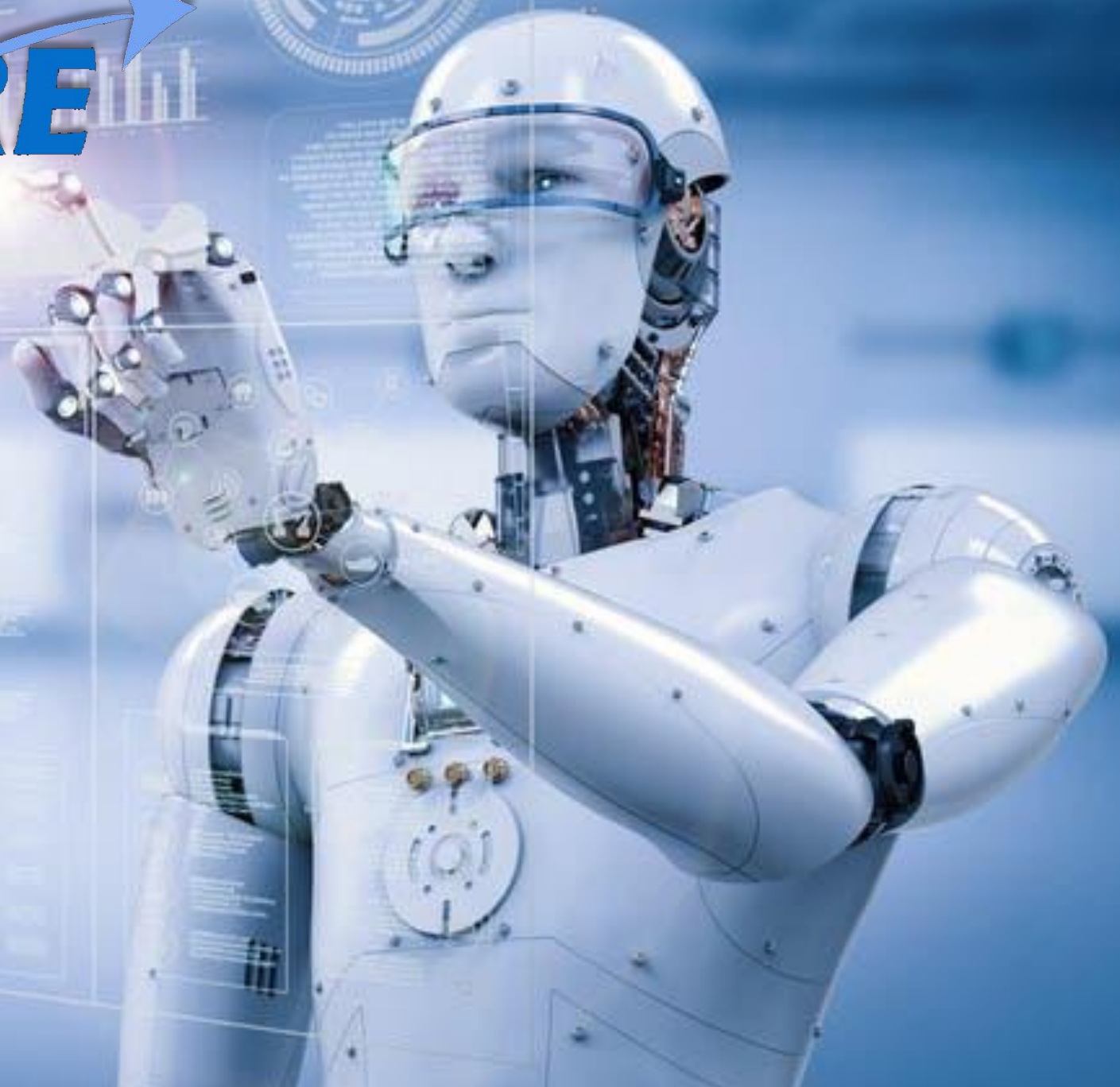


FUTURE





FUTURE

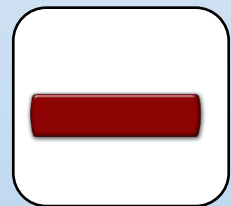
1. Future Simple
2. to be going to
3. Present Continuous
4. Present Simple



Future Simple



+ will + V₁



+ won't + V₁



Will + 😐 + V₁ ?

Yes, 😊 will

No, 😞 won't

- + I **will** swim tomorrow
- I **won't** swim tomorrow
- ? **Will** I swim tomorrow?
 - Yes, I **will**
 - No, I **won't**

USAGE

- a sudden decision
- *I feel so sleepy*
- *I **will** make a cup of coffee*
- **predictions**
(based on our opinion)
- *I'm sure, you **will** pass your exam*
- ***I'll** love this film*
- **promises**
- *You **will** have 2 children*
- *I promise, I **will** learn all the*



- *Let's have a party.*
- *That's a great idea.*
We'll invite lots of people.

USAGE

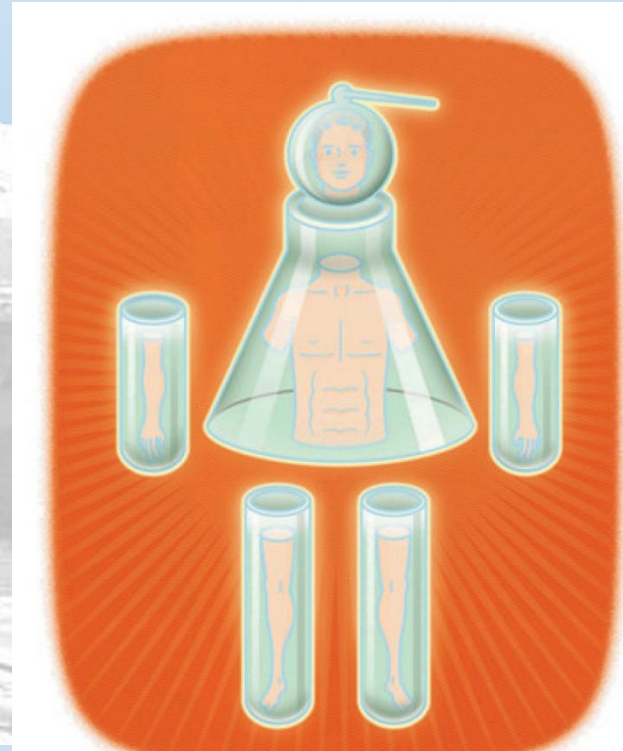
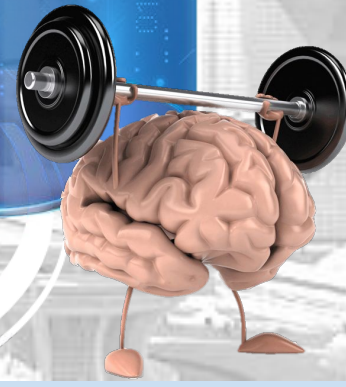
- offers/ requests
 - *Will* you come to my party?
 - *Will* you have a cup of tea with me?
 - *Will* you help me with my homework?
 - *Shall* I read the story?
 - *Shall* we go to the park today?
 - *Will* you carry the bag for me?

MIND!

Use **shall** (~~NOT will~~) with **I** and **we** for offers and suggestions when they are questions

What will happen in the future?

- animals
- body parts
- universes
- aliens
- brain
- house
- cars
- robots



to be going to + infinitive

am is are

- **intention** (smth. planned before; we have already decided to do)

- *When I finish school, I'm going to enter the university*

- **predictions**

(based on evidence; on what you see now)

- *Watch out!*

You are going to



Later that day, Helen meets Dave:



- *Sue and I have decided to have a party. We're going to invite lots of people.*

COMPARE:

• "Gary phoned while you were out." "OK, I'll call him back."

"Gary phoned while you were out." "Yes, I know. I'm going to call him back."

• "Ann is in hospital." "Oh really? I didn't know. I'll go and visit her."

"Ann is in hospital." "Yes, I know. I'm going to visit her this evening."

- + She **is** going to travel
- She **isn't** going to travel
- ? **Is** she going to travel?
 - Yes, she **is**
 - No, she **isn't**

Sometimes there is not much difference between **will** and **going to**. For example, you can say:

- I think the weather **will** be nice this afternoon. **==**
- I think the weather **is going to** be nice this afternoon.

EXAMPLE

What is Mr Bean going to do?



He is going to celebrate his birthday



He is going to buy products



He is going to (scream/ shriek/ yell/ cry)



He is going to buy products

EXAMPLE

What is going to happen?



It is going to rain



She is going to cook a cake



They are going to travel around the world



He is going to rob a house

EXAMPLE

What is going to happen?



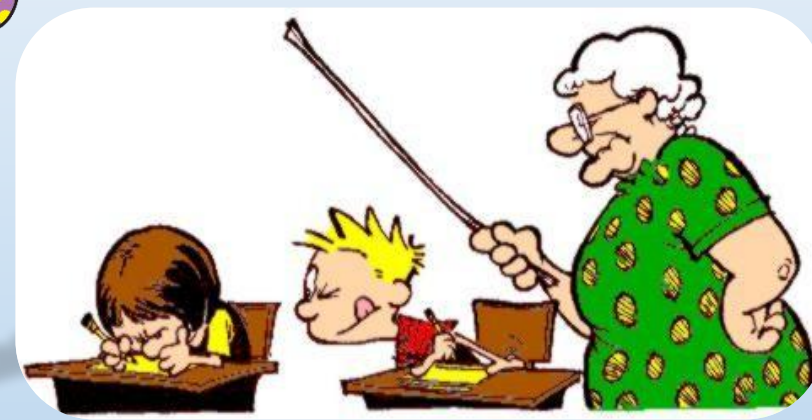
The dwarf is going to sleep



She is going to clean a flat



He is going to have/take a shower



He is going to cheat/copy in his English test

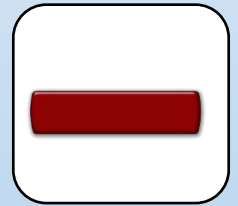
Present Continuous

- + We **are** dancing now
- We **aren't** dancing now
- ? **Are** we dancing now?
 - Yes, we **are**
 - No, we **aren't**



+ am/ is/ are

+ **V** ing

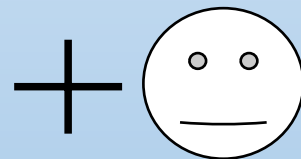


+ am/ is/ are

+ not + **V** ing



Am/ Is/ Are



+ **V** ing?

Yes,  am/
is/
are

No,  am not/
isn't/
aren't

- personal plans, arrangements for the future

- *Next Sunday I'm playing tennis with my friends*

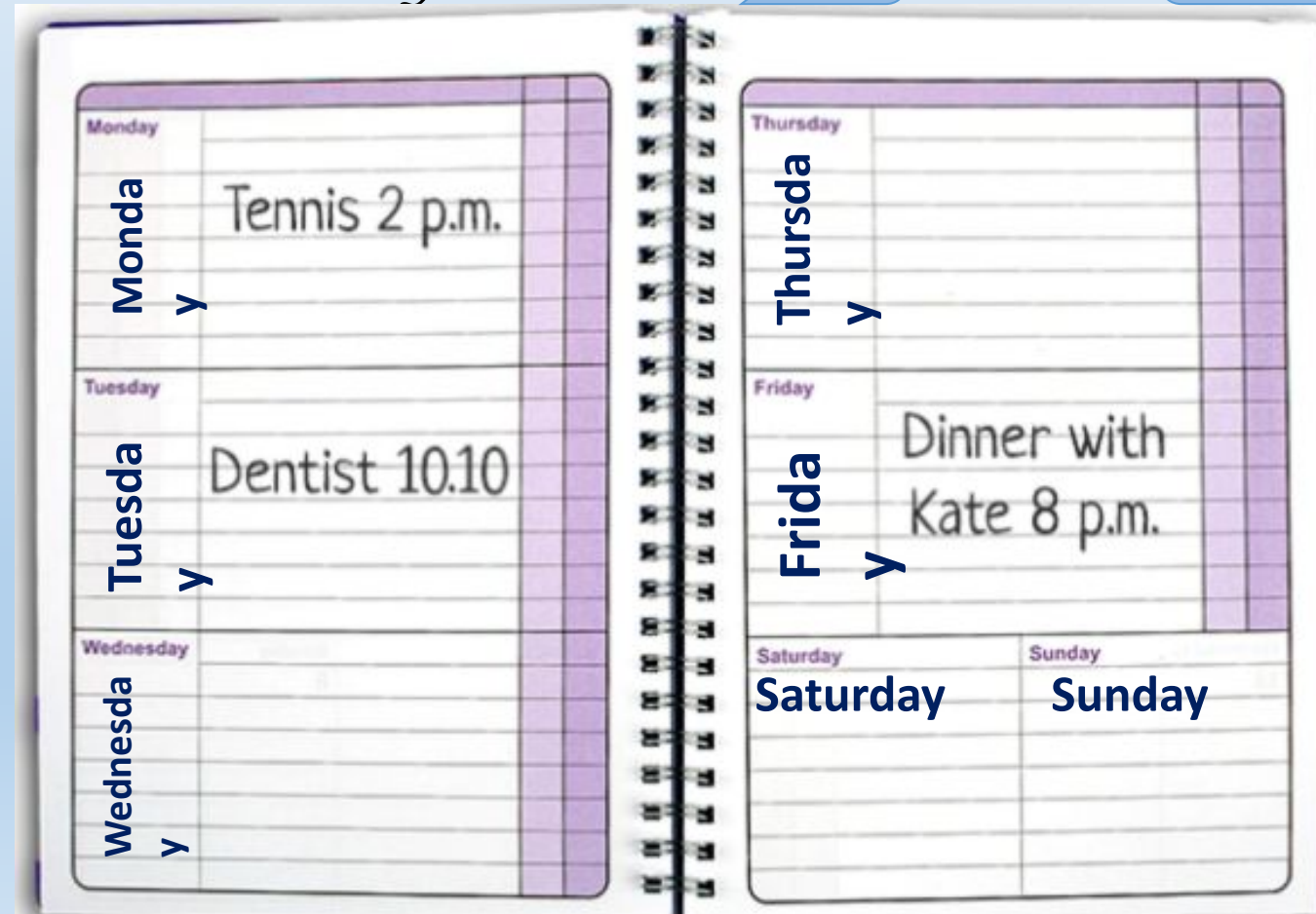
- *Next month I'm flying to*

What are you doing next weekend?

- *I'm going to the theatre*

What are Ben's plans?

Ben's diary



Tom wants you to visit him, but you are very busy. Look at your diary for the next few days and explain to him why you can't come

T Can you come on Monday evening ?

Sorry, but I'm playing the volleyball at 1:30 p.m

You

T What about Tuesday evening then ?

No, not Tuesday. I am working till 9 p.m

You

T And Wednesday evening ?

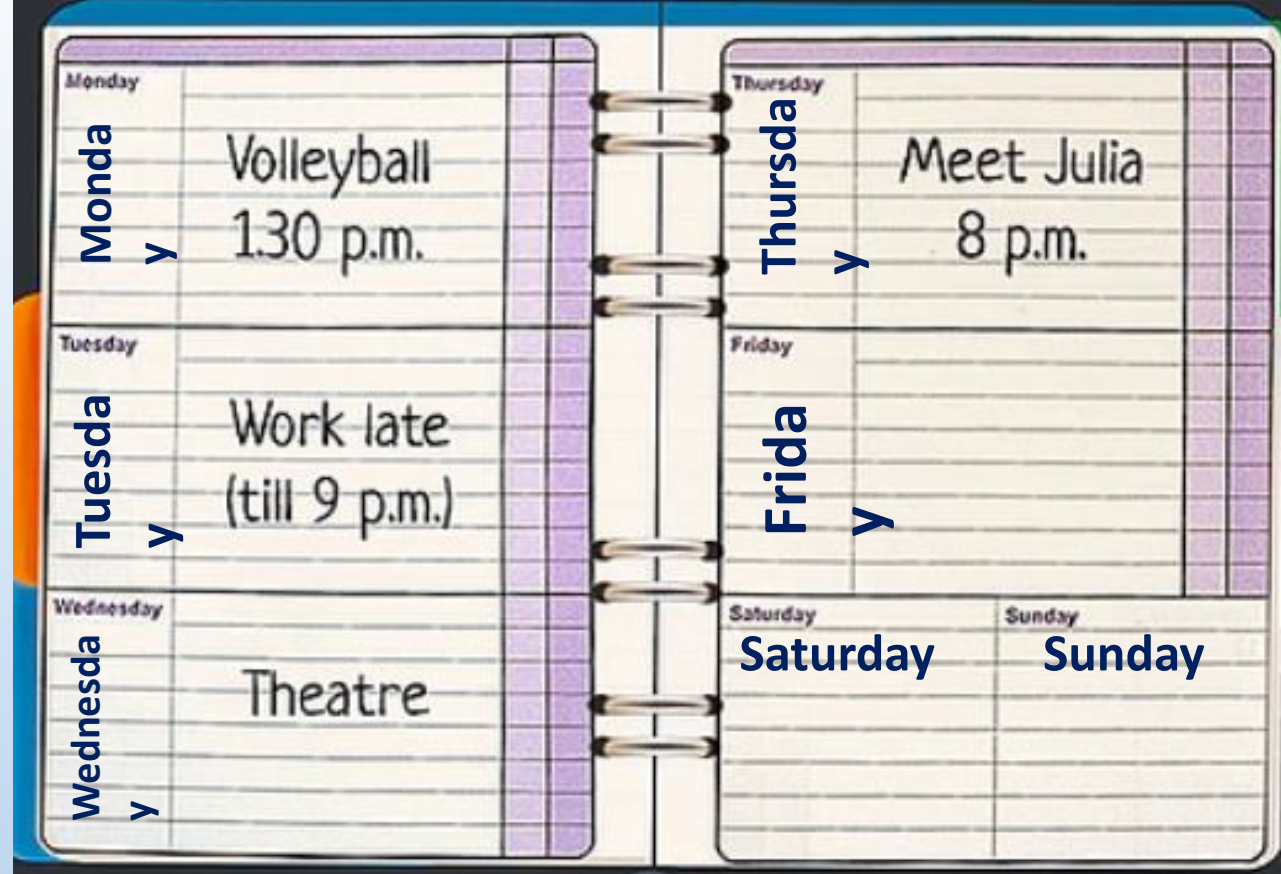
Unfortunately not. I'm going to the theatre

You

T Well, Are you free on Thursday

I'm afraid not. I'm going to meet Julia/ 'm meeting Julia at 8 p.m

You



Have you arranged to do anything at these times?
Write sentences about yourself.

- 1) *This evening...*
- 2) *Tomorrow morning...*
- 3) *Tomorrow evening...*
- 4) *Next Sunday...*
- 5) *On Friday...*
- 6) *On Saturday....*
- 7) *On Wednesday:*



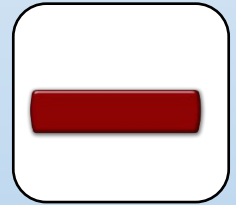
Present Simple



Grumpy Cat smile^S
When you put +^S
After HE, SHE and IT.
Yes, he **DOES**.
Grumpy Cat **HAS** fun




+ **V**₁ (-s/ -es)
He/She/ It



+ **don't/ doesn't** + **V**₁



Do/ does +  + **V**₁?

Yes,  **do/ does**

No,  **don't/ doesn't**

+ John and Merry **wash** dishes every day

- John and Merry **don't** wash dishes every day

? **Do** John and Merry **wash** dishes every day?

- Yes, they **do**
- No, they **don't**

+ Jill **washes** dishes every day

- Jill **doesn't** wash every day

? **Does** Jill **wash** every day?

- Yes, she **does**
- No, she **doesn't**

- **timetable, schedules**

- *The film starts at 7*

- *The plane takes off at 5 p.m.*

BUT!

- *I'm flying*

tomorrow
personal arrangement for
the near future

Exercise

What form do you use to talk about:

- predictions based on evidence, what we see; *be going to*
- prediction based on our opinion; *wil to*
- promises; *wil I*
- offers; *shall*
- personal arrangements for the near future; *Pr.*
- decisions at the moment of speaking. *wil C*
- timetables, schedule *Pr. I*
- sudden decisions *wil*

Match the sentences with their functions:

1. *Shall I make you a cup of tea?*
2. *You'll crash it again*
3. *Are you going to visit your parents?*
4. *I'm staying at mum's tonight*
5. *I'll be really careful*
6. *You are so thirsty. I'll give you water*
7. *She comes at 8 p.m after work*
8. *Watch out! The ledder is going to fall down*

promise

offer

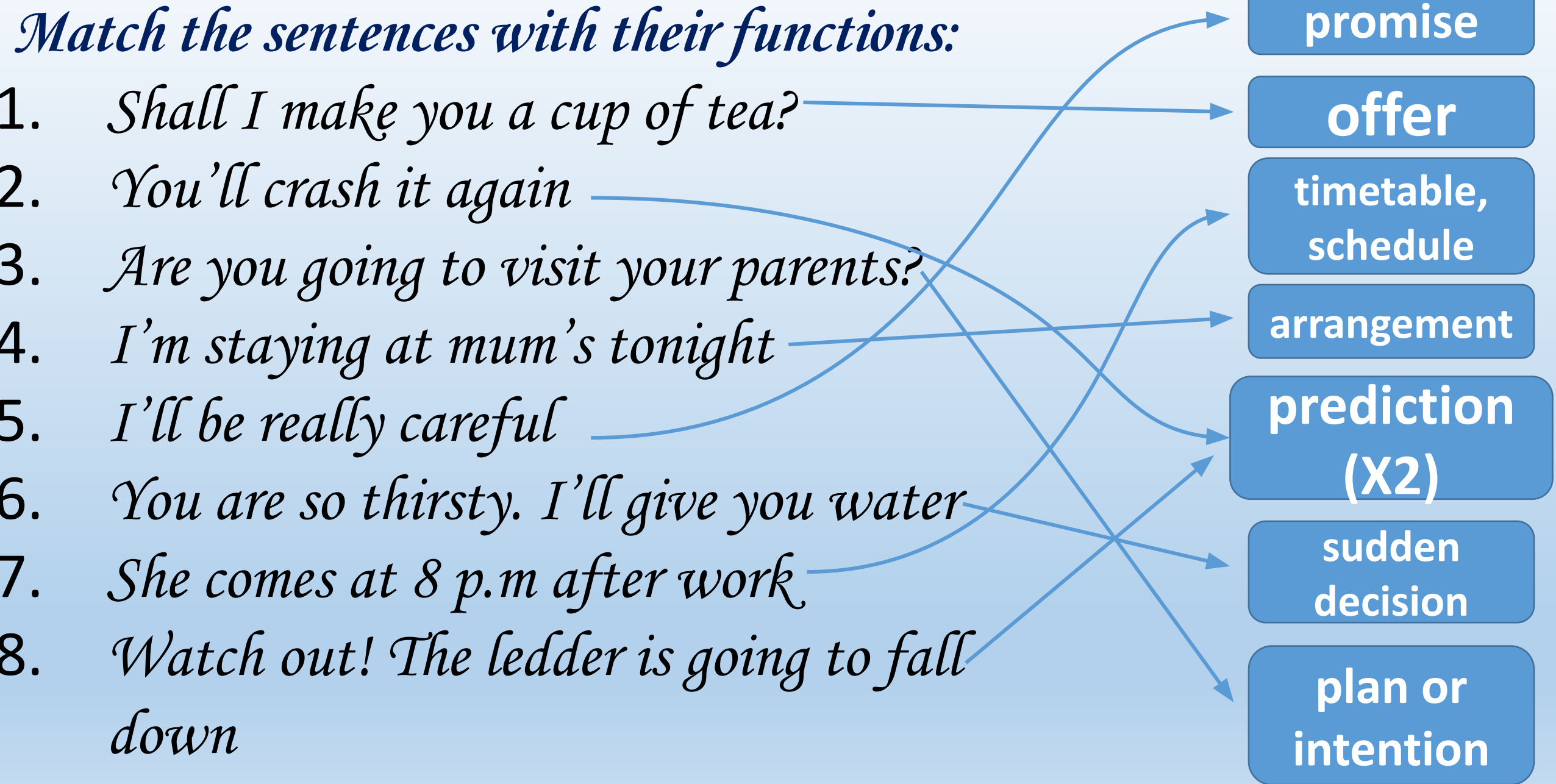
**timetable,
schedule**

arrangement

**prediction
(X2)**

**sudden
decision**

**plan or
intention**



Match the sentences with their functions:

- 1. We are meeting for dinner this evening*
- 2. Shall I help you with your bags?*
- 3. I'm going to Thailand*
- 4. I'll always take care of you*
- 5. The bus arrives at 12:30*
- 6. I think Ben will visit us tomorrow*
- 7. Look at the clouds! It's going to rain!*
- 8. I'll take the chocolate cake*

**timetable,
schedule**

**prediction
based on
evidence**

**sudden
decision**

promise

offer

arrangement

**prediction
(no evidence)**

**general
intention**



promise

offer

arrangement

prediction
based on
evidence

general
intention

prediction
(no evidence)

sudden
decision

timetable,
schedule

will/shall

be going to + inf

Present
Continuous

Present
Simple

Fill in Present Continuous or to be going to



She **is getting married**
(get/married) this afternoon.



They **are going to get married**
(get/married) in June.



He **is flying**
(fly) to New York in an hour.



He **is going to travel**
(travel) to New York.



She **is going to phone**
(phone) the dentist.



She **is seeing**
(see) the dentist tomorrow.

Fill in: shall, will or be going to.

1 A: What do you want for lunch?

B: I think I *will* have chicken and some salad.

2 A: Josh has come back from England.

B: I know. I *am going to* see him later today.

3 A: Costas and I *are going to* get married in April.

B: Really? Congratulations!

4 A: *Shall* we meet on Sunday?

B: Sorry, but I *shall* visit my aunt. She is expecting me.

5 A: Is Dave coming to the party?

B: Yes, but he *am going to* probably be late.

6 A: Have you decided where to go on holiday?

B: Yes, I *are going to* travel around Europe.

Look at the pictures and fill in with the verbs from the list in the Present Continuous, Future Simple, Present Simple and to be going to

- eat
- buy
- have
- start
- see
- be



1. I hope I **will be** on time for the meeting



2. It's lovely.
I **will buy** it



3. Anie **is going to eat** some cake



4. The film **starts** in 20 minutes



5. Ok, mum. I **will see** you at home, then



6. They **are having** party for their 50th anniversary next Saturday

Put the verbs in brackets into the *future simple*, *be going to* or the *future continuous*.



Dear Kimberly,

I have great news! My family and I 1)

... *spend* ... **(spend)** our summer holidays in Greece! We

2) **(travel)** there by boat.

We 3) **(stay)** at my aunt's house.

It's near the beach. This time next month, I 4)

(drink) a glass of cold lemonade under the hot sun. Doesn't that sound great?

I think my friend Sarah 5) **(come)** too but she isn't sure yet. Anyway, I

have lots of cousins there, so I'm sure I 6) **(have)** a great time.

I promise I 7) **(send)** you a lovely postcard when I get there.

Love,

Elena

• Oh, what a mess in here! Come on,
I **will help** (help) you sort the files.

It's okay, I **will do** (do) it tomorrow.

- **Are** you **meeting** (meet) your friends tomorrow?
- When **does** the concert **begin** (begin)?
- Sally **is going to make** (make) a beautiful dinner tonight.
- My parents **are coming** (come) us next week
- Who **is going to make** (make) John's birthday cake?
- What **are** you **doing** (do) tomorrow evening?
- You **won't finish** (not finish) it in just one day.
- Probably, my sister **will do** (do) homework
- Train **leaves** (leave) at 3 p.m
- Look! The vase **is going to fall** (fall)!