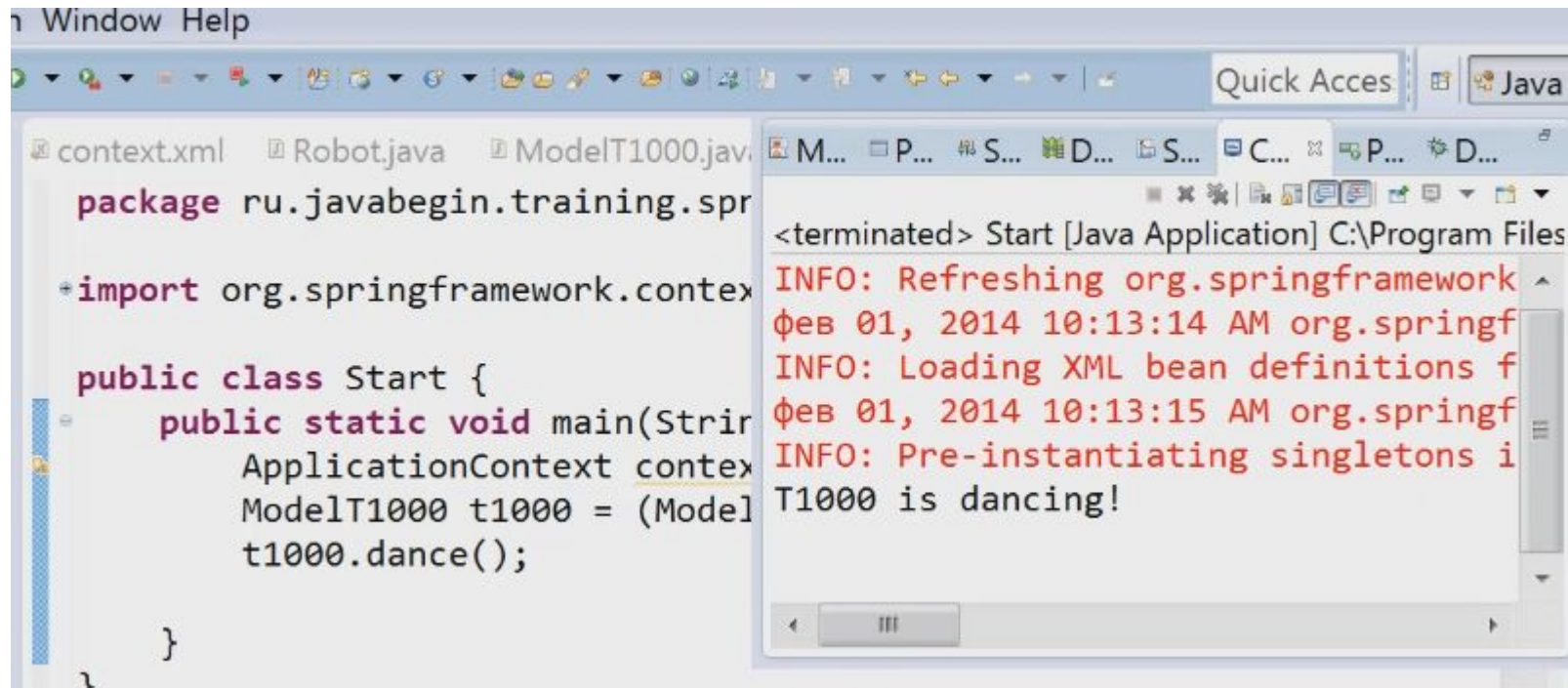
Project Explorer Outline context.xml Robot.java ModelT1000.java Start.java

RobotImpl
RobotImpl
RobotSpring
Spring El
Beans
cont
src/main
ru.java
Mode
Mo
ru.java
ru.java
ru.java
Hand
Head
Leg.ja
Robo
ru.java
Start.
src/main
src/test/j
Maven D
JRE Syste
src
target

New
Open Type Hierarchy F4
Show In Alt+Shift+W
Open F3
Open With
Copy Ctrl+C
Copy Qualified Name
Paste Ctrl+V
Delete Delete
Remove from Context Ctrl+Alt+Shift+Down
Build Path
Source Alt+Shift+S
Refactor Alt+Shift+T
Import...
Export...
Refresh F5
References
Declarations
Profile As
Debug As
Run As
Validate
Team
Compare With

```
javabegin.training.spring.main;  
springframework.context.Applicat  
  
ss Start {  
    static void main(String[] args)  
    {  
        ApplicationContext context = new Cl  
        ModelT1000 t1000 = (ModelT1000) con  
        t1000.dance();  
    }  
}
```

1 Run on Server Alt+Shift+X, R
2 Java Application Alt+Shift+X, J
Run Configurations...



File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

The screenshot shows an IDE with a Project Explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The Project Explorer displays a project structure with folders like RobotImpl1, RobotImpl2, RobotSpring, and src/main/java. The code editor shows the source code of ModelT1000.java, which implements the Robot interface. The code includes package declarations, imports, private fields for hand, leg, and head, and methods for initialization and fire().

```
package ru.javabegin.training.spring.impls.robot;

import ru.javabegin.training.spring.interfaces.Hand;

public class ModelT1000 implements Robot {

    private Hand hand;
    private Leg leg;
    private Head head;

    public ModelT1000() {}

    public ModelT1000(Hand hand, Leg leg, Head head) {
        super();
        this.hand = hand;
        this.leg = leg;
        this.head = head;
    }

    @Override
    public void fire() {
        head.calc();
        hand.catchSomething();
        leg.go();
    }
}
```

Домашнее задание

- Изучить пример
- Почитать про аннотации <http://docs.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/java/annotations/>
- Изучить раздел документации Spring
 - <http://spring.io/docs> (выбрать нужную версию)
 - Скачать PDF версию
- Проверить код с помощью анализаторов
- Научиться создавать проект Spring с помощью Maven