

# SEU



ინტეგრირებული  
მარკეტინგული  
კომუნიკაცია

მეგი მელიქიძე

# **integrirebuli marketinguli komunikacia: reklamireba, gayidvis stimulireba da sazogadoebas Tan urTierToba**

- 1. integrarebuli marketinguli komunikacia**
- 2. kompaniis sruli marketinguli komunikaciis kompleksi**
- 3. reklamireba**
- 4. gayidvis stimulireba (Sales promotion)**
- 5. sazogadoebrivi urTierTobebi**
- 6. personaluri gayidvebi**
- 7. pirdapiri marketingi**



# integrirebuli marketinguli komunikacia

bolo ramdenime aTwleulis ganmavlobaSi, kompaniebma, mTel msoflioSi, daxvewes masobrivi marketingis xelovneba anu standartizebuli produqtebis gayidva myidvelTa masebze. am procesSi, maT ganaviTares efeqturi reklamirebis meTodebi masmediis saSualebiT, raTa mxari daeWiraT TavianTi masobrivi marketinguli strategiebisaTvis. es kompaniebi, rogorc wesi, milionobiT dolaris investiciebs deben masmediaSi. Sedagad, maT, erTi reklamis meSveobiT, milionobiT myidvelis mojidva SeuZliaT. Tumca, XXI saukunem marketingis menejerebi marketinguli komunikaciebis axali realobebis winaSe daayena.

## INTEGRIREBULI MARKETINGULI KOMUNIKACIA



## komunikaciis cvalebadi garemo

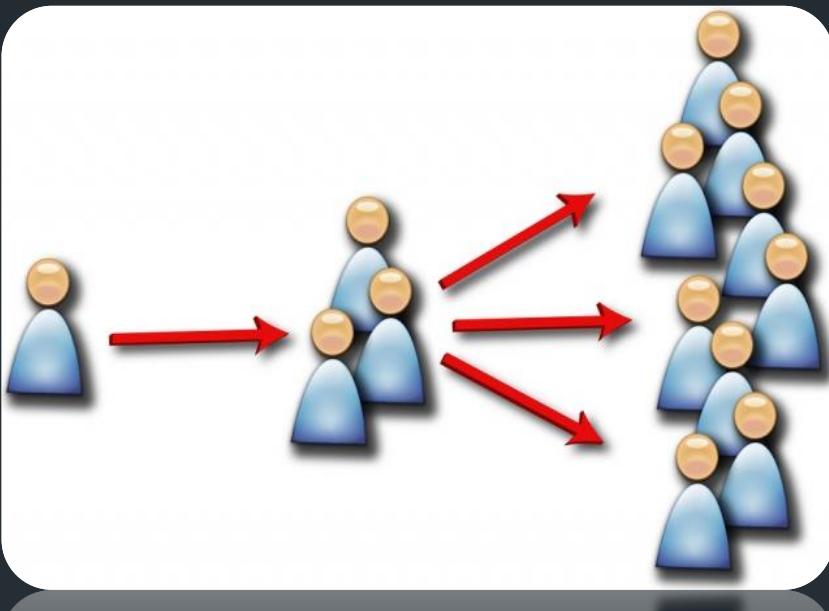


dRevandel marketingul komunikaciebze yvelaze mniSvnelovan gavlenas ori ZiriTadi faqtori axdens. pirveli - bazrebis fragmentirebis pirobebSi, marketologebi uars amboben masobriv marketingze. isini sul ufro aviTareben fokusirebul marketingul programebs, romlebic gaTvlilia SedarebiT viwrod gansazRvrul mikrobazrebze. meore - informaciuli teqnologiebis ganviTareba xels uwyoobs segmenturi marketingisaken gadanacvlebas. axla, kompaniebi naklebad arian orientirebulni farTo mauwyeblobaze da prioritets ufro viwro, Sesabamisad, mWidro kontaqtebs aniWeben.

## integrirebuli marketinguli komunikaciis saWiroeba

masobrivi marketingidan miznobriv marketingze gadasvlam, gamoiwvia ufro didi da mravalferovani sakomunikacio arxebisa da mastimulirebel saSualebaTa kompleqsis gamoyeneba, ramac marketologebs problemebi Seuqmna. problema imaSi mdgomareobs, rom momxmarebelTan komunikaciis es sxvadasxva mcdeloba, xSirad, kompaniis sxvadasxva departamentSi igegmeba. SegviZlia vTqvaT, rom yvela sakomunikacio saSualeba unda iyos guldasmiT integrirebuli marketinguli komunikaciis kompleqsSi. dRes, sul ufro meti kompania iTavisebs integrirebuli marketinguli komunikaciis (**IMC**) koncefcias. amisTanaxmad, kompania guldasmiT aerTianebs da koordinirebas ukeTebs Tavis sakomunikacio arxebs, raTa Seqmnas gasagebi, Tananimdevruli da gamorCeuli Setyobineba organizaciasa da mis produqtebze. IMC mogviwodebs, SeviswavloT yvela is sakontaqto wertili, sadac myidveli SeiZleba Seejaxos kompanias, mis produqtebs da brendebs.





### **SAKOMUNIKACIO MODELIS ELEMENTEBI:**

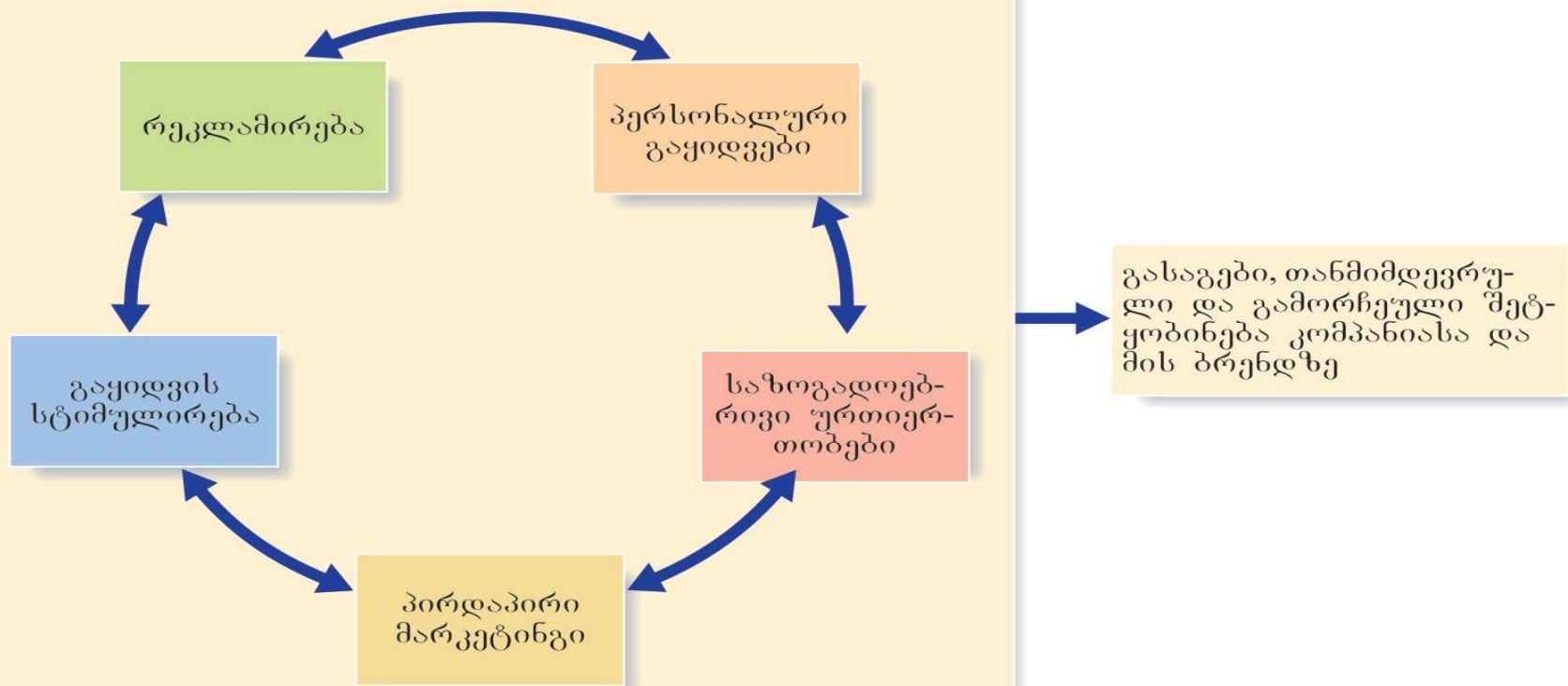
- **GAMGZAVNI** (Sender)
- **SETYOBINEBA** (Message)
- **ARXI** (Medium or Channel)
- **MIMREBI** (Receivers)

A  
I  
D  
A

yoveli brendTan kontaqti warmoSobs Setyobinebas \_ kargs, cuds an umniSvnelos. kompaniam unda ibrZolos imisaTvis, rom miawodos informaciulad erTiani, tevadi da pozitiuri Setyobineba. mis dasanergad, zogierTi kompanias ahyavs StatSi marketinguli komunikaciebis direqtori, e.w. markomis (*MARketing COMmunications*) menejeri – romelsac akisria mTeli pasuxismgebloba kompaniis sakomunikacio Zalisxmevaze. integrirebuli marketinguli komunikacia xels uwyobs ufro Tanmimdevruli komunikaciis Camoyalibebas da mniSvnelovan gavlenas axdens gayidvebze. Sedegad, viRebT mTlian marketinguli komunikaciis strategias, romlis mizania aCvenos, Tu rogor SeuZliaT kompaniasa da mis produqtebs daexmaron myidvelebs problemis gadaWraSi. IMC gulisxmobs miznobrivi auditoriis identificirebasa da kargad koordinirebuli mastimulirebeli programis formirebas, romelic gamoiwvevs auditoriis sasurvel reaqcias. marketologebe komunikaciebs ganixilaven, rogorc myidvelebTan urTierTobebis marTvas. iqidan gamomdinare, rom myidvelebi erTmaneTisagan gansxvavdebian, sakomunikacio programebi unda ganviTardes specifikuri segmentebis, niSebis da, TviT, individebisaTvisac ki.

# erTiani komunikaciis kompleksis Camoyalibeba

გულდასმით გაერთიანებული მასტიმულირებელი  
საშუალებების კომპლექსი



## erTiani komunikaciis kompleqsis Camoyalibeba

**reklama.** reklamiT SeiZleba gawvdes geografiulad gafantul myidvelTa did masebs, rac erT gaSvebaze mcire xarjiT xdeba. amasTan, ig Setyobinebis mravaljer gameorebis saSualebas iZleva. Tumca, reklamas aqvs uaryofiTi mxareebic, reklama arapersonaluria da ar SeiZleba iseTive damajerebeli iyos, rogorc kompaniis gayidvis personalTan uSualo urTierTobaa. Cveulebriv, reklamas auditoriasTan calmxrivi (arainteraqtiiuli) komunikacia axasiaTebs. Sesabamisad, ver uzrunvelyofs auditoriis garantirebul yuradRebasa da reaqcias amasTanave, reklama, gansakuTrebiT ki satelevizio, sakmaod did biujets moiTxovs.



**personaluri gayidva.** yidvis procesis garkveul etapze yvelaze efeqturi iaraRia personaluri gayidva. gansakuTrebiT ki maSin, rodesac yalibdeba myidvelTa prioritetebi, Sefasebebi da moqmedebebi. igi niSnavs personalur urTierTqmedebas or an met adamians Soris ise, rom TiToeuls SeuZlia ganixilos sxvisi moTxovnilebebi, maxasiaTeblebi da miiRos swrafi gadawyvetileba. efeqtur gamyidvels myidvelis interesebi gulTan axlos miaqvs, raTa daamyaros grZelvadiani kavSirebi. bunebrivia, am unikalur Tvis ebeps gaaCnia saTanado xarjic. gayidvebis amgvari Zalisxmeva moiTxovs grZelvadian valdebulebebs, radgan xsenebuli Zalisxmevis Secvla sagrZnoblad Znelia.

Biog



**gayidvis stimulireba.** gayidvis stimulireba moicavs saSualebaTa farTo assortiments – specialuri kuponebis gamoyeneba, stimulireba umniSvnelo fasdaklebiT, ssvadasxva SejibrebaTa mowyoba, premiebis daweseba da a.S. isini izidaven momxmarebelTa yuradRebas da SesyidvisaTvis qmnian Zlier wamaxalisebel stimulebs. maSin, rodesac reklama ambobs: `iyideT Cveni produqt~, gayidvis stimulireba mogviwodebs: `iyideT axla.~. misi uaryofiTi mxarea rom moklevadiania.

## **sazogadoebrivi urTierTobebi.**

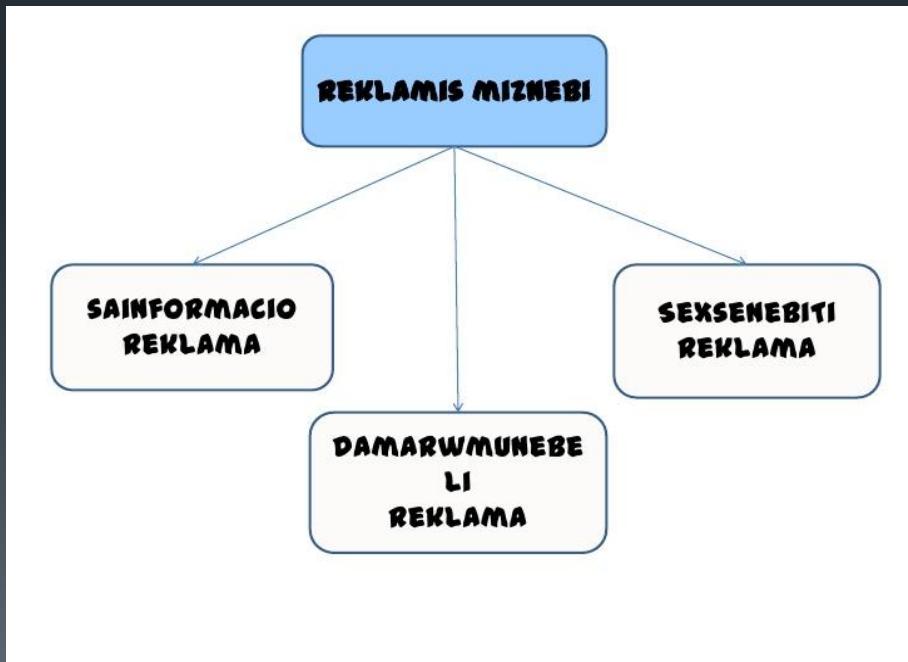
sazogadoebrivi urTierTobebi Zalze efeqturia. axali ambebi, sponsoroba da ssvadasxva sazogadoebrivi RonisZiebebi reklamebze ufro metad realuri da damajerebelia momxmareblisaTvis. aseve, sazogadoebrivi urTierTobebis saSualebiT, kompanias SeuZlia miaRwios im pirebamdec, romlebic Tavs aridebs gayidvebis personalsa da reklamebs. am dros Setyobineba myidvels miewodeba, rogorc `axali ambavi~ da ara rogorc gayidvebze mimarTuli komunikacia.



**pirdapiri marketingi.** miuxedavad imisa, rom arsebobs pirdapiri marketingis bevri forma – satelefono marketingi, internet marketingi da sxva – yvela maTganisaTvis saerToa oTxo ZiriTadi maxasiaTebeli. pirdapiri marketingi arasajaroa, swrafia, myidvelze morgebuli da interaqtiulia. ase rom, pirdapiri marketingi moiTxovs mkveTrad mizanmimarTul marketingul Zalisxmevas, myidvelebTan personaluri urTierTobebis damyarebis mizniT.

# reklamis biujetis formireba

reklamis miznebis dasaxvis Semdeg, kompania Tavisi TiToeuli produqtisaTvis awesebs sareklamo biujets. Cven ganvixilavT oTx gavrcelebul meTods, romelic gamoiyeneba reklamis biujetis dadgenisaTvis:



1. SesaZleblobis meTodi
2. gayidvebis procentis meTodi
3. konkurentuli paritetis meTodi
4. miznisa da amocanis meTodi

## **REKLAMIS GAVRCELEBIS FORMEBI**

**SAVAVRO  
MARKIS  
REKLAMA**

**PRODUQTIS  
REKLAMA**

**KOMPAANIIS  
REKLAMA**

**ERTOBLIVI  
REKLAMA**

**KHOORPORACIULI  
PARTNIORULI  
REKLAMA**

**KHOORPORACIULI  
IMIJIS  
REKLAMA**

**KHOORPORACIULI  
PROBLEMURI  
REKLAMA**

# gayidvis stimulireba

reklama da personaluri gayidva, xSirad, mWic  
TanamSromlobz stimulirebis sxva saSualebasTan, kerZod  
gayidvis stimulirebasTan. **gayidvis stimulireba** moic  
moklevadian wamaxalisebel RonisZiebebs, raTa gvibiZ  
produqtisa Tu momsaxurebis yidvisaken. maSin, rodesac rekl  
da personaluri gayidva gvTavazobs mizezs produqtisa  
momsaxurebis yidvisaTvis, gayidvis stimulireba gvTavaz  
mizezs, raTa viyidoT *pirdapir axla*. gayidvis stimulire  
saSualebebs organizaciaTa umravlesoba mimarTavs, rome  
Soris arian mwarmoeblebi, distributorebi, sacalo movaWre  
savaWro asociaciebi da arakomerciuli organizaciebi. gayid  
stimulirebis RonisZiebebis swraf zrdas, ramodenime faqto  
Seuwo xeli. kompaniebi sul ufro didi konkurenciis wina  
dgebian. amas Tan erTvis is faqti, rom konkurenti brend  
naklebad gansxvavdebian erTmaneTisagan. kompan  
iyeneben gayidvis stimulirebas, raTa moaxdinon Tavia  
SeTavazebebis diferencireba. da bolos, reklamis efeqtur  
Semcirda mzardi xarjebis, media qaosisa da sakanonmde  
SezRudvebis gamo



# sazogadoebrivi urTierTobebi

masobrivi stimulirebis kidev erTi mTavari iaraRia sazogadoebrivi urTierTobebi anu kargi urTierTobebis Camoyalibeba kompaniis irgvliv arsebul mravlferovan sazogadoebasTan.

**miznebi** SeiZleba iyos sasurveli sajaroobis mopoveba, kargi korporaciuli imijis Seqmna da arasasurveli miTqma-moTqmis, istoriebisa Tu movlenebis marTva an Tavidan acileba. sazogadoebrivi ur- TierTobebis ganyofilebam SesaZloa, erTdroulad an nawilobriv, Seasrulos Semdegi **funcciebi**:



# funqciebi

## **\_ presasTan urTierToba an pressamsaxuri:**

kompaniis Sesaxeb STambeWdavi informaciis Seqmna da ganTavseba sainformacio mediaSi, raTa yuradReba gamaxvildes pirovnebaze, produqtsa Tu momsxurebaze

## **\_ produqtis sajarooba:** specifikuri produqtebis sajaroobis Seqmna.

## **\_ sazogadoebasTan urTierToba:** qveynis da adgilobrivi sazogadoebis sxvadasxva erTeulebTan urTierTobebis Seqmna da SenarCuneba.

## **\_ lobireba:** urTierTobebis Seqmna-SenarCuneba kanonmdeblebTan da samTavrobo warmomadgenlebTan. amis mizans warmoadgens zegavlenis moxdena aRmasrulebeli organoebis misaReb gadawyvetilebebze.

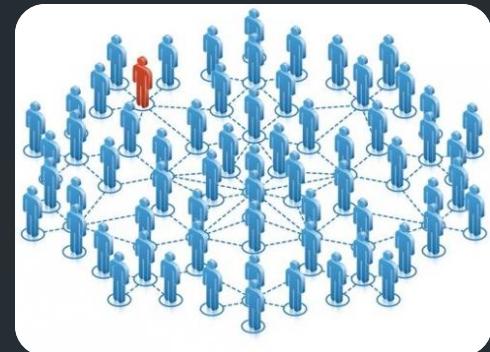
## **\_ investorebTan urTierToba:** urTierTobebis SenarCuneba aqcionerebTan da finansuri sferos sxva warmomadrenlebTan.

## **\_ ganviTareba:** sazogadoebrivi urTierTobebi donorebsa da arakomericiuli organizaciis wevrebTan, finansuri an nebayoflobiTi mxardaWeris mopovebis mizniT.



# sazogadoebrivi urTierTobebis roli da zegavlena

Cveulebriv, sazogadoebrivi urTierTobebis ganyofileba korporaciis saTao ofisSi mdebareobs. misi personali dakavebulia mravalferovan sazogadoebasTan \_ aqcionerebTan, TanamSromlebTan, kanonmdeblebTan, qalaqis oficiozTan muSaobiT. PR-is roli brendis Seqmnis umniSvnelovanes saqmeSi sul ufro izrdeba. sazogadoebrivi urTierTobebi



SeiZleba ganvixiloT, rogorc brendis Seqmnis Zlieri iaraRi. sazogadoebriv urTierTobebs sazogadoebis cnobierebaze sakmaod didi zegavlenis moxdena SeuZlia. da es reklamaze gacilebiT dabali xarjiT aris Sesazlebeli. kompania ar ixdis fuls media sivrcesa da droSi; sanacvlod, igi fuls uxdis momsaxure personals, informaciis Seqmnasa da gavrcelebaSi da sxvadasxva RonisZiebaTa marTvaSi. Tu kompania raime saintereso movlenas gegmavs, igi SeiZleba gaSuq-des sxvadasxva mediis saSualebiT, rasac zustad igive efeqtqi eqneba, rac reklamas, romelic, Tavis mxriv, milionobiT dolari Rirs. amavdroulad, aseTi midgoma reklamaze metad damajerebelia.



გმაღლობთ  
ყურადღებისათვის