

**RED SQUARE IS THE HEART
OF MOSCOW**

Repeat after me

- Troitskaya Square
- St Basil's Cathedral
- the History Museum
- Spasskaya Tower
- the Kremlin Clock
- the New Year's Eve
- the Victory Day
- a big parade

Read these word combinations.

a tall building
a stone building
a wooden building
to build a palace
to build a castle
to build a cathedral

a high cathedral
an old cathedral
a modern cathedral

wooden houses
wooden walls
wooden floors

to stand by the door
to stand by the desk
to stand by the window

great builders
Russian builders
good builders
to rebuild houses
to rebuild churches
to rebuild bridges

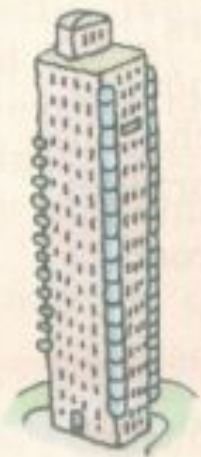
a straight road
a long road
a narrow road

from side to side
two sides
the left side

Прилагательные *high* и *tall*

Вы уже знаете, что прилагательные **tall** и **high** используются по-разному, хотя оба они могут характеризовать высокие предметы.

Для описания предметов с узким основанием используется **tall**, а с широким — **high**.



a tall building



a tall tree



a high tree



a high building

Только **tall** употребляют для описания высоких людей:
I am **tall**. My brother is **taller** than me. He is one metre **tall**.

Запомните, что только **high** указывает на значительную удалённость от земли:

We can see stars **high** in the sky.

New words

architect [ˈɑ:kɪtekt] — архитектор
century [ˈsentʃəri] — век
defend [dɪˈfend] — защищать, оборонять
enemy [ˈenəmi] — враг
fairly [ˈfeəli] — довольно, достаточно
other [ˈʌðə] — другие, другой, второй из двух
still [stɪl] — всё ещё
by and by — постепенно
turn into — превратиться в

architect: a great architect, a famous architect. Who is the architect of this building? Bazhenov, a Russian architect, is very famous in our country.

century: the new century, the last century, the 21st century. Pushkin was born in the 18th century.

defend: to defend the city, to defend the capital. It was not easy to defend Moscow, but they did it. What helped them to defend the city?

enemy: his enemy, our enemies, to defend the country from enemies. Russian people often defended their country from enemies.

fairly: fairly good, fairly bad, fairly strong. My sister is a fairly good singer. We know our history fairly well.

other: other places, other people, on the one side and on the other side of the road. Are there any other questions? Their house is on the other side of the street.

still: still busy, still important. This book is still my favourite. They still live in the north of Great Britain.

by and by: By and by we began to learn more about the city. The weather became better by and by.

turn into: Soon the water in the river turned into ice. By and by the small town turned into a big city.

Red Square is the main square in Moscow.
It is in the center of the city.



The Moscow Kremlin is one of the largest architectural ensembles in the world, cultural and artistic monuments.

Located in the center of the capital on a high hill above the Moscow River



Write *“the”* where necessary.

1. _____ Russia
2. _____ Moscow
3. _____ Yury Dolgoruky
4. _____ Kremlin
5. _____ Red Square
6. _____ History Museum
7. _____ Kremlin Clock
8. _____ St. Basil’s Cathedral
9. _____ Spasskaya Tower
10. _____ Moskva River

Complete the sentences with the new words.

still, other, enemies, century, defend, architect, fairly

- 1) I have no ..., only friends. 2) We all live in the 21st
3) I can say that I know my home town ... well. 4) They
want to travel to Great Britain and some ... places. 5) He is
not a child but he ... likes ice cream. 6) This is my home
and I must ... it. 7) My brother says he would like to be-
come an

Match the words from the two boxes and write the whole word combinations.

Example: wooden wall

A. wooden stone
high tall
Italian Russian
important white-walled

B. cathedrals wall
Moscow river bank
builders towers
place architects

Quantitative pronouns

indicate the number of objects.

| Определители количества | С неисчисляемые существительные | С исчисляемые существительные |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| a lot of (много/большое количество) | ✓ | ✓ |
| much (много) | ✓ | ✗ |
| many (много) | ✗ | ✓ |
| a few (несколько/немного) | ✗ | ✓ |
| few (мало/недостаточно) | ✗ | ✓ |
| a little (немного) | ✓ | ✗ |
| little (мало/недостаточно) | ✓ | ✗ |

Choose the correct quantifiers

- There is too ... (much/many/a few) salt in the soup.
- There are ... (much/a little/a few) sky-scrapers in our city.
- I've got ... (much/a few/a little) albums of this singer.
- My job allows me to travel ... (much/many/a few).
- We've got ... (little/many/few) free time.
- I have never seen so ... (much/little/many) stars in the sky.
- Anna spent ... (much/a few/a little) days in Rome.
- I'd like just ... (much/a few/a little) tea.
- There was very ... (little/few/many) rain last autumn.
- Very ... (few/little/much) Russian tourists are staying at our hotel.