





Present Perfect Progressive

Настоящее завершено-длительное

Употребляется для выражения:

- 1. Действия, которое началось и до сих пор длится.
- *Он делает уроки с 2 часов дня.*
- 2. действие началось, длилось до момента речи, в данный момент не происходит, но есть результат этого действия.
- *Ты ,наверное ,плакала? У тебя красные глаза.*

Образование

- Образуется при помощи 2 вспомогательных глаголов
- Have/has been +V ing
- ***He has been traveling since 6 this morning.***
- ***I have been reading this book all the evening.***

Вопрос и отрицание

- При построении отрицательных и вопросительных предложений используем только **ПЕРВЫЙ** вспомогательный глагол!
- *He has not been learning English since the 2nd form.*
- *Have you been learning English since the 2nd or the 5th Form?*
- *Since when have you been learning English?*

Слова-маркеры


- **For**-в течение(уже)
- **For a long time**-давно
- **Since**- с (опр.момента)
- **The whole day**-весь день
- **All the morning**-все утро
- **All my life**-всю свою жизнь
- **How long**-как долго(сколько времени)
- **Since when**- с каких пор

Переведите

- I`ve been using Colgate toothpaste for 3 years
- I`ve been using Clearasil Gel since 1993. My skin is wonderful.
- I`ve been using Nivea shaving cream for a long time.
- The British have been drinking instant coffee since the Second World War.

поставьте глаголы в нужное время

- The British (to use) Cadbury`s chocolate since 1824.
- Russians (to use) Rot Front chocolate since 1826.
- The British (to drink) tea since 1650.
- They (to export) tea from China since that time.

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- The British (to follow) the tradition of 5 o`clock tea for two centuries.
 - Eating habits in Russia (to change) since 1970s.
 - Very little people (to eat) low-calorie food all their life.
 - Some people (to diet) for a long time.

Образуйте отрицание


- She has been living with us since then.
- He is not tired. He has been working all day.
- She has been teaching at school for 5 years.
- The children have been sleeping for a long time.
- She has been writing letters to him for 2 months.

Постройте вопросительные предложения

- The children have been playing for 2 hours. (How long)
- He has been making this experiment since 2000. (Since when)
- My sister has been following the diet for 2 weeks (Why)
- His skin is red. He has been sunbathing for hours. (How long)

Как долго эти лица выполняли действие?

- Jane is reading. She began reading an hour ago. **She ... for an hour.**
- My sister is knitting a new sweater. She started knitting it month ago. **She ... for a month.**
- Sam is studying German. He started studying it two years ago. **He ... for two years.**
- My friend is working at his report. He began working at it in the morning. **He ... since morning.**

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- They are building a new tube station. They started it in June. **They... since June.**
 - You are taking music lessons. You began taking music lesson six months ago. **You ... for six months.**
 - Mary is looking for a job. She began looking for it in December. **She ... since December.**
 - George smokes much. He started smoking ten years ago. **He... for ten years.**

Мы видим результат какого-то действия. Что это было за действие?

- **We are tired, (we / work / hard)**
- **You look unhappy, (you / cry)**
- **John's clothes are dirty, (he / clean / his car)**
- **The children are hot and excited, (they / play football)**
- **Tom's skin is red.**
- **(he / sunbathe / for hours)**
- **Ann's hands are in ink. (she / write / letters)**
- **Mary is slim, (she / keep to a diet)**
- **My sweater is threadbare. (I / wear it / for a few years)**