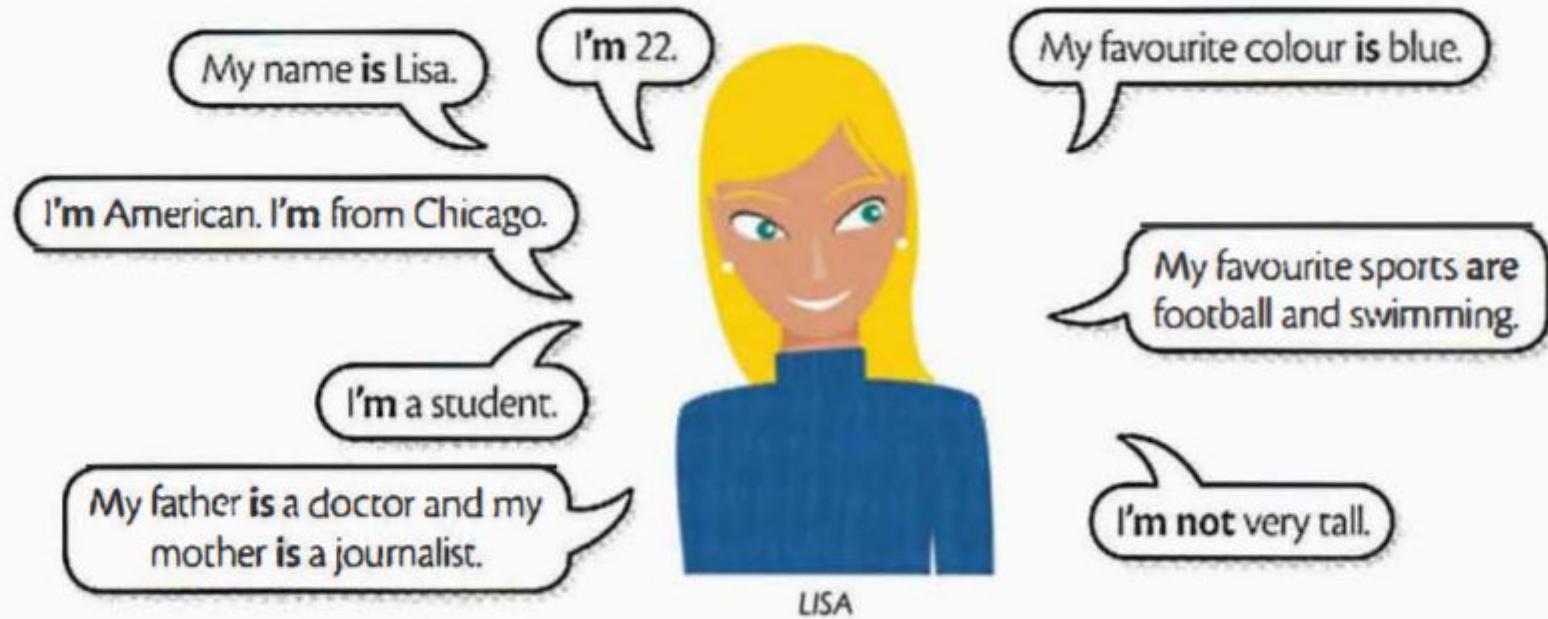




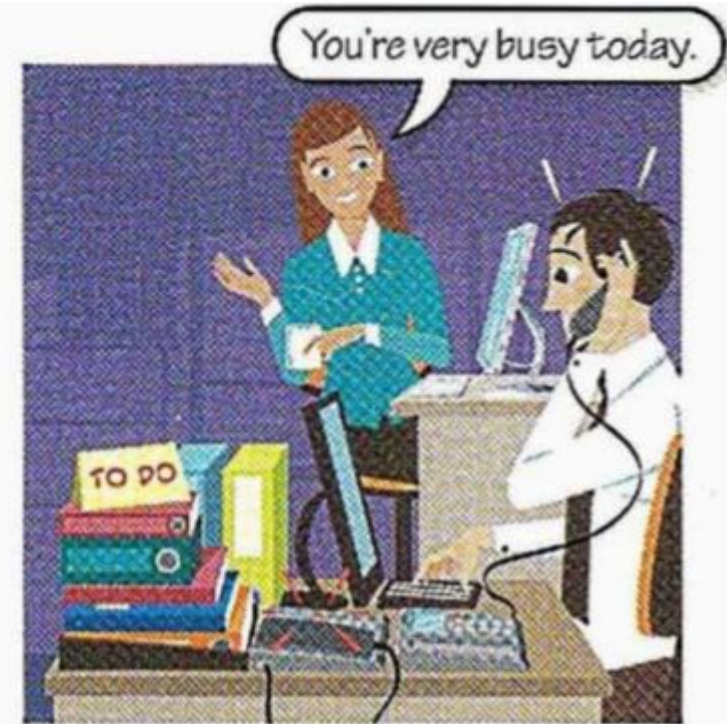
To be: am, is,  
are

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**Am/is/are** обычно не переводится на русский язык:

- I'm 32 years old. My sister is 29.  
*Мне 32 года. Моей сестре 29 лет.*
- Steve is ill. He's in bed. *Стив болен. Он в постели.*
- My car is very old. *Моя машина очень старая.*
- Anna and I are good friends. *Мы с Анной хорошие друзья.*
- You're very busy today. *Сегодня вы очень заняты.*
- Your keys are on the table. *Твои ключи на столе.*
  
- I'm not English. I'm from Scotland.  
*Я не англичанин. Я из Шотландии.*
- James isn't a teacher. He's a student.  
*Джеймс не учитель. Он студент.*
- Those people aren't American. They're Australian.  
*Эти люди не американцы. Они австралийцы.*



Обратите внимание, что в этих предложениях необходимо использовать **It's**:

- It's nine o'clock. / It's ten o'clock. / It's 6.45. *(Сейчас) ... часов.*
- It's early. / It's late. *(Сейчас) рано/поздно.*

that's = that is    there's = there is    here's = here is

- Thank you. That's very kind of you.  
... Это очень мило с вашей стороны.
- Look! There's Chris. Смотри! Вот Крис.
- A: Here's your key. Вот ваш ключ.  
B: Thank you.



*утвердительные предложения*

I	<b>am</b>	(I'm)
he she it	<b>is</b>	(he's) (she's) (it's)
we you they	<b>are</b>	(we're) (you're) (they're)

*краткая форма*

*отрицательные предложения*

I	<b>am not</b>	(I'm not)
he she it	<b>is not</b>	(he's not or he isn't) (she's not or she isn't) (it's not or it isn't)
we you they	<b>are not</b>	(we're not or we aren't) (you're not or you aren't) (they're not or they aren't)

*краткие формы*

**1.2** Вставьте **am, is** или **are**.

- 1 The weather is nice today.
- 2 I am not rich.
- 3 This bag is heavy.
- 4 These bags are heavy.

- 5 Look! There is Helen.
- 6 My brother and I are good tennis players.
- 7 Emily is at home. Her children are at school.
- 8 I am a taxi driver. My sister is a nurse.

**1.3** Заполните пропуски.

- 1 Steve is ill. He's in bed.
- 2 I'm not hungry, but am thirsty.
- 3 Mr Thomas is a very old man. He's 98.
- 4 These chairs aren't beautiful, but are comfortable.

- 5 Elena is Russian. She's from Moscow.
- 6 Catherine isn't at home. She's at work.
- 7 A: Excuse me your coat.  
B: Oh, thank you very much.

1.5

Посмотрите на картинки. Напишите об этих людях, используя слова из рамки:

angry    happy    hungry    sad    strong    -thirsty



1 She's thirsty.

2 They .....

3 He .....

4 .....

5 .....

6 .....

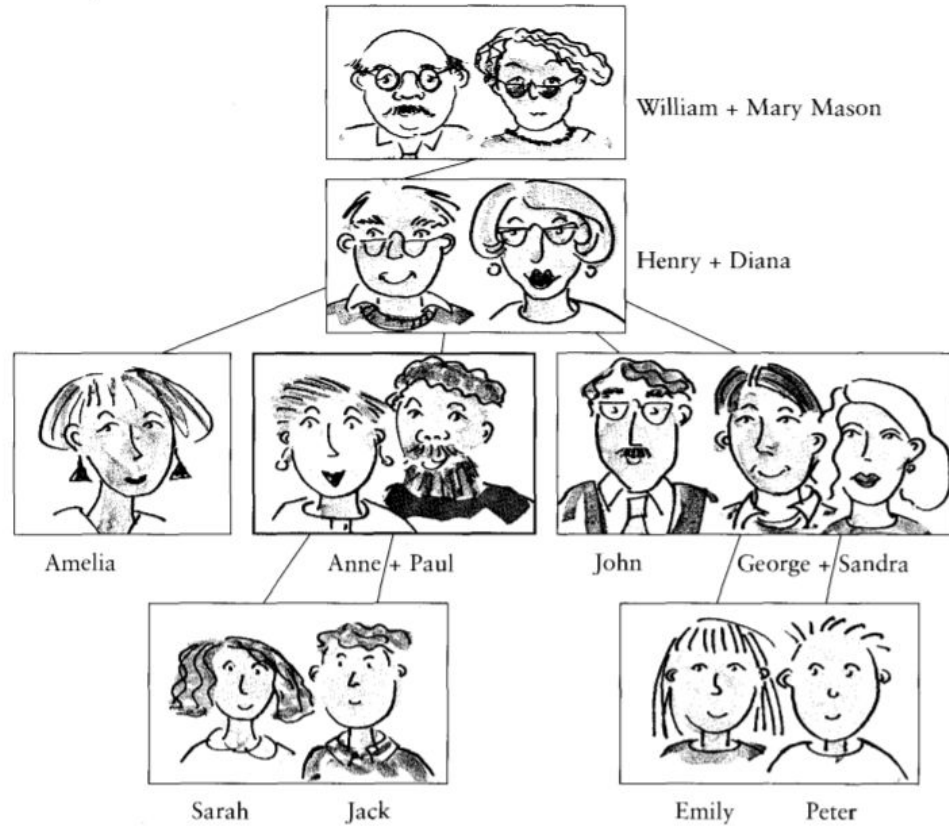
1.7

Переведите предложения на английский язык.

- 1 Анна – студентка.
- 2 Том и Ирина – учителя.
- 3 Линде 18 лет.
- 4 Бен не американец. Он канадец.
- 5 Вот Ваш паспорт.
- 6 Мой любимый цвет – зелёный.
- 7 Смотри! Вот Бен.
- 8 Сейчас не поздно.
- 9 Мои очки на столе.
- 10 Я из Москвы.



A family tree for some of Anne and Paul Mason's relatives or relations.



Paul is Anne's **husband** and Sarah and Jack's **father**.  
Anne is Paul's **wife** and Sarah and Jack's **mother**.  
Anne and Paul are Sarah and Jack's **parents**.  
Sarah is Anne and Paul's **daughter**. Jack is their **son**.  
Sarah is Jack's **sister**. Jack is Sarah's **brother**.  
Henry is Sarah and Jack's **grandfather**. Diana is their **grandmother**.  
Henry and Diana are Sarah and Jack's **grandparents**.  
Sarah is Henry and Diana's **granddaughter**. Jack is their **grandson**.  
John and George are Sarah and Jack's **uncles**.  
Amelia and Sandra are Sarah and Jack's **aunts**.  
Sarah is Amelia, John, George and Sandra's **niece**. Jack is their **nephew**.  
Emily and Peter are Sarah and Jack's **cousins**.

**29.3** The Masons have some other relatives. Finish the paragraph about them.



Sandra has a brother, Howard. Howard is Peter's <sup>(1)</sup>..... Howard's wife is Emily's <sup>(2)</sup>..... They are all very good friends. But Henry has a sister, Fiona. Henry is Fiona's <sup>(3)</sup>..... Fiona does not get on well with William, her <sup>(4)</sup>..... but William loves Fiona's three sons who are his <sup>(5)</sup>..... Fiona's boys are Paul's <sup>(6)</sup>..... but they do not see each other very often. Then there is Anne's mother, Mrs Scott. She is Sarah and Jack's <sup>(7)</sup>..... She and Anne, her <sup>(8)</sup>....., like to play golf together.