

# Handouts

- **Lecture №3 Consciousness, soul and language**

- **Philosophy**

- **3 credits**

- **PhD**

**Yerkin Massanov**

# Issues of lecture:

- **1. Language as a physical science?**
- **2. Charles Peirce – Linguistics semiotics?**
- **3. “World as a text” - Jacques Derrida?**

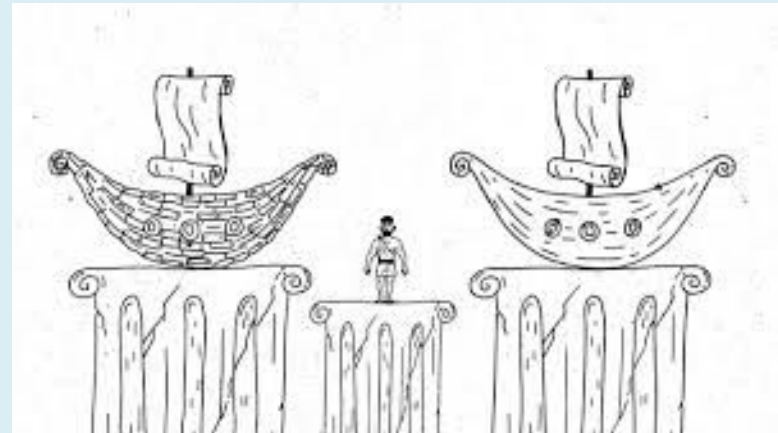
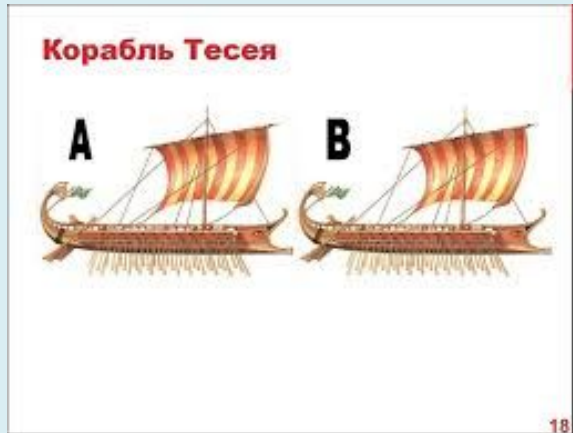
# **The main concepts of previous lecture:**

- **1. Meaning of 3 Worldview?**
- **2. Main periods of Philosophy  
or science?**



*Discussion for Seminar (1 page)*

# The Greek myth told by Plutarch - “Theseus Ship of Paradox”:

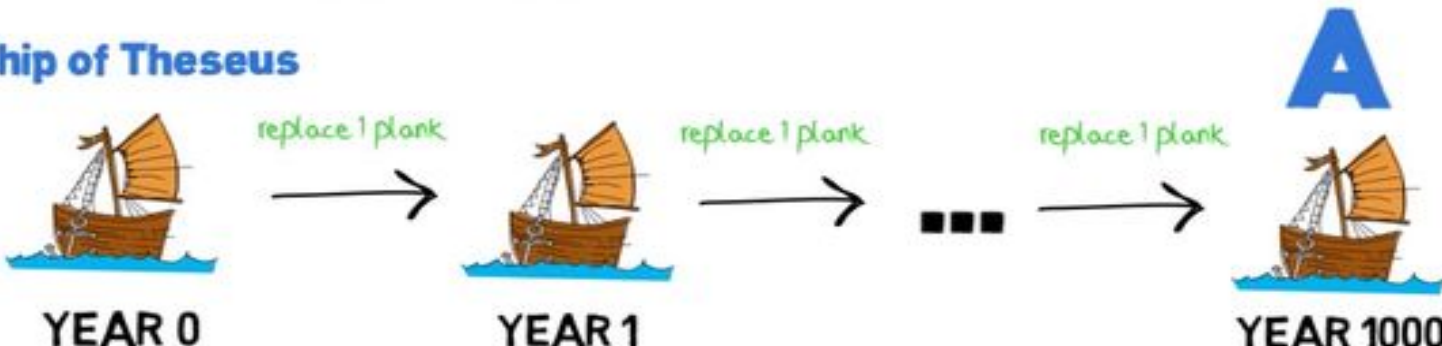


# 1. If replace plank **one by one every year** Ship continue or stay Being Ship of Theseus?

Jennifer Wang Ship of Theseus

## Scenario 1

Ship of Theseus



The diagram illustrates the Ship of Theseus paradox. It shows a sequence of three identical-looking wooden sailing ships on a blue sea. The first ship is labeled 'YEAR 0'. An arrow points to the second ship, labeled 'YEAR 1', with the text 'replace 1 plank' written above the arrow. Another arrow points to an ellipsis '...', with 'replace 1 plank' written above it. A final arrow points to a third ship, labeled 'YEAR 1000', also with 'replace 1 plank' written above it. Above the 'YEAR 1000' ship is a large blue letter 'A'.

YEAR 0      YEAR 1      ...      YEAR 1000

Ship of Theseus = A ?

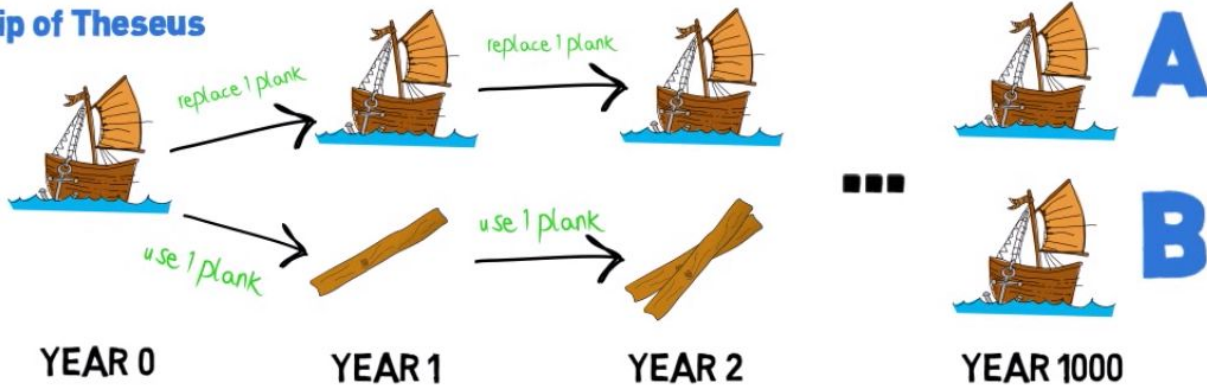
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# 2. If construct new Ship with plank which used of Ship of Theseus.

## Is this Ship of Theseus? A or B?

## Scenario 2

Ship of Theseus

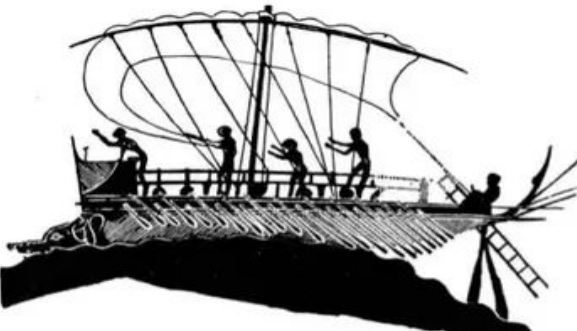


Ship of Theseus = A ?  
Ship of Theseus = B ?

# Can human change himself?

It is depends from social environments or from spiritual life?

Human life depends from social status or from philosophical views?




The  
Ship of  
Theseus

Personal Identity  
What ensures my survival over time?

- The Bodily Criterion
- The Brain Criterion
- The Psychological Criterion

John Locke



## Definition:

- 1. **Consciousness** is includes of mankind's mentality, moral and worldviews which impact to their behavior.
- 2. **Soul** is defining as a basic part of human existence, which mostly given explanation by religion.





# Term Linguistics:

- 1. (from Latin lingua - language) a science that studies languages;
- 2. **Cultural linguistics** is a branch of linguistics that studies the relationship between language and cultural concepts;
- 3. Types: language of communication and science, nature and animals.



# Charles Peirce – Lingo semiology

- **1. Symbols of icons** – texts which describes objects directly;
- **2. Symbols of index** – inderect sign of other objects (symbols of street);
- **3. Symbols of semiology** – signs which gives deeply information about tradition or religion of people. For example: Flag of Kazakhstan



# The Power of Face Reading



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# Basic of body language

(exam)

IT'S WHAT YOU **DON'T SAY** THAT COUNTS!

**BASIC BODY LANGUAGE**





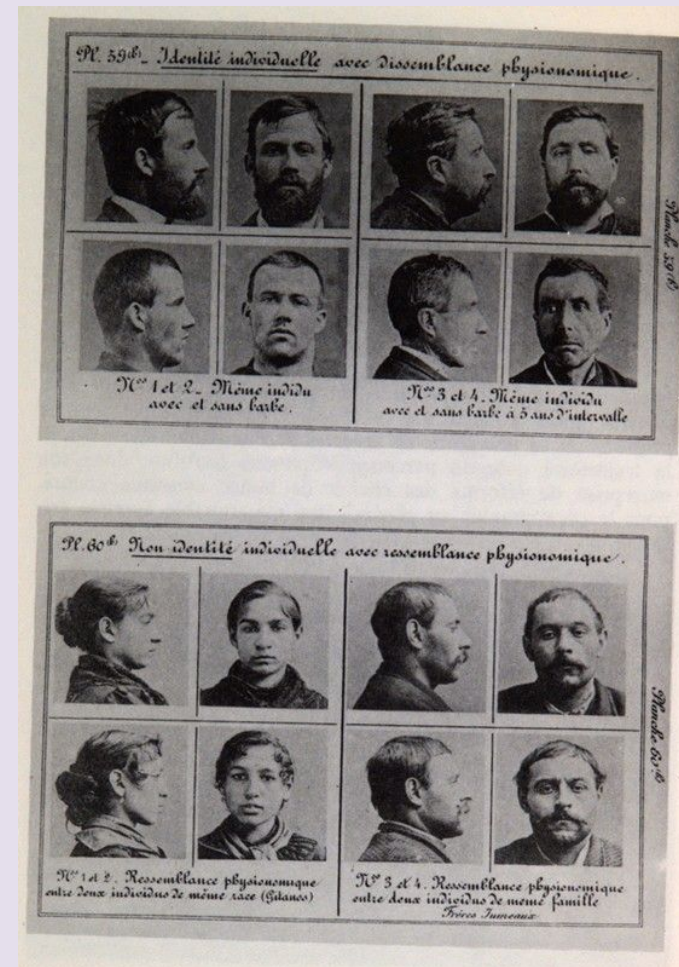
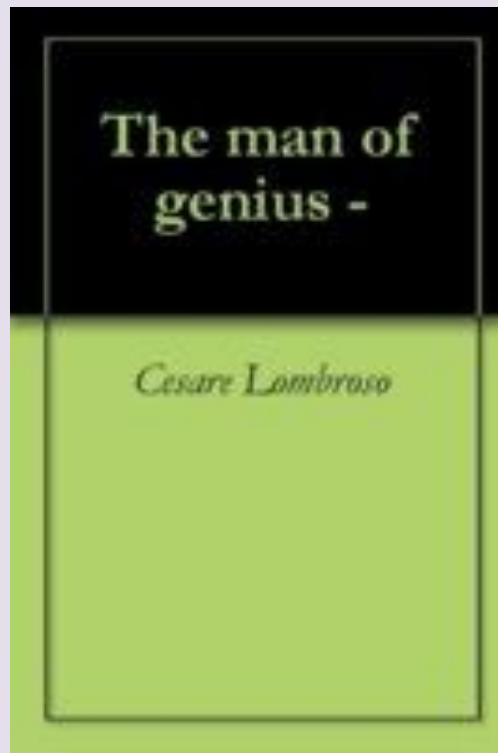
# Analyze through body and face L.?



Self studies. Week 5: Book for the discussion:

# The Man of Genius.

## By Cesare Lombroso.



# Cesare Lombroso: criminalistics typology



**Sociologist Howard Becker (1966) :**

**“not the act itself but the **reaction**  
to the act that makes something  
deviant”.**



# Three World and National Religions:

1. Buddhism;
2. Christianity;
3. Islam.

- 1. Hinduism;
- 2. Judaism;
- 3. Shintoism.



Which religion symbols?



**Which religion symbols?**



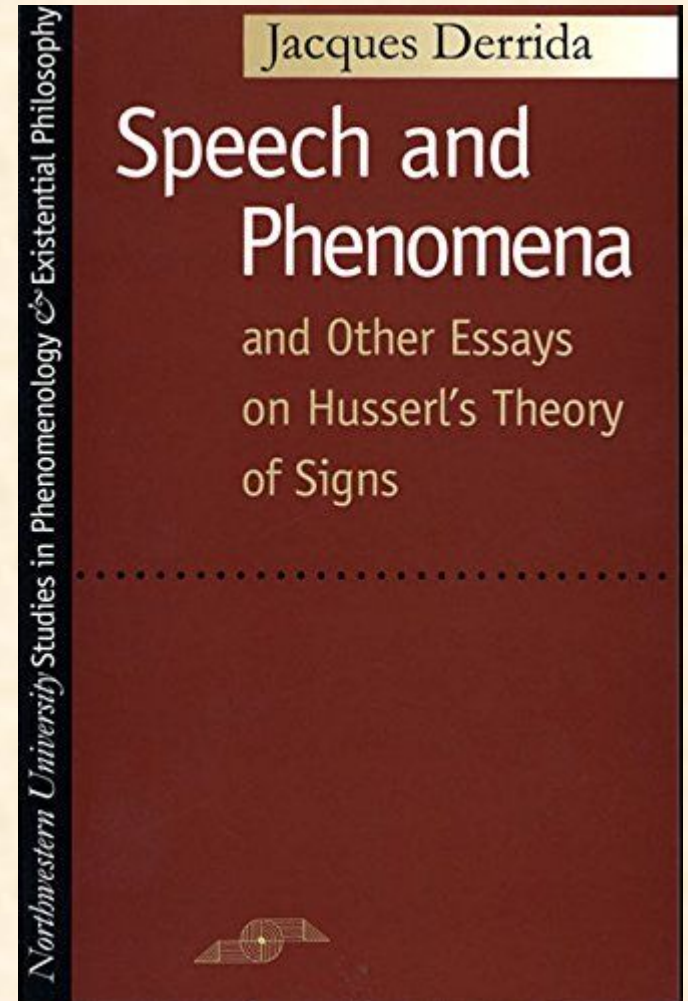
**Which religion symbols?**



### 3. “World as a text” - Jacques

## Derrida

- Text – invented before writing, its history is deeply and meaning is very widely.
- Symbols could give more objectively knowledge the one book text.
- That is mean we can through semiology to make innovation of traditional or classical knowledge.





# In conclusion:

- **Language of mankind results of consciousness and soul** shows level of culture and philosophical worldview that deeply related with each other.



## **№3 Discussion for seminar:**

- **1. Glossary:**
- **Choose main 10 term (total 30) from every lecture №1-2-3.**
- **Briefly explain meaning of each term?**
- **Example:**
- **1. Philosophy of Orientalism – oriented to spiritual and moral worldview related with Middle East and about East and Southeast Asia (Ancient Indian, Chinese, Japanese ph-y).**

# One of the main role of Modern Ph-y Orientation function:

1. **Existentialism – Logotherapy:** helping to solve ontological question (responsibility, freedom, spirit);
2. **Socialization – Kaizen:** one of the best management planning for self realization in capitalist society.

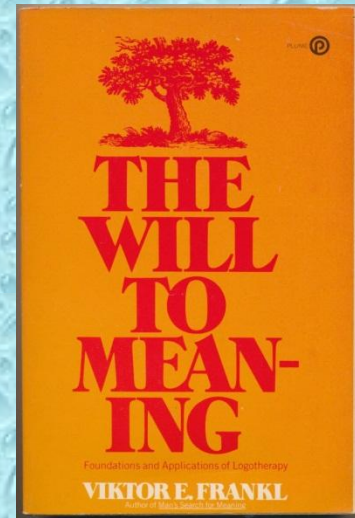


## Self-studies of Week-4.

### 1. Abstract (Referat 5-7 pages):

#### 1-Rating Abstract-1 Philosophy of existentialism.

1. Briefly describe about existentialism;
2. Interpretation: Victor Frankl: “Man's Search for Meaning”;
3. Logotherapy: helping to solve ontological question (responsibility, freedom, spirit);
4. Explanation of “Martin Eden” syndrome;
4. Conclusion: Individual or Own philosophy.



## Self-studies of Week-4.

### Abstract (Referat):

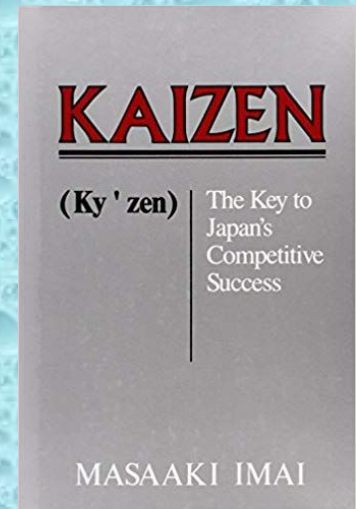
#### **“Philosophy of Kaizen”.**

**1. Briefly describe about Kaizen philosophy. Masaaki Imai;**

**2. Interpretation: Margulan Seissembai: “Kaizen center in Kazakhstan”;**

**3. Kaizen in education self development process: “5S-Process of Improvement”, “1 minute principle”;**

**4. Make a plan through using Kaizen management.**



- **Abstract (Referat) –  
at less 7 pages :**

- **1) Title**
- **2) Content**
- **3) Introduction**
- **4) Basic ideas and examples**
- **5) Conclusion (1 page)**
- **6) Literature or reference (3 book or article)**