## PLURAL NOUNS

regula	ar nouns -s	-s, -ch	, -sh, -x, -z -es	-vo	wel + y -s		onant + y <mark>ies</mark>
car dog book house apple	cars dogs books houses apples	bus match dish box quiz	buses matches dishes boxes quizzes	day key boy guy donkey	days keys boys guys donkeys	city baby story party country	cities babies stories parties countries
	f, -fe -) -ves	-vo	wel + o -s	-cons	onant + o -es	no	change
wolf life	leaves wolves lives knives	zoo radio stereo video kangaro	zoos radios stereos videos o kangaroos	hero echo tomato potato BUT: piano-pi photo-pi	S CONTRACTOR	sheep deer fish series species	sheep deer fish series species
irregular nouns							
w	nan men voman wom hild child	en		people mice oxen	foot toot goos		

## СТЕПЕНИ СРАВНЕНИЯ

ПРИЛАГАТЕЛЬНЫХ И НАРЕЧИЙ

положительная	СРАВНИТЕЛЬНАЯ	ПРЕВОСХОДНАЯ		
Односложные и двуслож	кные оканчивающиеся на –y, -ow	, -er, -le		
long	longer	longest		
large	larger	largest		
big	bigger	biggest		
dirty	dirtier	dirtiest		
Многосложные, наречия	от прилагательных на -ly	T		
beautiful	more beautiful	most beautiful		
исклю чения				
good, well	better	best		
bad	worse	worst		
much, many	more	most		
little	less	least		
far	farther, further	farthest, furthest		

## Степени сравнения наречий

	Positive	Comparativ e	Superlative
Односложны е наречия	Fast	Fast <u>er</u>	Fast <u>est</u>
Многосложны е наречия	Carefully	More carefully Less carefully	Most carefully Least carefully
Образующие ся не по общим правилам	Well Badly Far	<u>Better</u> <u>Worse</u> <u>Farther</u>	<u>Best</u> <u>Worst</u> <u>Farthest</u>

## Порядковые числительные

Числительные	Порядковые числительные	Числительные	Порядковые числительные
1 – one	1 <sup>st</sup> – first	16 – sixteen	$16^{th} - sixteen$ th
2 – two	2 <sup>nd</sup> – second	17 – seventeen	$17^{th}$ – seventeen <b>th</b>
3 – three	3 <sup>rd</sup> – third	18 – eighteen	18 <sup>th</sup> – eighteen <b>th</b>
4 – four	$4^{th}$ – four <b>th</b>	19 – nineteen	$19^{th}$ – nineteen <b>th</b>
5 – five	$5^{th} - fifth$	20 – twenty	$20^{th}$ – twentieth
6 - six	$6^{th} - sixth$	21 – twenty one	21st – twenty first
7 – seven	$7^{th}$ – seven <b>th</b>	22 – twenty two	22 <sup>nd</sup> – twenty second
8 – eight	8 <sup>th</sup> – eighth	30 – thirty	30 <sup>th</sup> – thirtie <b>th</b>
9 – nine	9 <sup>th</sup> – ninth	40 – forty	40 <sup>th</sup> – fortie <b>th</b>
10 – ten	$10^{\mathrm{th}} - \mathrm{ten}$ th	50 – fifty	$50^{th} - fiftie$ th
11 – eleven	11 <sup>th</sup> – eleven <b>th</b>	60 – sixty	$60^{th} - sixtie$ th
12 – twelve	$12^{th}$ – twelf <b>th</b>	70 – seventy	$70^{th}$ – seventieth
13 – thirteen	13 <sup>th</sup> – thirteen <b>th</b>	80 – eighty	80 <sup>th</sup> – eightie <b>th</b>
14 – fourteen	$14^{th}$ – fourteen <b>th</b>	90 – ninety	90 <sup>th</sup> – ninetie <b>th</b>
15 – fifteen	$15^{th}$ – fifteen <b>th</b>	100 – one hundred	100 <sup>th</sup> – one hundred <b>th</b>

⊛	SIMPLE (простое)	CONTINUOUS (продолженное)	PERFECT (совершённое)	PERFECT CONTINUOU: (совершённо-продолженное)
H	действие совершается постоянно	действие совершается сейчас	действие совершилось	начатое действие продолжается
HACTONIIIE PRESENT	прошед. наст. буд. V <sub>1</sub> /V-S	прошед. наст. буд. to be + V-ing	прошед. наст. буд.  have/has + V <sub>3</sub>	прошед. наст. буд. have/has been + V-ing
T)	действие совершалось/совершилось	действие совершалось (точное время/действие)	действие совершилось ранее другого действия	начатое действие продолжалось до (время/действие)
PAST	прошед. наст. буд.  V <sub>2</sub> /V-ed	прошед. наст. буд. was/were + V-ing	прошед. наст. буд. had + V <sub>3</sub>	прошед. наст. буд.  had been + V-ing
<u> </u>	действие совершится	действие будет совершаться (точное время/действие)	действие совершиться ранее другого действия	начатое действие будет продолжаться до (время/действие)
AVIIIIE UTURE	прошед. наст. буд.	прошед. наст. буд.	прошед. наст. буд.	прошед. наст. буд.
by F	$will + V_1$	will be + V-ing	will have + V₃	will have been +V-ing

Действительный залог			Страдательный залог			
1	can do			can be done	by me.	
He	should do			should be done	by him.	
You	ought to do			ought to be done	by you.	
She	must do		la.	must be done	by her.	
He	has to do	it.	lt	has to be done	by him.	
Tom	is to do			is to be done	by Tom.	
They	may do			may be done	by them.	
You	might do			might be done	by you.	

-

	If - clause (условие)	Main part
<b>Zero</b> Всегда или обычно правда.	Present simple	Present simple
First Реальная возможность.	Present tense	Will +   verb Won't
Second Мечты про настоящее или будущее.	Past simple	Would +   verb Wouldn't
Third Мечты про прошлое или нереальное в прошлом.	Past perfect	Would + have +     v Wouldn't

Moscow Russia 20/07/2020

```
Dear.....,
Thank you for your letter. It was great to hear from you again.
Well, in your letter you asked me about.....So,......To tell the truth,.....
As for me,....To be honest,.....Actually,.....
By the way, I'd like to know more about ......QUESTIONS....
```

Sorry, but I have to go.
Hope to hear from you soon.
Best wishes,
Name

100-140 90-154

Nowadays the question of.....is widely discussed.

Some people think that......Others believe that.....

As for me, I am sure that......Firstly,.....

Secondly,.....Thirdly,....For example,.....

However, we can find a contrary opinion.

Some people consider that......,because/for example,.....

Nevertheless, I cannot completely agree with the opposing opinion. I think that....

To sum up, different people have different points of view. Personally, I strongly believe that....