

Tenses

	Simple	Continuous (progressive)	Perfect	Perfect Continuous
Future	Future Simple	Future Continuous	Future Perfect	Future Perfect Continuous
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Present

Simple

1. Настоящее простое

2. - Regular action

- Generally known truth

- For the **future** events to talk about fixed facts like **timetables, schedules and calendar.**

3. **V₁(-s/-es)**

I go to school every day.

He usually leaves the house at 8 o'clock.

Whales live in the ocean.

The train leaves at 8 tomorrow morning.

4. Always, usually, sometimes, never, often, seldom, every day (month, week etc)

Questions

- **Do/does**

He, she,
it

Do you read books every day?

Does he wake up at 7 o'clock?

*What **do** you do every day?*

Yes/no Q

Special Q

Negative sentences

- Do/does + not (don't/doesn't)

*I **don't** like smoking people.*

*She **does not** go to school on Sundays.*

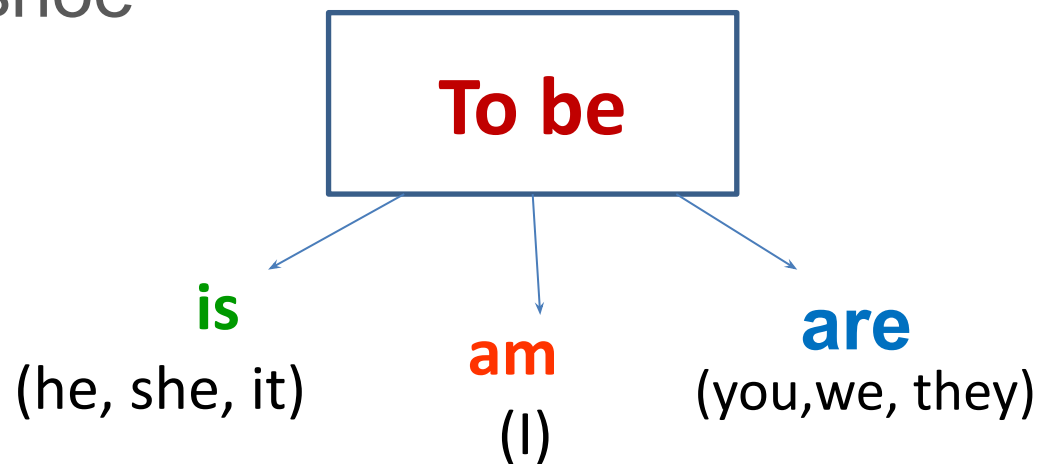
*He **doesn't** play tennis every week.*

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Present

Continuous

- Настоящее длительное
- **To be + Ving**
- Now, at this moment



I **am** *cooking* **now**.

He **is** *reading* **now**.

We **are** *talking* **on the phone** *at this moment*.

Questions



.... She **is** swimming now → **Is** she swimming now?

Is he working now?

Are they washing a car now?

What *are* you doing now?

Yes/no Q

Special Q

Negative sentences

- To be + not + Ving

I am not driving a car now.

She is not washing dish now.

He is not watching TV now.

Make a sentence

1. **cooking she pasta is now ?**

2. **do every what you ? weekend do**

3. **she when come ? usually home does**

4. **you are ? now eating**

The verbs which are not used in Continuous

To think *	To belong
To have**	To mean
To want	To understand
To need	To remember
To prefer	To seem
To like	To forget
To love	To suppose
To hate	To believe
To see	To realise
To hear	To know

*to think - не употребляется в значении “считать, полагать”

**to have - не употребляется в своем прямом значении “иметь”. В таких сочетаниях как “to have breakfast”, “to have a rest”, “to have a shower”, “to have a break”, “to have a walk” etc. глагол может употребляться во временах группы Continuous.

Present Simple and Present Continuous for the Future

Present Simple

Schedules, timetables in the Future

The train leaves at 9 am tomorrow morning.

The shop closes at 7 today.

Present Continuous

Future plans

I'm going to the doctor tomorrow at 5.

We are meeting at 10 tomorrow.

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Present Perfect

1. Настоящее завершённое.
2. **Have (has) + V3**
3. – completed actions at a time in the past which is not mentioned,
– completed actions where the important thing is the present result,
– situations and states that started in the past and are still true* ,
– a series of actions continuing up to now* .
4. Already, never, ever, yet, for

Have you ever flown a helicopter?

I've lost my keys.

She's had her motorbike for over six years.

We've travelled by taxi, bus, plane and train – all in the last 24 hours!

Questions

...He *has done* his homework.

→ *Has he done* his homework?

Has she called him?

What have you done?

Negative sentences

- Have+not=haven't

I have not done anything wrong.

She hasn't called me yet.

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**Present Perfect
Continuous**

1. Настоящее завершённое продолжённое

2. **Have been+Ving**

3. - actions continuing up to the present moment

- actions stopping just before the present moment

4. Since, for

I have been waiting here for 1 hour!

I'm out of breath because I have been running to get here in time.

- Sometimes there is a very little difference between the Present Perfect Simple and the Present Perfect Continuous.

I have worked at the airport for four years=

I have been working at the airport for four years.

I have read that book about castles (I have finished it)

BUT

I have been reading that book about castles (I have not finished it yet)

Questions

- **Have + subject + been + Ving**

Have you been cooking since afternoon?

Has she been working in the garden for 3 hours?

Negative sentences

- Have + not + been + Ving

It hasn't been snowing here since 2003.

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Past

Simple

1. Прошедшее простое

2. **V₂(-ed)**

3. - Completed action in the past
- Habits in the past
- A chain of actions in the past

I had breakfast 2 hours ago.

I played football when I was at school.

I came home, turned on the light and washed my hands.

4. (2 hours) ago, yesterday, last (year, month)

Questions

- **Did**

Did you see her yesterday?

Yes/no Q

Where did you go yesterday?

Special Q

Negative sentences

- Did + not (didn't)

*I **didn't** like the performance.*

*She **didn't** go to the doctor yesterday.*

*He **didn't** come to the party last night.*

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Past

Continuous

- To be (was/were)+Ving
- Действие происходило в конкретный момент прошлого
- At that moment, at 4 (10,9 etc) o'clock, when...

I was cooking food when mother came home.

Yesterday at 4 pm I was doing my homework.

Questions

Question word + To be + subject + Ving

What were you doing yesterday at 5?

Were you washing dish when I came?

Negative sentences

- To be+not+Ving

I was not playing football yesterday at 5.

They weren't shopping when I saw them.

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Past Perfect

Past Perfect

- Had+V3
- Действие произошло до какого-то события в прошлом.
- By the time, after + past perfect, past perfect+before

I had already finished washing dish by the time she came home.

After I had done my homework, I went to my friend's place.

Questions

- (Вопросит. Слово)+Had+подлежащее+V3

Had you finished watching TV before she came home?

Why had you told it to her before she left?

Negative sentences

- Had+not+V3

I looked around. She hadn't touch anything.

She hadn't seen him before she met.

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Past Perfect Continuous

1. Прошедшее завершённое длительное

2. **Had+been+Ving**

3. – Actions continuing up to a moment in the past
- Actions stopping just before a moment in the past

*When you saw us, we had been running for six miles
– and we still had a mile to go.*

*Sarah looked tired because she had been exercising
all morning.*

4. When, for, just.

Questions

- **Had+subject+been+Ving**

For how long had they already been running when you saw them?

Negative sentences

- **Had+not+been+Ving**

Sarah looked very bad because she had not been sleeping for two days.

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Future Simple

- Будущее простое
- **Will+V1**
- - Future fact
 - We take a decision about the future at the moment of speaking
 - We offer to do sth for sb
- Tomorrow, next week (year, month etc)

I will buy new shoes for you.

He will pay the bill tomorrow.

Questions



He *will* buy new shoes for me.

What *will* he buy for me?



Negative sentences

- Will + not

*I **will not** buy new shoes for you.*

*She **will not** tell the secret to anyone.*

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**Future
Continuous**

- Будущее продолженное
- **Will+to be+Ving**
- Action will be taking place at certain time/period in the future.
- At ..., from ... till

I will be watching movie tomorrow at 5.

I will be doing my homework from 3 to 6 pm.

Questions

- **Will+подлеж.+be+Ving**

Will she be cooking tomorrow at 4?

Negative sentences

- **Will+not+be+Ving**

I will not be doing my homework at 7.

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Future Perfect

- Будущее завершённое
- **Will+have+V3**
- The action will have been finished by a certain time in the future.
- By (к какому-либо времени)

I will have come home by 7 o'clock.

He will have finished cooking by the time she comes home.

Questions

- **Will+подлеж.+have+V3**

Will you have done your homework by 5 tomorrow?

Negative sentences

- **Will+not+have+V3**

He will not have his homework done by 6 tomorrow.

**Future Perfect
Continuous**

1. Будущее завершённое длительное.
2. **Will+have+been+Ving**
3. The action in progress up to a point in the future.

At seven o'clock I'll have been doing my homework for three hours!

Questions

- **Will+subject+have+been+Ving**

I heard you were going to retire soon. For how many years will you have been working here by that time?

Negative sentences

- Will+not+have+been+Ving

I will not have been doing my homework for 2 hours at 7 o'clock.