

PAST PERFECT TENSE

Past Perfect

Прошедшее завершённое время

had + V₃

had worked

had played

had written

Past Perfect

Употребляется для выражения прошедшего действия, которое уже совершилось до определённого момента в прошлом. Этот момент может быть определён:

- ▣ такими обозначениями времени, как

by 5 o'clock (к 5 часам); **by Saturday** (к субботе); **by the end of the year** (к концу года); **by that time** (к тому времени); **by the 15th of December** (к 15 декабря)

By the end of the year he had learnt to speak English.

We had done our homework by 4 o'clock.

- ▣ другим (более поздним) прошедшим действием, выраженным в Past Simple:

We watched the film which our friends had told us about.

Tom ate an ice-cream he had bought in the shop.

А также Past Perfect используется:

- ▣ в придаточном предложении после союза **after** (после того, как):

After the sun had set, we decided to return home.

- ▣ в сложно-подчинённом предложении с союзом **before** (прежде чем; до того как):

I had finished my work before my mother came.

- ▣ в главном предложении при наличии наречий **hardly, scarcely** (едва):

He had hardly entered the house, when it started to rain.

Past Perfect

+

___ had V_3

?

Had ___ V_3

-

___ had **not** V_3

- + **She had written the composition by 3 o`clock.**
- ? **Had she written the composition by 3 o`clock?**
- **She had not written the composition by 3 o`clock.**

Test:

1. Before I went to Russia last year I (to read) a lot about it.
2. I found that your country (to change) so much.
3. I (to hear) that Moscow became as an international city as London.
4. I (to expect) that Russia is a cold country and I (to find) it was true.
5. She (to be born) before the war (to begin).
6. Captain Cook (to discover) the island before he (to die).

1 .He (to finish) his homework by the time she came

2.She (not to cook) dinner by 9 o'clock yesterday

3.They (to come) before he called?

4.I (to arrive) before I met her

5.We (not to fix) the car

6.You (to pass) the test?

7.He (to forget) his notebook

8.She (not to see) her

9.They (to shave)?

10.I (to be) at home

11 .She (not to be) in London before she visited Madrid

12.They (to be) at his place before they went to the cinema?

13.I (to be) in a safe place

14.We (not to be) alone

15.You (to be) in love?